

Brownfields Supplemental Site Investigation Report  
Pigeon Property  
1705 Route 128  
Westford, Vermont



DEC SMS#2019-4863, EPA RFA 19093

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## 1.0 EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

LE Environmental LLC (LEE) conducted a Brownfields Supplement Site Investigation (SSI) at the Pigeon Property, located at 1705 Route 128, Westford, Chittenden County, Vermont (Site). The SSI was conducted pursuant to the approved Site-Specific Quality Assurance Project Plan Addendum (SSQAPP Addendum) dated November 12, 2020, approved November 16, 2020, and the American Society of Testing and Materials (ASTM) Standard Practice for Environmental Site Assessments: Phase II Environmental Site Assessment Process (ASTM E 1903-11). This assessment was conducted for the Chittenden County Regional Planning Commission (CCRPC) and Co-Operative Insurance Companies. A portion of this work is supported by the US Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA), the CCRPC, and the nineteen member municipalities in Chittenden County. CCRPC is funding this work via EPA Brownfields Assessment Grant #BF00A00483. The Site owner is the Pigeon Family Living Trust.

The Site includes a vacant residence and a former bus repair garage and gasoline filling station on approximately 3.3 acres of land. The buildings are currently unoccupied and are used for storage. The Site was developed prior to 1858, and historic Site use has included residential, a gasoline filling station, and automotive and bus repair. A small store was also once present on the southeastern portion of the property, and a tannery was noted on the adjoining property to the west in 1869.

The Site is located on the north side of Route 128. The area immediately surrounding the Site is the town center of Westford, with closely spaced residential homes, a municipal office building, a public library, and a town common. The DEC indicates that the Site is in a Vermont Department of Environmental Conservation (DEC) designated “urban background” zone for soil contamination. The topography of the Site is fairly flat on its south side, near Route 128, and then slopes downward to the north, toward the Browns River. There is also a ravine on the eastern side of the Site, which contains an outlet drainage pipe for the town common’s stormwater system. No odors or sheens have been noted on the water exiting the outlet pipe. Portions of the northern and eastern ends of the property appear to have wetland vegetation.

Three structures are currently present on the property. The residence is a two-story, wood framed structure with a full basement. The garage is a single-story, wood framed structure, with a slab on-grade foundation. The third building is a small wood framed shed.

A Phase II Environmental Site Assessment (ESA) was conducted in 2020 to investigate Recognized Environmental Conditions (RECs) identified in a 2019 Phase



I ESA. The ESA concluded the abandoned gasoline underground storage tank (UST) had failed and soils and groundwater in the vicinity were impacted with Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs) above regulatory standards. A pipe with unknown purpose was also noted on the southern wall of the UST excavation. The excavation could not be extended in this direction due to the presence of Route 128 and special permitting, traffic control and engineering would be required to dig in this area. The limits of the dissolved-phase contaminant plume were not defined during the Phase II ESA.

Shallow and deep soils were found to be impacted with petroleum contamination in the southern portion of the property, near the former UST location, and in the parking area to the east. Shallow soils are impacted with Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs) in the area to the north and northeast of the garage. The limits of the PAH contamination were not defined during the Phase II ESA. LEE recommended additional delineation of soil and groundwater contamination should be completed.

The SSI included a geophysical investigation in the roadway near the suspect pipe noted during the UST removal, an additional round of groundwater sampling of the existing groundwater monitoring wells followed by installation of additional groundwater monitoring wells and a subsequent round of groundwater sampling, a soil boring investigation of shallow soil PAH contamination, drinking water sampling, and a soil vapor investigation.

A geophysical investigation was conducted to investigate the area around the suspect pipe noted on the southern edge of the previous UST excavation on November 24, 2020. No evidence of a pipe or additional USTs beneath Route 128 was noted during the geophysical investigation.

A confirmatory round of groundwater sampling was performed on December 3, 2020. The depth to water ranged from 2.86' below grade (bg) at MW-1 to 8.62' bg at MW-5. Concentrations of benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, xylenes, trimethylbenzenes, and naphthalene in excess of the Vermont Groundwater Enforcement Standards (VGES) were reported in the vicinity of the former UST location (MW-1). Ethylbenzene was reported in MW-2 below the VGES. No contaminant concentrations were reported above laboratory detection limits in MW-3, MW-4, or MW-5. A supply well sample was also obtained on December 3, 2020, and no VOCs were reported in the water supply sample.

Thirteen soil borings were advanced at the Site on December 21, 2020. Ten soil samples and a duplicate were obtained during drilling. Three additional groundwater monitoring wells, four soil gas wells, and two vapor pins were installed.



PAH toxicity equivalency quotient (TEQ) concentrations in excess of the DEC's Statewide Urban Background concentration were identified in five of the ten shallow soil samples obtained in this SSI (SB-102, SB-103, SB-104, SB-105, and SB-106). The northwestern, western, southern, and eastern limits of the PAH-impacted shallow soil were identified by the SSI sampling. However, the northern-most soil shallow soil samples contained PAH TEQ above the DEC's Statewide Urban Background concentration, indicating the extent of the contamination continues to the north some distance. The area of soils impacted is likely correlated to the historic storage of buses, auto parts, and other machinery in this area.

An additional round of groundwater sampling, including the three newly installed monitoring wells, was performed on January 7, 2021. The depth to water ranged from 2.09' bg at MW-7 to 10.27' bg at MW-5. Concentrations of MTBE, benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, xylenes, trimethylbenzenes, and naphthalene in excess of the VGES were reported in MW-1. A naphthalene concentration in excess of the VGES was reported in MW-8. Concentrations of ethylbenzene and 1,3,5-trimethylbenzene below the VGES were reported in MW-2.

The northern, western, and southern portions of the groundwater contaminant plume have been defined. The eastern edge of the plume is not fully defined, but it likely terminates in the vicinity of MW-8 based on the fairly low concentration of naphthalene reported there.

Three soil gas, two sub-slab soil gas, and one outdoor ambient air sample were obtained on January 2, 2021. The soil gas samples were analyzed for the presence of VOCs via EPA Method TO-15.

Several VOCs were reported in the soil gas samples including: benzene, carbon tetrachloride, ethylbenzene, methylene chloride, tetrachloroethene (PCE), acetone, ethanol, isopropanol, tetrahydrofuran, toluene, Freon 11, and xylenes. None of the reported concentrations exceeded DEC's residential vapor intrusion standards.

LEE has developed the following recommendations during this SSI:

- Groundwater monitoring should continue to be performed on an annual basis to track the groundwater contaminant plume at the Site.
- An evaluation of corrective action alternatives (ECAA) and a corrective action plan (CAP) should be prepared per the requirements of Subchapter 6 of the DEC's I-Rule.



## 2.0 SITE INFORMATION

LE Environmental LLC (LEE) conducted a Brownfields Supplement Site Investigation (SSI) at the Pigeon Property, located at 1705 Route 128, Westford, Chittenden County, Vermont (Site). The SSI was conducted pursuant to the approved Site-Specific Quality Assurance Project Plan Addendum (SSQAPP Addendum) dated November 12, 2020, approved November 16, 2020, and the American Society of Testing and Materials (ASTM) Standard Practice for Environmental Site Assessments: Phase II Environmental Site Assessment Process (ASTM E 1903-11). This assessment was conducted for the Chittenden County Regional Planning Commission (CCRPC) and Co-Operative Insurance Companies. A portion of this work is supported by the US Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA), the CCRPC, and the nineteen member municipalities in Chittenden County. CCRPC is funding this work via EPA Brownfields Assessment Grant #BF00A00483. The Site owner is the Pigeon Family Living Trust.

### Site Information Table

Site Owner Name:	Pigeon Family Living Trust – George Pigeon
Site Owner Address:	1705 Route 128, Westford, VT 05494
Site Owner E-mail:	<a href="mailto:gepigeon@msn.com">gepigeon@msn.com</a>
Site Owner Phone:	(802) 355-6628

## 3.0 CURRENT USE OF THE SITE

The Site includes a vacant residence and a former bus garage on approximately 3.3 acres of land. The buildings are currently unoccupied and are used for storage.

## 4.0 CURRENT ADJOINING PROPERTY USES

Current uses of the adjoining properties are as follows:

- North: Residential
- South: Town Common
- East: Multi-family residential
- West: Municipal Offices

## 5.0 SITE DESCRIPTION

The Site is located on the north side of Route 128. The area immediately surrounding the Site is the town center of Westford, with closely spaced residential homes, a municipal office building, a public library, and a town common. The DEC indicates that the Site is in a designated “urban background” zone for soil contamination. The topography of the Site is fairly flat on its south side, near Route





128, and then slopes downward to the north, toward the Browns River. There is also a ravine on the eastern side of the Site, which contains an outlet drainage pipe for the town common's stormwater system. No odors or sheens have been noted on the water exiting the outlet pipe. Portions of the northern and eastern ends of the property appear to have wetland vegetation.

Three structures are currently present on the property. The residence is a two-story, wood framed structure with a full basement. The garage is a single-story, wood framed structure, with a slab on-grade foundation. The third building is a small wood framed shed.

## **6.0 LATITUDE/LONGITUDE**

The Site coordinates are The Site coordinates are 44° 36' 45.78" north latitude and 73° 0' 34.99" west longitude.

## **7.0 PROPERTY HISTORY**

The Site was developed prior to 1858. Historic Site use has included residential, with a gasoline filling station, and automotive and bus repair. A small store was also once present on the southeastern portion of the property. A building was noted on or near the northeastern property line on historic (1869 and 1915) maps. The building was gone by 1948. A tannery was noted on the adjoining property to the west in 1869.

A geophysical investigation performed at the Site revealed the possible presence of an underground storage tank (UST) near Route 128, and several smaller buried metal objects.

LEE prepared a Phase I ESA report for the property in September 2019<sup>1</sup>, and three Recognized Environmental Conditions (RECs) were identified during the Phase I ESA:

1. Historic use of the property for bus/automotive repair and as a gasoline filling station.
2. Possible presence of an abandoned UST.
3. Historic adjoining property use as a tannery.

A Phase II ESA was recommended to determine whether contamination is present on the Site due to the identified RECs. Subsequently, LEE conducted geophysical testing to locate an abandoned UST in 2019 and a Brownfields Phase II ESA in

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<sup>1</sup> LE Environmental LLC, Phase I Environmental Site Assessment Report, September 23, 2019.



2020.<sup>2</sup> Both tasks were performed for the CCRPC. The Phase II ESA included assessment of the soils around and below the abandoned gasoline UST, which necessitated its removal, soil boring advancement, groundwater monitoring well installation, soil sampling, groundwater sampling, and drinking water sampling.

In order to access the soils around and beneath it, the abandoned, 1,100-gallon, gasoline UST was removed from the Site on June 2, 2020. The UST was a relic of the former gasoline filling station that operated on the Site from circa 1940 through the mid 1980s. The age of the UST and piping is not known, but it appeared to be at least 80 years old. The UST was a single-walled tank, and piping from other former USTs was also encountered in the excavation. The piping for the removed UST appeared to have been cut near the former pump island, and had paper stuffed in the end. It was buried approximately 1.5' to 2' below grade (bg), and was found to be in failed condition upon removal, with extensive rust, pitting, and several large holes in the bottom of the UST. Groundwater was encountered at 6' bg in the excavation, and a sheen was noted on the groundwater.

The photoionization detector (PID) readings ranged from 17.1 parts per million (ppm) in soil under the former dispenser island to 2,374 ppm at the top of the tank where piping (not attached to this tank) was found. PID readings ranging from 1,286 ppm to 1,644 ppm were observed under the UST, which was also where groundwater was encountered.

A pipe with unknown purpose was noted on the southern wall of the UST excavation. The excavation could not be extended in this direction due to the presence of Route 128 and special permitting; traffic control, and engineering would be required to dig in this area.

During the Phase II ESA the depth to water ranged from 4.45' bg in the southern portion of the Site to 11.59' bg in the northern portion of the Site. The overall groundwater flow beneath the Site appears to be northerly. The approximate hydraulic gradient is approximately 10% on the southern portion of the Site and 16% in the central and northern portions of the Site.

Groundwater was found to be impacted with petroleum related Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs) during the Phase II ESA, at concentrations above the Vermont Groundwater Enforcement Standards (VGES) and above the vapor intrusion (VI) standards for groundwater in the vicinity of the former UST. The limits of the dissolved-phase groundwater contaminant plume were not defined by the Phase II ESA. The overall low permeability of the native soils implies the migration of the contaminant plume will be limited. The low permeability of the soils was evident

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<sup>2</sup> LE Environmental LLC, Brownfields Phase II Environmental Site Assessment Report, Pigeon Property, July 24, 2020.





during sampling, where very low recharge was noted in the groundwater monitoring wells.

The Phase II ESA indicated that shallow and deep soils are impacted with petroleum contamination in the southern portion of the property, near the former UST location, and in the parking area to the east. Shallow soils are impacted with Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs) in the area to the north of the garage. The limits of the PAH contamination were not defined during the Phase II ESA.

No VOCs were reported in the drinking water sample obtained during the Phase II ESA.

LEE developed the following recommendations during the Phase II ESA.

- Additional delineation of soil and groundwater contamination should be completed. Additional groundwater sampling of the existing groundwater monitoring wells should be performed prior to delineation. A soil vapor investigation should be performed to ensure the contamination detected is not impacting the indoor air quality in the residence and garage. In addition, soil vapor should be investigated in areas slated for redevelopment. A suspect pipe near Route 128 should be investigated via a geophysical investigation in the roadway. Once additional investigations are completed, an Evaluation of Corrective Action Alternatives could be considered.

## **8.0 SITE CONTAMINANT BACKGROUND**

### **A. Release Date and Description**

Evidence of releases of hazardous substances and petroleum products at the Site was observed during the Phase II ESA, and during this SSI. Exceedances of regulatory groundwater and residential soil standards are noted below:

1. Elevated PID readings, stained soils, and strong petroleum odors were noted in the gasoline UST excavation, including at shallow depths near the surface. Additionally, soils beneath the former UST had concentrations of Benzene, Ethylbenzene, Xylenes, trimethylbenzenes, and Naphthalene above residential regulatory standards. The fuel ID sample collected from underneath the UST indicated the presence of leaded gasoline.
2. Shallow and deep soils in the former dispenser area also had elevated PID readings, staining, and strong petroleum odors. Concentrations of Benzene and Naphthalene exceeded residential regulatory standards in the deep soils
3. Deep soils in the parking area on the southeastern portion of the Site exhibited elevated PID readings, staining, and weathered petroleum odors (SB-4).



4. Soils in soil boring SB-5/MW-2 exhibited elevated PID readings and petroleum odors at the groundwater interface. However, the contaminant concentrations reported from the soil sample did not exceed residential regulatory standards.
5. Shallow soil samples obtained from an area north of the garage, where machinery was stored in the past, has concentrations of PAH TEQ values in excess of the DEC's Statewide Urban Background concentration.
6. Groundwater in the former UST location (MW-1) has concentrations of MtBE, Benzene, Toluene, Ethylbenzene, Xylenes, trimethylbenzenes, Naphthalene, Arsenic, and Lead in exceedance of the Vermont Groundwater Enforcement Standards (VGES).
7. Downgradient monitoring well MW-2 and MW-5 had concentrations of Benzene and Naphthalene in exceedance of the VGES, and concentrations of Ethylbenzene were also reported above the VGES at MW-2 during the Phase II ESA. These exceedences were not replicated in the SSI. Groundwater exceedences noted during the SSI were limited to the former UST location (MW-1) and MW-8 (Naphthalene only).

#### **B. Release Report Date**

The petroleum release from the gasoline UST was reported via a phone call to the spill number and the Sites Management Section at the DEC on June 2, 2020. Releases identified during the Phase II ESA were reported via submission the report dated July 24, 2020. Additional contaminant exceedances are being reported via submittal of this document to the DEC.

#### **C. Release Response Actions**

No release response actions have been completed for the reported releases.

#### **D. Previous Environmental Documents**

The following previous environmental documents exist for this Site and are on file with the DEC:

- Phase I Environmental Site Assessment Report dated September 23, 2019.
- Site-Specific Quality Assurance Project Plan Addendum dated February 25, 2020.
- UST Removal, Pigeon Property, 1705 Route 128, Westford, Vermont, dated June 25, 2020.
- Brownfields Phase II Environmental Site Assessment Report dated June 2, 2020.
- Site-Specific Quality Assurance Project Plan Addendum dated November 12, 2020.



## **E. Copy of Previous Environmental Documents**

The referenced reports are on-file with the DEC in Montpelier, Vermont.

## **F. List of Governmental Records Reviewed**

LEE reviewed various governmental records during and preceding this Phase II ESA, including records reviewed during the Phase I ESA:

- Town of Westford Land Records
- State of Vermont Department of Environmental Conservation Hazardous Sites List, Solid Waste Facilities list, Leaking UST and Above-ground Storage Tank database, Brownfields List
- EPA National Priorities List (NPL), Proposed NPL, Delisted NPL, CERCLIS, RCRA CORRACTS, RCRA TSDF, RCRA Generators database, Institutional Controls inventory, Emergency Response Notification System

## **9.0 UPDATED CONCEPTUAL SITE MODEL**

### **A. Updated Site Conceptual Model**

The area immediately surrounding the Site is the town center of Westford, with closely spaced residential homes, a municipal office building, a public library, and a town common. The topography of the Site is fairly flat on its south side, near Route 128, and then slopes downward to the north, toward the Browns River. There is also a ravine on the eastern side of the Site, which contains an outlet drainage pipe for the town common's stormwater system. No odors or sheens have been noted on the water exiting the outlet pipe.

The Site was developed as of the earliest record located thus far (1858). The property use has included residential with a gasoline filling station and automotive and bus repair. According to the current owner, the gasoline tanks were no longer used after circa 1985. A small store was also once present on the southeastern portion of the Site. A tannery was present on the adjoining property to the west on an 1869 map. It is unknown how long the tannery operated.

The on-Site residence is heated with fuel oil. The garage is not currently heated but appears to have been heated with wood, propane, and/or fuel oil historically. The buildings are served by a private dug supply well and at least one septic system. The configuration and location of the septic system is not known.

Bedrock was not encountered in this Phase II ESA. According to the most recent geologic map of Vermont, the bedrock in the vicinity of the Site consists of Cambrian



and Neoproterozoic aged schist in the Pinnacle formation and the overburden deposits in the area of the Site are mapped as boulders in clay.<sup>3</sup>

The Site is approximately 470 feet above current sea level on the southern portion of the Site, and drops to approximately 435 feet above current sea level at the northern terminus of the parcel boundary. This area has undergone extensive deposition and erosional processes through recent glacial events. The retreat of the Laurentide Ice Sheet led to the formation of glacial Lake Vermont approximately 13,500 years ago. The elevation of the lake surface was approximately 620 feet above sea level, significantly higher than the elevation of the current Lake Champlain. Streams flowing off the melted glacier deposited many sediments, with larger sediments deposited near the front of the glacier and finer grained sediments deposited away from the front of the glacier. Clay and silt varves were deposited in the calmer portions of Lake Vermont.<sup>4</sup>

The data obtained from soil borings indicate the soils at the Site consist of an approximately 3' thick layer of sand with varying amounts of silt overlaying dense, native clay. The clay contained distinct sand layers in each boring, and distinct varves have been noted in several soil borings. This data suggests the Site was likely located in a calmer portion of Lake Vermont. Sand layers noted in the clay point to periods of higher energy deposition in the lake.

The depth to groundwater at the Site varied between the three groundwater sampling events performed to date. Groundwater levels in December 2020 were 0.45' to 6.89' higher than those reported in June 2020. The groundwater levels in January 2021 were 0.38' to 4.67' lower than those reported in December 2020. The depth to water in January 2020 ranged from 2.09' bg at MW-7 to 10.27' bg at MW-5. Groundwater flow is generally toward the north and northeast. The hydraulic gradient in the southern portion of the Site has been calculated between 5 and 10%, while the hydraulic gradient on the central and northern portions of the Site has been calculated between 16 and 22%.

The overall low permeability of the native soils implies the migration of the contaminant plume is limited, and it is not expected to travel off-Site. The low permeability of the soils was evident during sampling, where very low recharge has been noted in the groundwater monitoring wells. The sand layers noted during drilling are likely the mechanism for the migration of the low-level dissolved phase contamination away from the UST area.

Shallow and deep soils are impacted with petroleum contamination in the southern portion of the property, near the former UST location, and in a portion of the parking area to the east. Shallow soils are impacted with PAHs in the area to the

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<sup>3</sup> ANR Atlas.

<sup>4</sup> S.F. Wright



north and northeast of the garage. The limits of the shallow soil PAH contamination have been defined to the northwest, west, south, and east. The northern extent of the shallow soil PAH contamination has not been fully defined. However, the extent of the contamination likely correlates to the areas on the Site where buses, auto parts, and other machinery were previously stored.

Groundwater is impacted with petroleum related VOCs at concentrations above the VGES and the VI standards for groundwater in the vicinity of the former UST. The VGES exceedances are primarily limited to the former UST, with low-level contamination extended approximately 100' to the west, 50' to the north, and 75' to the east. The northern, southern, and western limits of the dissolved-phase contaminant plume were defined by this investigation. The eastern edge of the plume is not fully defined, but it likely terminates in the vicinity of MW-8 based on the fairly low concentration of naphthalene reported there.

Soil gas sampling results indicate several VOCs are present in the soil gas at the Site including: benzene, carbon tetrachloride, ethylbenzene, methylene chloride, tetrachloroethene (PCE), acetone, ethanol, isopropanol, tetrahydrofuran, toluene, Freon 11, and xylenes. None of the reported concentrations exceeded residential VI standards. The results suggest that while VOCs were detected in all of the soil gas samples obtained, since none of these concentrations exceeded residential VI standards, Site users are not likely to be impacted by these contaminants via vapor intrusion into the structures.

## **B. Potential Contamination Sources**

The most apparent source(s) of contamination at the Site include the leaking gasoline UST removed in June 2020 (soil and groundwater), historic USTs (soil and groundwater), and historic use and storage of hazardous substances and petroleum products (shallow soil).

## **C. Potential Receptors**

Potential receptors of contamination include Site users. Shallow soils are impacted with petroleum and PAHs at the Site. The limits of the dissolved-phase petroleum contamination plume have been fully defined by this assessment except in the vicinity of MW-8, which is the eastern-most monitoring well in the network. The northern limit of the shallow soil PAH contamination remains undefined, but the zone of contamination appears to be attributed to the previous bus and miscellaneous metal storage areas on the Site. The groundwater plume is not likely to be migrating off-Site due to the low permeability soils on the Site and the lack of contamination noted in the downgradient groundwater monitoring well. The Site is currently vacant and not used.



#### **D. Utility Corridors**

Buried underground utilities known to exist on or in the immediate vicinity of the Site include the water line from the well to the residence and garage, and the septic systems for the buildings. The Westford Common to the south of the Site has a series of drainage lines, which connect to a drainage culvert on the eastern portion of the Site. The drainage outfall has been inspected several times and no petroleum odors or sheens have been noted to date.

#### **E. Water Bodies and Wetlands**

The Browns River abuts the property on its northeast side, and is approximately 450' from the former UST location. There is also an unnamed tributary that runs through the western portion of the property, and this tributary is approximately 200 feet northwest of the former UST location. The ANR Natural Resources Atlas does not depict Vermont State Wetland Inventory (VSWI) or wetlands advisory areas on the Site. However, apparent wetland vegetation was noted on the northern portions of the Site. Based on the results of the investigation, surface water does not appear to be at risk.

#### **F. Water Supplies**

The Site and nearby properties are served by private wells. Approximately 28 water supply wells are depicted on the ANR Natural Resources Atlas within a quarter-mile of the Site. The on-Site supply well was sampled and tested for VOCs twice, and no detections of VOCs or exceedances of regulatory standards were noted. The data suggests off-Site supply wells are unlikely to be impacted from contamination at this Site.

#### **G. Site Users**

The Site is currently unoccupied and not being used except for storage by the owners of the property. Portions of the area have shallow soil contamination and future Site users could come into contact with this soil.

### **10.0 WORK PLAN DEVIATIONS**

All of the work described in the approved SSQAPP Addendum dated November 12, 2020 was performed as described with the following deviations:

- A soil gas sample could not be obtained from SG-1 due to shallow groundwater table that infiltrated the soil gas well





## 11.0 SAMPLE COLLECTION DOCUMENTATION

The following tables outline the location of samples, the method of collection, and the well or soil boring identification number.

### Soil Samples

Sample ID	Depth (ft bg)	Analytical Methods	Collection Method
SB-101	0-1.5	PAHs via 8270D	Grab from Sample Sleeve
SB-102	0-1.5	PAHs via 8270D	Grab from Sample Sleeve
SB-103	0-1.5	PAHs via 8270D	Grab from Sample Sleeve
SB-104	0-1.5	PAHs via 8270D	Grab from Sample Sleeve
SB-105	0-1.5	PAHs via 8270D	Grab from Sample Sleeve
SB-106	0-1.5	PAHs via 8270D	Grab from Sample Sleeve
SB-107/Duplicate	0-1.5	PAHs via 8270D	Grab from Sample Sleeve
SB-108	0-1.5	PAHs via 8270D	Grab from Sample Sleeve
SB-109	0-1.5	PAHs via 8270D	Grab from Sample Sleeve
SB-110	0-1.5	PAHs via 8270D	Grab from Sample Sleeve

### Groundwater Samples

Sample ID	Analytical Methods	Collection Method
MW-1	VOCs via 8260C (VT Petro List 12/3/20) VOCs via 8260C (1/7/21)	Grab via Low Flow Sampling
MW-2/Duplicate	VOCs via 8260C (VT Petro List 12/3/20) VOCs via 8260C (1/7/21)	Grab via Low Flow Sampling
MW-3	VOCs via 8260C (VT Petro List 12/3/20) VOCs via 8260C (1/7/21)	Grab via Low Flow Sampling
MW-4	VOCs via 8260C (VT Petro List 12/3/20) VOCs via 8260C (1/7/21)	Grab via Low Flow Sampling
MW-5	VOCs via 8260C (VT Petro List 12/3/20) VOCs via 8260C (1/7/21)	Grab via Low Flow Sampling
MW-6	VOCs via 8260C (1/7/21)	Grab via Low Flow Sampling
MW-7	VOCs via 8260C (1/7/21)	Grab via Low Flow Sampling
MW-8	VOCs via 8260C (1/7/21)	Grab via Low Flow Sampling

### Drinking Water Sample

Sample ID	Analytical Methods	Collection Method
DWS-1	VOCs via 524.2	Grab from Pressure Tank

### Soil Gas Samples

Sample ID	Analytical Method	Collection Method
SG-2	TO-15	Grab via 6L Summa Canister
SG-3	TO-15	Grab via 6L Summa Canister
SG-4	TO-15	Grab via 6L Summa Canister
VP-1	TO-15	Grab via 6L Summa Canister
VP-2	TO-15	Grab via 6L Summa Canister
Ambient Air	TO-15	Grab via 6L Summa Canister



## **12.0 CONTAMINATED MEDIA CHARACTERIZATION**

LEE performed a SSI consisting of a soil, groundwater, drinking water, and soil gas evaluation. The goal of this work was to determine whether the past use and storage of hazardous substances and petroleum products on the property have impacted soils, groundwater, drinking water, and/or soil gas. The future plans for development of the Site include possible construction of new municipal offices, and/or commercial and residential development. Therefore, all laboratory analytical data have been evaluated in the context of state and federal residential thresholds for contaminated media in a DEC-designated urban background soil location. Photos showing the investigation locations are in Appendix C.

### **A. Geophysical Investigation**

On November 24, 2020, Vermont Underground Locators of Williston, Vermont, conducted a geophysical investigation beneath Route 128 adjacent to the south side of the Site. Green Mountain Flagging assisted in the temporary lane closure of Route 128 in order to investigate the area around the suspect pipe noted on the southern edge of the previous UST excavation. No evidence of a pipe or additional USTs were noted beneath Route 128 during the geophysical investigation.

### **B. Soil**

Prior to the initiation of subsurface activities, LEE pre-marked the proposed boring locations and Dig Safe ticket number 20202304559 was obtained. A Site-Specific Health and Safety Plan was prepared and reviewed by field staff prior to work. The locations of the soil borings are noted on the Site Map.

On December 21, 2020, LEE oversaw advancement of thirteen soil borings at the locations shown on the attached maps. T&K Drilling of Troy, NH advanced soil borings SB-101 through SB-112 using a Geoprobe with a 2.25" x 3' stainless steel sampler. Soil boring SB-113 was advanced in the dirt floor basement of the existing residence using a hand auger. Continuous soil sampling was conducted during soil boring advancement. Soil samples were screened for VOCs using a calibrated PID.

Three of the geoprobe soil borings were completed as monitoring wells (SB-101/MW-6, SB-111/MW-7, and SB-107/MW-8) and were advanced to a depth of 12' bg. Four of the soil borings were completed as soil gas wells (SB-112/SG-1, SB-106/SG-2, SB-113/SG-3, and SB-109/SG-4). Soil gas wells SG-1, -2, and -4 were installed to a depth of 4' bg. Soil gas well SG-3 was installed in the dirt floor basement of the existing residence using a hand auger at a depth of 2' bg. The remaining soil borings were advanced to a depth of 1.5' bg to collect shallow soil samples.



Soil samples were collected from soil borings SB-101 through SB-110 from 0-1.5' bg for laboratory analysis of PAHs via EPA Method 8270d. A duplicate sample was obtained from SB-107. Samples were submitted to Eastern Analytical Inc. of Concord, NH (EAI) for analysis.

Results of soil sampling were tabulated in comparison to the current I-Rule residential soil standards. Concentrations of PAHs were reported in all of the soil samples. PAH concentrations were converted to TEQ relative to benzo[a]pyrene. PAH TEQ in excess of the DEC's Statewide Urban Background concentration were identified in samples SB-102, SB-103, SB-104, SB-105, and SB-106. The tabulated soil testing results, Method 2 CRA worksheets, and laboratory report are in Appendix D.

### **C. Groundwater**

#### December 3, 2020

A confirmatory round of the groundwater monitoring was conducted on December 3, 2020. The existing groundwater monitoring wells MW-1 through MW-5 were sampled via low-flow sampling techniques. Prior to groundwater sample collection, depth to water was measured with a water level indicator from the top of casing reference points. These data were used to calculate the water level elevations, and to determine the groundwater flow direction and horizontal gradient beneath the Site.

The depth to water ranged from 2.86' bg at MW-1 to 8.62' bg at MW-5. The overall groundwater flow was directed to the north. The approximate hydraulic gradient was approximately 5% on the southern portion of the Site and 20% in the central and northern portions of the Site.

Groundwater samples were collected from the monitoring wells using a peristaltic pump and low flow sampling methods. Purging took place at approximately 200 milliliters per minute. MW-5 was purged dry fairly quickly, and sampling occurred following recharge. The groundwater samples were collected directly from the pump discharge tubing into laboratory-supplied pre-acidified sample containers.

Groundwater samples were analyzed for VT List Petroleum VOCs via EPA Method 8260c. A duplicate sample and a trip blank was analyzed for VOCs. Samples were submitted to EAI for analysis.

The groundwater testing results were tabulated in comparison to the current VGES and I-Rule residential VI standards. Concentrations of benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, xylenes, trimethylbenzenes, and naphthalene in excess of the VGES were reported in MW-1. The laboratory detection limits were elevated in MW-1 due to the high contaminant concentrations in the sample. Ethylbenzene was reported in



MW-2 below the VGES. No contaminant concentrations were reported above laboratory detection limits in MW-3, MW-4, or MW-5.

January 7, 2021

Three additional groundwater monitoring wells (MW-6, -7, and -8) were installed at the Site on December 21, 2020. The wells were installed to a depth of 12' bg. Each well consists of a 1" PVC monitoring well with a 10' length of 1" slotted screen spanning the water table. The wells are flush mounted with steel road box covers. Each well was developed following its installation with a peristaltic pump. The locations of the monitoring wells were measured/surveyed and incorporated into the attached Site maps. Soil boring and groundwater monitoring well construction logs are included in Appendix B.

On January 7, 2021, LEE collected groundwater samples using low-flow sampling techniques from all eight monitoring wells. Prior to groundwater sample collection, depth to water was measured with a water level indicator from the top of casing reference points.

The depth to water ranged from 2.09' bg at MW-7 to 10.27' bg at MW-5. The overall groundwater flow during this sampling event was determined to be to the northeast in the southern portion of the Site and to the north in the central and northern portions of the Site. The approximate hydraulic gradient was approximately 6% on the southern portion of the Site and 22% in the central and northern portions of the Site.

Groundwater samples were collected from the monitoring wells using a peristaltic pump and low flow sampling methods. Purging took place at approximately 200 milliliters per minute. Each well was purged dry fairly quickly during this sampling event, and sample collection occurred following recharge. The groundwater samples were collected directly from the pump discharge tubing into laboratory-supplied pre-acidified sample containers.

Groundwater samples from the January 7, 2021 event were analyzed for VOCs via EPA Method 8260c. A duplicate sample and a trip blank was analyzed for VOCs. Samples were submitted to EAI for analysis.

The groundwater testing results were tabulated in comparison to the current VGES and I-Rule residential VI standards. Concentrations of MTBE, benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, xylenes, trimethylbenzenes, and naphthalene in excess of the VGES were reported in MW-1. The laboratory detection limits were elevated in MW-1 due to the high contaminant concentrations in the sample. A naphthalene concentration in excess of the VGES was reported in MW-8. Concentrations of ethylbenzene and 1,3,5-trimethylbenzene below the VGES were reported in MW-2. A tabular summary



of the groundwater monitoring data and the laboratory report are included in Appendix D.

#### **D. Supply Well Sampling**

LEE collected a water sample from the on-Site shallow water supply well on December 3, 2020. The sample was collected from the pressure tank in the basement. The sample was submitted to EAI for analysis of VOCs via EPA Method 524.2. The water supply data generated during this SSI indicate that no VOCs were reported in the water supply sample. A tabular summary of the drinking water monitoring data and the laboratory report are included in Appendix D.

#### **E. Soil Gas Sampling**

Three soil gas (SG-2, -3, and -4), two sub-slab soil gas (VP-1 and VP-2), and an outdoor ambient air sample were obtained during the SSI. The soil vapor point locations are shown on the attached Site Map and Vapor Sampling Map. A sample could not be obtained from soil gas well SG-1 because it was impacted with groundwater on the day of sampling.

The soil gas wells were installed on December 21, 2020. An AMS stainless steel soil vapor point was installed at a depth of 4' bg at SG-1, SG-2, and SG-4. Bentonite clay was installed to approximately 1' bg and the boreholes were finished in a steel road box cemented flush with the ground. A length of nylon tubing was connected to the soil vapor point and extended to inside the road box and capped.

An AMS stainless steel soil vapor point was installed at a depth of 2' bg in SG-3, which is in the basement of the residence. A layer of clean sand was placed from the bottom of the borehole to 6" above the vapor point. Bentonite clay was installed to approximately 2" below the surface of the floor, and was then covered with cement. A length of nylon tubing was connected to the soil vapor point and extended to above the floor level and capped.

On January 2, 2021, LEE installed two VAPOR PINS® in  $\frac{5}{8}$ " penetrations of the garage floor slab. LEE made the penetrations using an electric rotary hammer drill and  $\frac{5}{8}$ " masonry drill bit. The VAPOR PINS® consist of  $\frac{1}{4}$ " ID x 3" brass fitting with a silicon seal. The VAPOR PINS® were pressed into the  $\frac{5}{8}$ " holes to create a tight seal around the pin.

#### **Soil Gas Sample Collection**

On January 2, 2021, LEE performed soil gas monitoring at the Site. Prior to performing the sampling, appropriate Quality Assurance / Quality Control (QA/QC) measures were taken to ensure that the samples collected from the soil gas wells were representative of the soil vapor and not the atmosphere above it. A clean



plastic shroud was placed over the soil gas wells and the atmosphere inside the shroud was saturated with helium tracer gas. A helium detector was attached to the soil gas well's outlet tubing. No helium above background was detected in the soil gas wells, which indicates no short circuiting from above grade was taking place. The VAPOR PINS® were water tested following installation to verify that no leakage was taking place around the pin.

Differential pressure measurements between the building interior air and the sub-slab environment were collected before and after the soil gas sampling using a UEI EM201B Electronic Manometer. The sampling points were screened prior to and following sampling with a PID. Following pre-purge measurements, approximately 1 liter of air was purged from each sampling point prior to sampling using a calibrated air pump at 200 ml/minute.

Following successful confirmation of adequate probe construction, soil gas samples were collected into 6-liter stainless steel Summa canisters with 2-hour regulators. The outdoor ambient air sample was collected simultaneously for comparison from outside the southeast corner of the residence, on the covered porch. Con-Test Analytical Laboratory of East Longmeadow, MA analyzed the soil gas samples via EPA Method TO-15. A tabular summary of the soil vapor monitoring data and the laboratory report are included in Appendix D.

#### Field Measurements

Field measurements collected during soil gas testing are summarized as follows.

Sample	VP-1	VP-2	SG-2	SG-3	SG-4	Ambient Air
PID Reading (start/finish)	0.1 ppm	0.1 ppm	0.1 ppm	0.1 ppm	0.1 ppm	0.1 ppm
	0.1 ppm	0.1 ppm	0.1 ppm	0.1 ppm	0.0 ppm	0.0 ppm
Diff. Pressure (start/finish)	0.0 pa/0.0 pa	0.0 pa/0.0 pa	-0.7 pa/0.0 pa	0.7 pa/0.5 pa	0.0/0.0 pa	N/A
Air Temp (start/finish)	39°F/37°F	39°F/37°F	27°F/28°F	39°F/37°F	27°F/28°F	27°F/28°F
Rel. Humidity (start/finish)	61%/72%	61%/72%	92%/88%	61%/72%	92%/88%	92%/88%

The weather was cloudy and cold, and no precipitation was noted during sample collection. The barometric pressure was 29.98" and falling during sampling.

#### Sample Collection/Laboratory Results

Several VOCs were reported in the soil gas samples. Tabular presentations of VOCs compared to DEC I-Rule VI Standards are included in Appendix D. The soil gas laboratory data are summarized as follows:





1. Five VOCs with VI standards were reported in one or more soil gas samples: benzene, carbon tetrachloride, ethylbenzene, methylene chloride, and tetrachloroethene (PCE). None of the reported concentrations exceeded residential standards
2. A number of VOCs without VI standards were reported in one or more soil gas samples. These include concentrations of acetone, ethanol, isopropanol, tetrahydrofuran, toluene, Freon 11, and xylenes were reported.

#### **F. Other Media**

No surface water, sediment, or indoor air testing was performed during this SSI.

#### **G. Site-Specific Values**

No site-specific values were proposed or generated during this SSI.

### **13.0 SITE-SPECIFIC RISK ASSESSMENT**

No site-specific risk assessment was proposed or generated during this SSI.

### **14.0 MAPS**

A Site location map, Site Map, Soil Vapor Sampling Map, Soil B(a)P TEQ Contaminant Map, Groundwater Contour Maps, Groundwater Contaminant Concentration Maps, and a current ANR Natural Resources Atlas map are attached.

### **15.0 DISCUSSION**

#### **A. Soil Sample Results**

One of the objectives of the SSI was to delineate shallow soils impacted with PAHs on the Site. PAH TEQ in excess of the DEC's Statewide Urban Background concentration were identified in five of the soil samples obtained in the SSI (SB-102, SB-103, SB-104, SB-105, and SB-106). The northwestern, western, southern, and eastern portions of the impacted soil was identified by the SSI sampling. However, the northern-most soil samples contained PAHs above background, indicating the extent of the contamination continues to the north some distance. This is likely attributed to the historic storage of buses, auto parts, and other machinery in this area.

#### Method 2 Cumulative Risk Assessment

Method 2 Cumulative Risk Assessments (CRA) were performed for all shallow soil data without indicated exceedances of current residential soil standards, which



included SB-109 and SB-110. The results of the Method 2 CRA do not indicate an elevated carcinogenic or non-carcinogenic risk at those locations. Method 2 CRA tabulations are included in Appendix D.

## **B. Groundwater Sample Results**

Another objective of the SSI was to further delineate VOC contamination detected in the groundwater beneath the Site. The SSI confirmed the majority of the contaminant plume remains near the former UST area on the southern portion of the Site. The magnitude of contamination in this area has decreased since the first sampling event in June 2020, but the contamination remains well above the VGES for MTBE, benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, xylenes, trimethylbenzenes, and naphthalene.

The dissolved contamination plume extends to MW-2 to the north, MW-6 to the northwest, and MW-8 to the northeast. However, the contaminant concentrations are much lower in these locations, and no exceedances of the VGES were noted at these sampling locations except at MW-8. A fairly low level of naphthalene in exceedance of the VGES was noted at this sampling point.

Downgradient monitoring well MW-3, MW-4, and MW-5 do not appear to be impacted from the groundwater contaminant plume. Monitoring well MW-7, which was installed on the Westford Common is upgradient from the Site and did not have contaminant concentrations detected above laboratory reporting limits. Based on this information, the northern, western, and southern portions of the plume have been defined. The eastern edge of the plume is not fully defined, but it likely terminates in the vicinity of MW-8 based on the fairly low concentration of naphthalene reported there. Maps showing the dissolved-phase petroleum VOC contaminant concentrations are attached to this report.

## **C. Drinking Water Sample Results**

The water supply data collected during this SSI indicate that no VOCs were reported in the water supply sample.

## **D. Soil Gas Sample Results**

A third objective of the SSI was to determine if the VOCs in the groundwater plume were potentially impacting the indoor air of the existing residence, garage, and eastern portions of the Site. Several VOCs were reported in the soil gas samples including: benzene, carbon tetrachloride, ethylbenzene, methylene chloride, tetrachloroethene (PCE), acetone, ethanol, isopropanol, tetrahydrofuran, toluene, Freon 11, and xylenes. None of the reported concentrations exceeded residential VI standards. The results suggest that while VOCs were detected in all of the soil gas samples obtained, since none of these concentrations exceeded residential VI



standards, Site users are not likely to be impacted by these contaminants via vapor intrusion into the structures.

## **16.0 DATA PRESENTATION**

LEE compiled current and previous analytical data for the Site in tabular format with comparisons to the current state and federal soil screening values presented in the I-Rule. These tables and the supporting laboratory data in Appendix D. Observations regarding the data and comparison to current screening values are presented in Section 12.

## **17.0 QA/QC SAMPLE RESULTS**

LEE's quality assurance officer performed data validation on all field and laboratory data generated during the SSI, according to LEE's current generic QAPP (RFA 19093) and the approved SSQAPP Addendum dated November 12, 2020. The results are included in Appendix E and they indicate the field and laboratory data should be accepted without qualification.

## **18.0 INVESTIGATION DERIVED WASTE**

Investigation-derived waste associated with this investigation included small amounts of soils generated during soil borings, and small volumes of purge water from the monitoring wells. All of the soils and groundwater generated were returned to the Site. No investigation-derived waste was left on-Site pending testing or disposal.

## **19.0 CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS**

LEE performed a SSI consisting of a soil, groundwater, drinking water, and soil gas evaluation. LEE has developed the following conclusions during the SSI.

- A geophysical investigation was conducted to investigate the area beneath Route 128 near the suspect pipe noted on the southern edge of the previous UST excavation on November 24, 2020. No evidence of a pipe or additional USTs were noted beneath Route 128 during the geophysical investigation.
- A confirmatory round of groundwater sampling was performed on December 3, 2020. The depth to water ranged from 2.86' bg at MW-1 to 8.62' bg at MW-5. The overall groundwater flow was directed to the north. The approximate hydraulic gradient was approximately 5% on the southern portion of the Site and 20% in the central and northern portions of the Site.
- A supply well sample was obtained on December 3, 2020. No VOCs were reported in the water supply sample.



- Concentrations of benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, xylenes, trimethylbenzenes, and naphthalene in excess of the VGES were reported in the vicinity of the former UST location (MW-1). Ethylbenzene was reported in MW-2 below the VGES. No contaminant concentrations were reported above laboratory detection limits in MW-3, MW-4, or MW-5.
- Thirteen soil borings were advanced at the Site on December 21, 2020. Ten soil samples and a duplicate were obtained during drilling. Three additional groundwater monitoring wells, four soil gas wells, and two vapor pins were installed.
- PAH TEQ in excess of the DEC's Statewide Urban Background concentration were identified in five of the shallow soil samples obtained in this SSI (SB-102, SB-103, SB-104, SB-105, and SB-106). The western, southern, and eastern portions of the impacted soil was identified by the SSI sampling. However, the northern-most soil samples contained PAHs above background, indicating the extent of the contamination continues to the north some distance. The area of soils impacted is likely correlated to the historic storage of buses, auto parts, and other machinery in this area.
- An additional round of groundwater sampling, including the three newly installed monitoring wells, was performed on January 7, 2021. The depth to water ranged from 2.09' bg at MW-7 to 10.27' bg at MW-5. The overall groundwater flow during this sampling event was determined to be to the northeast in the southern portion of the Site and to the north in the central and northern portions of the Site. The approximate hydraulic gradient was approximately 6% on the southern portion of the Site and 22% in the central and northern portions of the Site.
- Concentrations of MTBE, benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, xylenes, 1,2,3-trimethylbenzene, 1,2,4-trimethylbenzene, 1,3,5-trimethylbenzene, and naphthalene in excess of the VGES were reported in MW-1. Naphthalene concentrations in excess of the VGES were reported in MW-8. Concentrations of ethylbenzene and 1,3,5-trimethylbenzene below the VGES were reported in MW-2.
- The northern, western, and southern portions of the groundwater contaminant plume have been defined. The eastern edge of the plume is not fully defined, but it likely terminates in the vicinity of MW-8 based on the fairly low concentration of naphthalene reported there.
- Three soil gas, two sub-slab soil gas, and one outdoor ambient air sample were obtained on January 2, 2021. A soil gas sample could not be obtained from SG-1 due to a high groundwater aquifer in that area, which resulted in flooding in the soil gas well. The soil gas samples were analyzed for the presence of VOCs via EPA Method TO-15.
- Several VOCs were reported in the soil gas samples including: benzene, carbon tetrachloride, ethylbenzene, methylene chloride, tetrachloroethene (PCE), acetone, ethanol, isopropanol, tetrahydrofuran, toluene, Freon 11, and xylenes. None of the reported concentrations exceeded residential VI standards.



LEE has developed the following recommendations during this Phase II ESA:

- Groundwater monitoring should continue to be performed on an annual basis to track the groundwater contaminant plume at the Site.
- An evaluation of corrective action alternatives (ECAA) and a corrective action plan (CAP) should be prepared per the requirements of Subchapter 6 of the DEC's I-Rule.

## **20.0 SIGNATURE AND CERTIFICATION**

"I certify under penalty of perjury that I am an environmental professional and that all content contained within this deliverable is to the best of my knowledge true and correct."

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Angela Emerson". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

---

Angela Emerson, PG, Environmental Professional



## **21.0 MAPS AND APPENDICES**

### MAPS

Site Location Map

Site Map

ANR Atlas Map

Soil Vapor Sample Map

Soil Contaminant Map - B(a)P TEQ

Groundwater Contour Map (December 3, 2020)

Groundwater Contour Map (January 7, 2021)

Groundwater Contaminant Concentration Map (December 3, 2020)

Groundwater Contaminant Concentration Map (January 7, 2021)

### APPENDICES

- A. Standard Operating Procedures
- B. Soil Boring and Monitoring Well Logs
- C. Photographic Documentation
- D. Groundwater Elevation Tables and Laboratory Analytical Results
- E. Data Validation Report
- F. Field Notes





Brownfields Supplemental Site Investigation Report  
Pigeon Property, 1705 Route 128, Westford, Vermont

## MAPS

Site Location Map

Site Map

ANR Atlas Map

Soil Vapor Sample Map

Soil Contaminant Map - B(a)P TEQ

Groundwater Contour Map (December 3, 2020)

Groundwater Contour Map (January 7, 2021)

Groundwater Contaminant Concentration Map (December 3, 2020)

Groundwater Contaminant Concentration Map (January 7, 2021)



**1705 Route 128**  
**Westford, Vermont**



**Site Location Map**

LEE# 19-139  
Date: September 6, 2019  
Source: USGS Store



21 North Main Street Unit #1  
Waterbury, Vermont  
Phone: 802-917-2001  
www.leenv.net

## Site Map Pigeon Property 1705 Route 128 Westford, Vermont

### Legend

- Soil Boring
  - ⊕ Monitoring Well
  - ▲ Soil Gas Well
  - ⬡ Sub-Slab Vapor Pin
  - ⬢ Supply Well
  - Drain Line
  - ⊠ Former Gas UST
- Drawing Date: 2/1/21  
LEE Project #: 19-138






## LEGEND

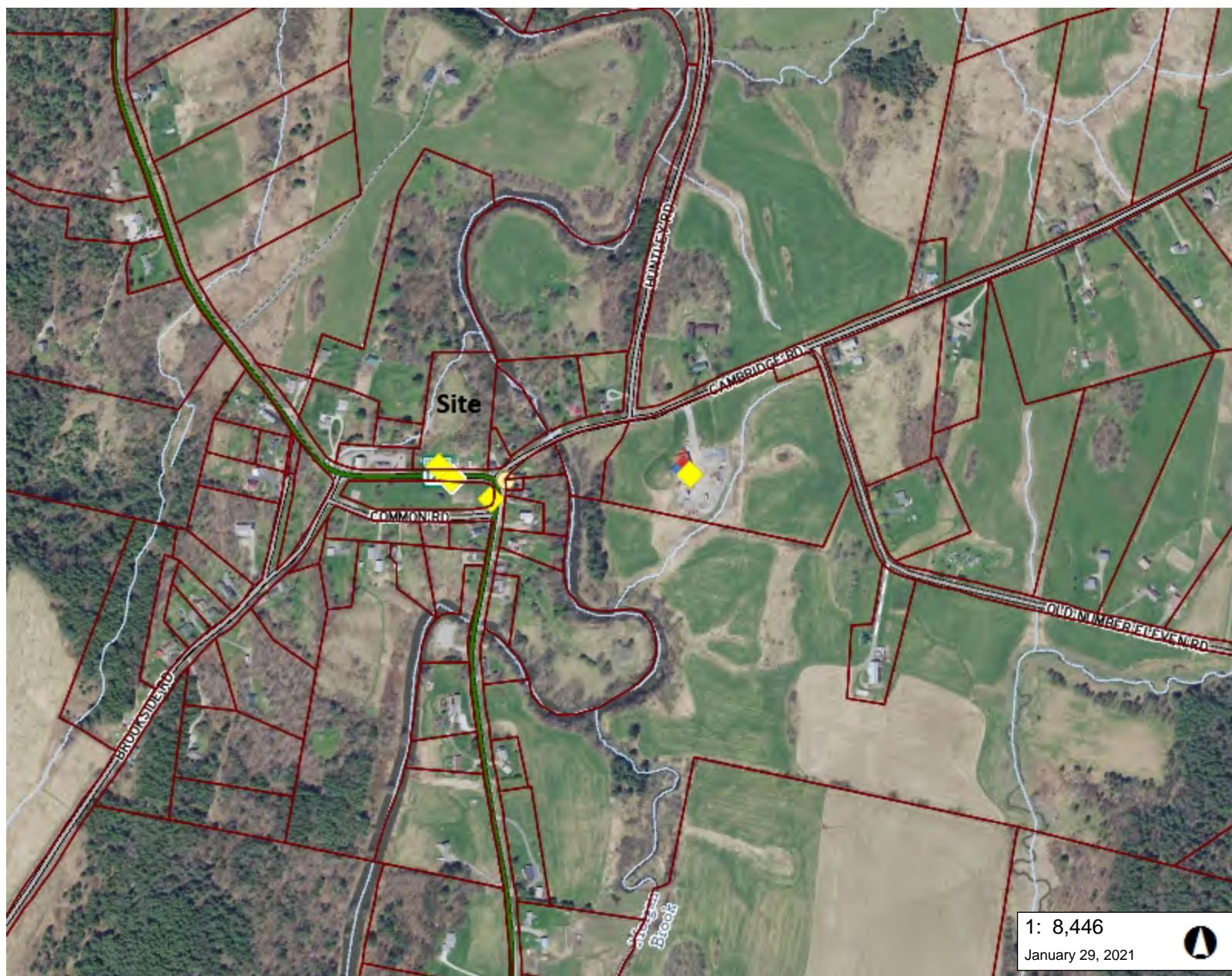
### PFAS Results (Waste Manage

- ◆ Hazsite, Non-Detect
- ◆ Hazsite, Below Standard
- ◆ Hazsite, Detected-No Standards
- ◆ Hazsite, Above Standard
- Residuals, Non-Detect
- Residuals, Below Standard
- Residuals, Detected-No Standards
- Residuals, Above Standard
- ▲ Solid Waste, Non-Detect
- ▲ Solid Waste, Below Standard
- ▲ Solid Waste, Detected-No Standard
- ▲ Solid Waste, Above Standard
- Waste Water, Non Detect
- Waste Water, Below Standard
- Waste Water, Detected-No Standard
- Waste Water, Above Standard

- ◆ Hazardous Site
- ◆ Hazardous Waste Generators
- ◆ Brownfields
-  Salvage Yard
- Aboveground Storage Tank
- Underground Storage Tank (w/)
- Dry Cleaner
- Parcels (standardized)
- Roads
- Interstate

## NOTES

Map created using ANR's Natural Resources Atlas



1: 8,446

January 29, 2021



429.0 0 214.00 429.0 Meters

WGS\_1984\_Web\_Mercator\_Auxiliary\_Sphere

© Vermont Agency of Natural Resources

1" = 704 Ft. 1cm = 84 Meters

THIS MAP IS NOT TO BE USED FOR NAVIGATION

DISCLAIMER: This map is for general reference only. Data layers that appear on this map may or may not be accurate, current, or otherwise reliable. ANR and the State of Vermont make no representations of any kind, including but not limited to, the warranties of merchantability, or fitness for a particular use, nor are any such warranties to be implied with respect to the data on this map.





21 North Main Street Unit #1  
Waterbury, Vermont  
Phone: 802-917-2001  
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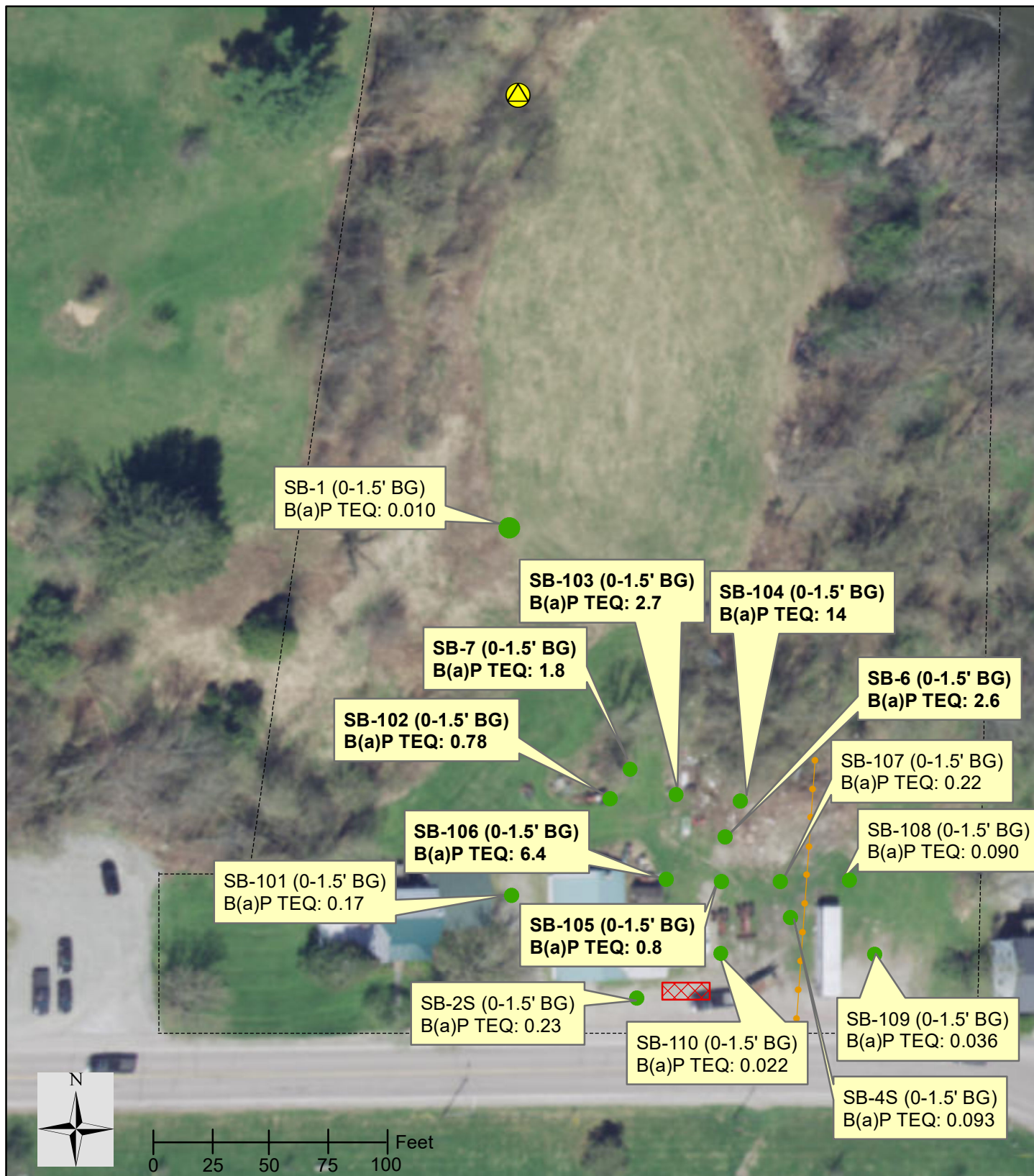
# Vapor Sampling Map Pigeon Property 1705 Route 128 Westford, Vermont

## Legend

- Soil Gas Well
- Sub-Slab Vapor Pin
- Ambient Air Sample
- Supply Well
- Drain Line
- Former Gas UST

Drawing Date: 2/1/21  
LEE Project #: 19-138





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## Shallow Soil Contaminant Map B[a]P TEQ Pigeon Property 1705 Route 128 Westford, Vermont

### Legend

- Soil boring/soil sample with B[a]P TEQ concentrations reported in (mg/kg)  
Exceedance of VT urban background in bold
- ☒ Former gasoline UST

Sample Dates: 6/2, 6/5, 12/21/20  
Drawing Date: 2/1/21  
LEE Project #: 19-138





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Phone: 802-917-2001  
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## Groundwater Contour Map Pigeon Property 1705 Route 128 Westford, Vermont LEE Project # 19-138

### Legend

- Soil Boring
- ⊕ Monitoring well-elevations in feet
- ↑ Arrow denotes approximate groundwater flow
- ⓑ Benchmark 100'

Measure Date: 12/3/20  
Drawing Date: 2/1/20



21 North Main Street Unit #1  
Waterbury, Vermont  
Phone: 802-917-2001  
www.leenv.net

## Groundwater Contour Map Pigeon Property 1705 Route 128 Westford, Vermont LEE Project # 19-138

### Legend

- Soil Boring
- ⊕ Monitoring well-elevations in feet
- ↑ Arrow denotes approximate groundwater flow
- ⓑ Benchmark 100'

Measure Date: 1/7/21  
Drawing Date: 2/1/20





21 North Main Street Unit #1  
Waterbury, Vermont  
Phone: 802-917-2001  
www.leenv.net

## Groundwater Contaminant Concentration Map Pigeon Property 1705 Route 128 Westford, Vermont LEE Project # 19-138

### Legend

● GW Monitoring Well with total  
VOCs concentrations (ug/L)  
Regulatory exceedances in  
call-out boxes  
ND = Non-Detect  
Sampled via EPA Method 8260  
VT Petroleum List  
Sample Date: 12/3/20  
Drawing Date: 2/1/21



21 North Main Street Unit #1  
Waterbury, Vermont  
Phone: 802-917-2001  
www.leenv.net

## Groundwater Contaminant Concentration Map Pigeon Property 1705 Route 128 Westford, Vermont LEE Project # 19-138

### Legend

⊕ GW Monitoring Well with total  
VOCs concentrations (ug/L)  
Regulatory exceedances in  
call-out boxes  
ND = Non-Detect  
Sampled via EPA Method 8260  
VT Petroleum List  
Sample Date: 1/7/21  
Drawing Date: 2/1/21



Brownfields Supplemental Site Investigation Report  
Pigeon Property, 1705 Route 128, Westford, Vermont

## APPENDIX A

### Standard Operating Procedures





Field Standard Operating Procedures used during this work:

- LEE SOP A: Soil Sampling
- LEE SOP B: Soil Borings, Groundwater Monitoring Well Installation and Low flow groundwater sampling
- LEE SOP C: Vapor Pin and Soil Gas Well Installation and Sampling
- LEE SOP E: Sample Handling
- LEE SOP F: PID Operation
- LEE SOP G: pH Conductivity and Temperature Meter Operation
- LEE SOP I: Electronic Water Level Measurement Operation
- LEE SOP L: Drinking Water Sampling



## APPENDIX B

### Monitoring Well and Soil Boring Logs





# SOIL BORING LOG/GROUNDWATER MONITORING WELL COMPLETION DIAGRAM

SHEET 1 OF 1

1705 Route 128, Westford, Vermont

December 21, 2020

LEE Project # 19-138

DRILLER

T&K Drilling

ON-SITE REP.

Angela Emerson

BORING NO. / WELL NO.

SB-101 / MW-6

TOP OF CASING ELEVATION 99.99

REFUSAL: DEPTH Not Encountered

TOP OF ROCK: DEPTH Not Encountered

BOTTOM OF HOLE DEPTH: DEPTH 12 FT.

BORING ADVANCED BY: GEOPROBE

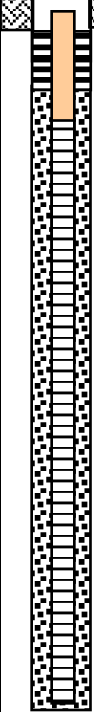
## WATER LEVEL DATA (IF APPLICABLE)

COMPLETION: DEPTH 6 FT.

ELEV. 94 FT.

MONITOR DATE: DEPTH 3.80 FT.

1/7/21 ELEV. 96.19 FT.

STRATUM DEPTH		STRATUM DESCRIPTION	PENETRATION/RECOVERY (")	FIELD RESULTS		WELL DESIGN	WELL CONSTRUCTION DETAILS SOIL SAMPLING DETAILS
FT.	ELEV.			Blow Counts	PID (ppm)		
0.0	100.0	Silty Sand (SM): dry to moist, medium brown, fine to medium sand with silt.	36/36	N/A	0.1		STEEL ROADBOX FLUSH MOUNTED IN CEMENT
3.0	97.0						BENTONITE SEALS 0.5-1.5' BG
		Lean Clay (CL): moist, light to medium brown, clay.	36/36	N/A	0.1		1" PVC RISER 0.5-2' BG
6.0	94.0						DRILLERS SAND 1.5-12' BG
		Lean Clay (CL): moist to wet, light brown, clay.	36/36	N/A	0.2		10' LENGTH OF 0.010 SLOT PVC PLASTIC
9.0	91.0						WELL SCREEN 2-12' BG
		Lean Clay (CL): moist to wet, medium brown, clay.	36/36	N/A	0.1		
12.0	88.0						



# SOIL BORING LOG/GROUNDWATER MONITORING WELL COMPLETION DIAGRAM

SHEET 1 OF 1

1705 Route 128, Westford, Vermont

December 21, 2020

LEE Project # 19-138

DRILLER

T&K Drilling

ON-SITE REP.

Angela Emerson

BORING NO. / WELL NO.

SB-111 / MW-7

TOP OF CASING ELEVATION 100.30

REFUSAL: DEPTH Not Encountered

TOP OF ROCK: DEPTH Not Encountered

BOTTOM OF HOLE DEPTH: DEPTH 12 FT.

BORING ADVANCED BY: GEOPROBE

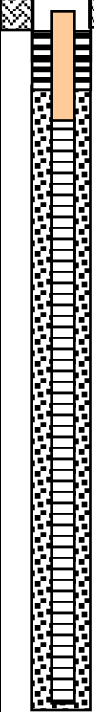
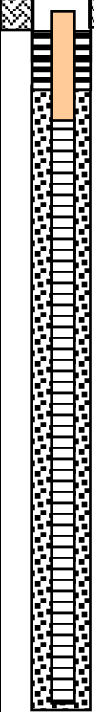
## WATER LEVEL DATA (IF APPLICABLE)

COMPLETION: DEPTH 3 FT.

ELEV. 97 FT.

MONITOR DATE: DEPTH 2.09 FT.

1/7/21 ELEV. 98.21 FT.

STRATUM DEPTH		STRATUM DESCRIPTION	PENETRATION/RECOVERY (")	FIELD RESULTS		WELL DESIGN	WELL CONSTRUCTION DETAILS SOIL SAMPLING DETAILS
FT.	ELEV.			Blow Counts	PID (ppm)		
0.0	100.3	Silty Sand (SM): dry to wet, medium brown, fine to medium sand, some silt.	36/36	N/A	0.0		STEEL ROADBOX FLUSH MOUNTED IN CEMENT  BENTONITE SEALS 0.5-1.5' BG  1" PVC RISER 0.5-2' BG  DRILLERS SAND 1.5-12' BG  10' LENGTH OF 0.010 SLOT PVC PLASTIC WELL SCREEN 2-12' BG
3.0	97.3						
		Lean Clay (CL): wet, light to medium brown, clay.	36/27	N/A	0.0		
6.0	94.3						
		Lean Clay (CL): wet, gray/brown, clay with fine sand layers.	36/36	N/A	0.0		
9.0	91.3						
		Lean Clay (CL): wet, gray/brown, clay with fine sand layers.	36/24	N/A	0.0		
12.0	88.3						



# SOIL BORING LOG/GROUNDWATER MONITORING WELL COMPLETION DIAGRAM

SHEET 1 OF 1

1705 Route 128, Westford, Vermont

December 21, 2020

LEE Project # 19-138

DRILLER

T&K Drilling

ON-SITE REP.

Angela Emerson

BORING NO. / WELL NO.

SB-107 / MW-8

TOP OF CASING ELEVATION 98.37

REFUSAL: DEPTH Not Encountered

TOP OF ROCK: DEPTH Not Encountered

BOTTOM OF HOLE DEPTH: DEPTH 12 FT.

BORING ADVANCED BY: GEOPROBE

## WATER LEVEL DATA (IF APPLICABLE)

COMPLETION: DEPTH 6 FT.

ELEV. 92 FT.

MONITOR DATE: DEPTH 6.31 FT.

1/7/21 ELEV. 92.06 FT.

STRATUM DEPTH		STRATUM DESCRIPTION	PENETRATION/RECOVERY (%)	FIELD RESULTS		WELL DESIGN	WELL CONSTRUCTION DETAILS SOIL SAMPLING DETAILS
FT.	ELEV.			Blow Counts	PID (ppm)		
0.0	98.4	Silty Sand (SM): dry, medium brown and gray, fine to coarse sand, some silt, trace gravel. Car parts noted in top 2'	36/36	N/A	0.2		STEEL ROADBOX FLUSH MOUNTED IN CEMENT
3.0	95.4						BENTONITE SEALS 0.5-1.5' BG
		Lean Clay (CL): dry to moist, gray, clay with fine to medium sand.	36/21	N/A	0.1		1" PVC RISER 0.5-2' BG
6.0	92.4						DRILLERS SAND 1.5-12' BG
		Lean Clay (CL): moist, gray, clay with fine to medium sand.	36/28	N/A	0.1		10' LENGTH OF 0.010 SLOT PVC PLASTIC WELL SCREEN 2-12' BG
9.0	89.4						COLLECTED SOIL SAMPLE SB-107 FROM 0-1.5' BG
		Lean Clay (CL): moist, medium brown, clay with fine to medium sand.	36/28	N/A	0.1		
12.0	86.4						

**Brownfields Supplemental Site Assessment**  
**Pigeon Property**  
**Westford, Vermont**  
**Soil Boring Table**



Soil Boring ID	Run Depth (ft bg)	PID Reading (ppm)	Description	Notes
SB-101	0-3	0.1	Silty Sand (SM): dry to moist, medium brown, fine to medium sand with silt	Collected SB-101 0-18" bg
	3-6	0.1	Lean Clay (CL): moist, light to medium brown, clay	
	6-9	0.2	Lean Clay (CL): moist to wet, light brown, clay	
	9-12	0.1	Lean Clay (CL): moist to wet, medium brown, clay	Installed MW-6 12' bg
SB-102	0-1.5	0.1	Silty Sand (SM): dry, medium brown, fine to coarse sand, some silt	Collected SB-102 0-18" bg
SB-103	0-1.5	0.0	Silty Sand (SM): dry, medium brown, fine to coarse sand, some silt, trace gravel	Collected SB-103 0-18" bg
SB-104	0-1.5	0.1	Silty Sand (SM): dry, medium brown and black, fine to coarse sand, some silt, trace gravel	Collected SB-104 0-18" bg
SB-105	0-1.5	0.1	Silty Sand (SM): dry, medium brown, fine to coarse sand, some silt, trace gravel	Collected SB-105 0-18" bg
SB-106	0-3	0.1	Silty Sand (SM): dry, medium brown, fine to coarse sand, some silt, trace gravel	Collected SB-106 0-18" bg
	3-5	0.1	Silty Sand (SM): dry, medium brown, fine to coarse sand, some silt, trace gravel	Installed SG-2 at 4' bg
SB-107	0-3	0.2	Silty Sand (SM): dry, medium brown and gray, fine to coarse sand, some silt, trace gravel. Car parts noted in top 2'	Collected SB-107 0-18" bg
	3-6	0.1	Lean Clay (CL): dry to moist, gray, clay with fine to medium sand.	
	6-9	0.1	Lean Clay (CL): moist, gray, clay with fine to medium sand.	
	9-12	0.1	Lean Clay (CL): moist, medium brown, clay with fine to medium sand.	Installed MW-8 12' bg
SB-108	0-1.5	0.1	Silty Sand (SM): dry, medium brown, fine to coarse sand, some silt	Collected SB-108 0-18" bg
SB-109	0-3	0.1	Silty Sand (SM): dry, medium brown, fine to coarse sand, some silt, trace gravel	Collect SB-109 0-18" bg
	3-5	0.1	Silty Sand (SM): dry, medium brown, fine to coarse sand, some silt	Installed SG-4 at 4' bg
SB-110	0-1.5	0.2	Silty Sand (SM): dry, medium brown, fine to coarse sand, some silt	Collected SB-110 0-18" bg
SB-111	0-3	0.0	Silty Sand (SM): dry to wet, medium brown, fine to medium sand, some silt	
	3-6	0.0	Lean Clay (CL): wet, light to medium brown, clay	
	6-9	0.0	Lean Clay (CL): wet, gray/brown, clay with fine sand layers	
	9-12	0.0	Lean Clay (CL): wet, gray/brown, clay with fine sand layers	Installed MW-7 12' bg
SB-112	0-3	0.1	Silty Sand (SM): dry, medium brown, fine to coarse sand, some silt	
	3-5	0.1	Lean Clay (CL): wet, medium brown, clay with fine sand layers	Installed SG-1 at 4' bg
SB-113	0-2	0.1	Silty Sand (SM): dry, medium brown, fine to coarse sand, some silt	Installed SG-3 at 2' bg



## APPENDIX C

### Photographic Documentation

**Photographic Documentation**  
**Phase II Environmental Site Assessment**  
**1705 Route 128**  
**Westford, Vermont**  
**LEE #19-138**



Photograph ID: 001

Date: November 24, 2020

Location:  
Southern portion of Site

Direction:  
Looking east

Comments:

Geophysical investigation to  
assess unknown pipe found  
during UST removal



Photograph ID: 002

Date: December 21, 2020

Location:  
Westford Common

Direction:  
Looking south

Comments:

Installation of MW-7



Photographic Documentation  
Phase II Environmental Site Assessment  
1705 Route 128  
Westford, Vermont  
LEE #19-138



Photograph ID: 003

Date: December 21, 2020

Location:  
Between residence and garage

Direction:  
Looking north

Comments:

Installation of MW-6



Photograph ID: 004

Date: December 21, 2020

Location:  
Eastern portion of the Site

Direction:  
Looking west

Comments:

Installation of MW-8





Photographic Documentation  
Phase II Environmental Site Assessment  
1705 Route 128  
Westford, Vermont  
LEE #19-138



Photograph ID: 005

Date: June 5, 2020

Location:  
East of garage

Direction:  
Looking south

Comments:

Installing SG-2



Photograph ID: 006

Date: June 5, 2020

Location:  
Eastern portion of Site

Direction:  
Looking south

Comments:

Installing SG-4





## APPENDIX D

Groundwater Elevation Tables  
Laboratory Analytical Results

**Liquid Level Monitoring Data  
Brownfields Phase II ESA  
Pigeon Property  
1705 Route 128  
Westford, Vermont**

**Measurement Date: December 3, 2020**

Well I.D.	Top of Casing Elevation	Depth To Product btoc	Depth To Water btoc	Product Thickness	Specific Gravity Of Product	Water Equivalent	Corrected Depth To Water	Corrected Water Table Elevation
MW-1	99.22	-	2.86	-	-	-	-	96.36
MW-2	99.74	-	5.81	-	-	-	-	93.93
MW-3	99.03	-	4.70	-	-	-	-	94.33
MW-4	98.68	-	5.09	-	-	-	-	93.59
MW-5	81.18	-	8.62	-	-	-	-	72.56

Notes:

All Values Reported in Feet

btoc - Below Top of Casing

Elevation data relative to 100' at SE corner of garage

**Brownfields Phase II ESA  
Pigeon Property  
1705 Route 128  
Westford, Vermont**

**Measurement Date: January 7, 2021**

Well I.D.	Top of Casing Elevation	Depth To Product btoc	Depth To Water btoc	Product Thickness	Specific Gravity Of Product	Water Equivalent	Corrected Depth To Water	Corrected Water Table Elevation
MW-1	99.22	-	3.57	-	-	-	-	95.65
MW-2	99.74	-	6.19	-	-	-	-	93.55
MW-3	99.03	-	9.37	-	-	-	-	89.66
MW-4	98.68	-	7.25	-	-	-	-	91.43
MW-5	81.18	-	10.27	-	-	-	-	70.91
MW-6	99.99	-	3.80	-	-	-	-	96.19
MW-7	100.30	-	2.09	-	-	-	-	98.21
MW-8	98.37	-	6.31	-	-	-	-	92.06

Notes:

All Values Reported in Feet

btoc - Below Top of Casing

Elevation data relative to 100' at SE corner of garage

**Brownfields Supplemental Site Assessment**  
**Groundwater Sampling Data Summary**  
**Pigeon Property**  
**1705 Route 128, Westford, Vermont**  
**Page 1 of 6**



Groundwater Sample	MW-1	MW-2	MW-3	MW-4	MW-5	Duplicate	I-Rule Groundwater Vapor Intrusion Standard- Resident (ug/l)	Vermont Groundwater Enforcement Standard (ug/l)
Depth to Groundwater (Ft)	2.86	5.81	4.70	5.09	8.62	5.81		
pH (standard units)	7.24	6.78	6.87	6.68	6.52	6.78		
Conductivity (umhos)	2,390	473	1,242	866	416	473		
Temperature (celcius)	8.2	10.3	9.6	9.4	8.8	10.3		
Turbidity (n.t.u.)	711	749	13.4	106	550	749		
Sample Date	12/3/20	12/3/20	12/3/20	12/3/20	12/3/20	12/3/20		
<b>VOCs, EPA Method 8260c VT Petroleum List (ug/l)</b>								
Methyl-t-butyl ether (MTBE)	ND<200	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	11
Benzene	4,900	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	0.92	5
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND<200	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	5
Toluene	15,000	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	1000
1,2-Dibromoethane(EDB)	ND<100	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-	0.05
Ethylbenzene	2,500	1.5	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	1.4	2.2	700
mp-Xylene	12,000	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	10000**
o-Xylene	5,700	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	10000**
1,3,5-trimethylbenzene	880	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	330	23*
1,2,4-trimethylbenzene	3,300	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	470	23*
1,2,3-trimethylbenzene	950	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	790	23*
Naphthalene	710	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	4	0.5
Total Reported VOCs	45,940	1.5	ND	ND	ND	1.4		

**NOTES:**

Groundwater Enforcement Standard from Vermont Groundwater Protection Rule 7/19

Groundwater Vapor Intrusion Standards from Vermont I-Rule 7/19

Reported results or reporting limits equal to or in excess of regulatory criteria are shaded.

Dashed Cell - no standard

\* means total trimethylbenzenes \*\* means total xylenes

**Brownfields Supplemental Site Assessment**  
**Groundwater Sampling Data Summary**  
**Pigeon Property**  
**1705 Route 128, Westford, Vermont**  
**Page 2 of 6**



Groundwater Sample	MW-1	MW-2	MW-3	MW-4	MW-5	MW-6	MW-7	MW-8	Duplicate	I-Rule Groundwater Vapor Intrusion Standard- Resident (ug/l)	Vermont Groundwater Enforcement Standard (ug/l)
Depth to Groundwater (Ft)	3.57	6.19	9.37	7.25	10.27	3.80	2.09	6.31	6.19		
pH (standard units)	7.11	6.75	6.95	6.55	6.84	6.73	7.11	6.82	6.75		
Conductivity (umhos)	3,430	497	1,502	741	809	812	1,268	4,510	497		
Temperature (celcius)	5.6	7.3	8.2	8.7	6.6	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.3		
Turbidity (n.t.u.)	635	814	119	81.9	604	853	NR	520	814		
Sample Date	1/7/21	1/7/21	1/7/21	1/7/21	1/7/21	1/7/21	1/7/21	1/7/21	1/7/21		
VOCs, EPA Method 8260c (ug/l)											
Dichlorodifluoromethane	ND<200	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	-	-
Chloromethane	ND<200	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	-	-
Vinyl Chloride	ND<100	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	0.13	2
Bromomethane	ND<200	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	-	5
Chloroethane	ND<200	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	31,000	-
Trichlorofluoromethane	ND<200	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	-	-
Diethyl Ether	ND<200	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	-	-
Acetone	ND<1000	ND<10	ND<10	ND<10	ND<10	ND<10	ND<10	ND<10	ND<10	-	950
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND<50	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-	7
Methylene chloride	ND<100	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	680	5
Carbon disulfide	ND<200	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	-	-
Methyl-t-butyl ether (MTBE)	290	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	11
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND<100	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	100
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND<100	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	270	70
2,2-Dichloropropane	ND<100	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	-
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND<100	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	70
2-Butanone(MEK)	ND<1,000	ND<10	ND<10	ND<10	ND<10	ND<10	ND<10	ND<10	ND<10	-	511
Bromochloromethane	ND<100	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	8
Tetrahydrofuran (THF)	ND<1,000	ND<10	ND<10	ND<10	ND<10	ND<10	ND<10	ND<10	ND<10	-	-
Chloroform	ND<100	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	0.41	-
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND<100	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	200
Carbon tetrachloride	ND<100	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	0.24	5
1,1-Dichloropropene	ND<100	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	-
Benzene	5,900	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	0.92	5
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND<100	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	5
Trichloroethene (TCE)	ND<100	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	0.82	5
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND<100	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	5
Dibromomethane	ND<100	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	-
Bromodichloromethane	ND<50	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-	-
4-Methyl-2-pentanone(MIBK)	ND<1,000	ND<10	ND<10	ND<10	ND<10	ND<10	ND<10	ND<10	ND<10	-	-
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND<50	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-	-
Toluene	19,000	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	1000
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND<50	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-	-
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND<100	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	5
2-Hexanone	ND<1,000	ND<10	ND<10	ND<10	ND<10	ND<10	ND<10	ND<10	ND<10	-	-
Tetrachloroethene (PCE)	ND<100	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	1.5	5
1,3-Dichloropropane	ND<100	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	-

**NOTES:**

Groundwater Enforcement Standard from Vermont Groundwater Protection Rule 7/19

Groundwater Vapor Intrusion Standards from Vermont I-Rule 7/19

Reported results or reporting limits equal to or in excess of regulatory criteria are shaded.

Dashed Cell - no standard

NR = no reading due to meter capability

**Brownfields Supplemental Site Assessment  
Groundwater Sampling Data Summary  
Pigeon Property  
1705 Route 128, Westford, Vermont  
Page 3 of 6**



Groundwater Sample	MW-1	MW-2	MW-3	MW-4	MW-5	MW-6	MW-7	MW-8	Duplicate	I-Rule Groundwater Vapor Intrusion Standard- Resident (ug/l)	Vermont Groundwater Enforcement Standard (ug/l)
Depth to Groundwater (Ft)	3.57	6.19	9.37	7.25	10.27	3.80	2.09	6.31	6.19		
pH (standard units)	7.11	6.75	6.95	6.55	6.84	6.73	7.11	6.82	6.75		
Conductivity (umhos)	3,430	497	1,502	741	809	812	1,268	4,510	497		
Temperature (celcius)	5.6	7.3	8.2	8.7	6.6	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.3		
Turbidity (n.t.u.)	635	814	119	81.9	604	853	NR	520	814		
Sample Date	1/7/21	1/7/21	1/7/21	1/7/21	1/7/21	1/7/21	1/7/21	1/7/21	1/7/21		
<b>VOCs, EPA Method 8260c (ug/l)</b>											
Dibromochloromethane	ND<100	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	-
1,2-Dibromoethane(EDB)	ND<50	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-	0.05
Chlorobenzene	ND<100	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	100
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND<100	ND<1	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	ND<1	ND<2	ND<2	ND<1	-	70
Ethylbenzene	2,900	2	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	2.1	2.2	700
mp-Xylene	15,000	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	10000**
o-Xylene	6,800	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	10000**
Styrene	ND<100	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	100
Bromoform	ND<200	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	ND<2	-	-
IsoPropylbenzene	120	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	1.1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	-
Bromobenzene	ND<100	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	-
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND<100	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	-
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	ND<50	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-	0.02
n-Propylbenzene	350	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	2.3	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	-
2-Chlorotoluene	ND<100	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	-
4-Chlorotoluene	ND<100	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	-
1,3,5-trimethylbenzene	1,000	1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	1.1	330	23*
tert-Butylbenzene	ND<100	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	1.2	-	-
1,2,4-trimethylbenzene	4,300	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	470	23*
sec-Butylbenzene	ND<100	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	1.2	-	-
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND<100	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	600
1,2,3-Trimethylbenzene	1,100	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	790	23*
p-Isopropyltoluene	ND<100	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	-
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND<100	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	75
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND<100	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	600
n-Butylbenzene	ND<100	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	-
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	ND<20	ND<0.2	ND<0.2	ND<0.2	ND<0.2	ND<0.2	ND<0.2	ND<0.2	ND<0.2	-	0.2
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND<100	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	70
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND<50	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-	-
Naphthalene	690	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	2.9	ND<0.5	4	0.5
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	ND<50	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-	0.9
Total Reported VOCs	57,450	3	ND	ND	ND	3.4	ND	2.9	5.6		

**NOTES:**

Groundwater Enforcement Standard from Vermont Groundwater Protection Rule 7/19

Groundwater Vapor Intrusion Standards from Vermont I-Rule 7/19

Reported results or reporting limits equal to or in excess of regulatory criteria are shaded.

Dashed Cell - no standard

\* means total trimethylbenzenes \*\* means total xylenes

NR = no reading due to meter capability



**Brownfields Supplemental Site Assessment**  
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**MW-1**

<i>Depth to Groundwater (Ft)</i>	4.45	2.86	3.57	I-Rule Groundwater Vapor Intrusion Standard- Resident (ug/l)	Vermont Groundwater Enforcement Standard (ug/l)
<i>pH (standard units)</i>	6.27	7.24	7.11		
<i>Conductivity (umhos)</i>	7,460	2,390	3,430		
<i>Temperature (celcius)</i>	16.0	8.2	5.6		
<i>Turbidity (n.t.u.)</i>	138	711	635		
<i>Sample Date</i>	6/17/20	12/3/20	1/7/21		
<b>VOCs, EPA Method 8260c (ug/l)</b>					
Methyl-t-butyl ether (MTBE)	2,100	ND<200	290	-	11
Benzene	14,000.	4,900.	5,900	0.92	5
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND<100	ND<200	ND<100	-	5
Toluene	34,000	15,000	19,000	-	1000
1,2-Dibromoethane(EDB)	ND<50	ND<100	ND<50	-	0.05
Ethylbenzene	3,900	2,500	2,900	2.2	700
mp-Xylene	13,000	12,000	15,000	-	10000**
o-Xylene	6,000	5,700	6,800	-	10000**
1,3,5-trimethylbenzene	770	880	1,000	330	23*
1,2,4-trimethylbenzene	2,900	3,300	4,300	470	23*
1,2,3-trimethylbenzene	NT	950	1,100	790	23*
Naphthalene	640	710	690	4	0.5
Total Reported VOCs	77,310	45,940	56,980		

**MW-2**

<i>Depth to Groundwater (Ft)</i>	6.26	5.81	6.19	I-Rule Groundwater Vapor Intrusion Standard- Resident (ug/l)	Vermont Groundwater Enforcement Standard (ug/l)
<i>pH (standard units)</i>	6.41	6.78	6.75		
<i>Conductivity (umhos)</i>	520	473	497		
<i>Temperature (celcius)</i>	12.3	10.3	7.3		
<i>Turbidity (n.t.u.)</i>	173	749	814		
<i>Sample Date</i>	6/17/20	12/3/20	1/7/21		
<b>VOCs, EPA Method 8260c (ug/l)</b>					
Methyl-t-butyl ether (MTBE)	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	11
Benzene	1.3	ND<1	ND<1	0.92	5
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	5
Toluene	1.1	ND<1	ND<1	-	1000
1,2-Dibromoethane(EDB)	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-	0.05
Ethylbenzene	9.4	1.5	2	2.2	700
mp-Xylene	18	ND<1	ND<1	-	10000**
o-Xylene	2	ND<1	ND<1	-	10000**
1,3,5-trimethylbenzene	7.1	ND<1	1	330	23*
1,2,4-trimethylbenzene	22	ND<1	ND<1	470	23*
1,2,3-trimethylbenzene	NT	ND<1	ND<1	790	23*
Naphthalene	5.3	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	4	0.5
Total Reported VOCs	66	1.5	3		

**NOTES:**

Groundwater Enforcement Standard from Vermont Groundwater Protection Rule 7/19

Groundwater Vapor Intrusion Standards from Vermont I-Rule 7/19

Reported results or reporting limits equal to or in excess of regulatory criteria are shaded.

Dashed Cell - no standard

\* means total trimethylbenzenes \*\* means total xylenes

NR = no reading due to meter capability

**Brownfields Supplemental Site Assessment**  
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**MW-3**

Depth to Groundwater (Ft)	11.59	4.70	9.37	I-Rule Groundwater Vapor Intrusion Standard- Resident (ug/l)	Vermont Groundwater Enforcement Standard (ug/l)
pH (standard units)	6.69	6.87	6.95		
Conductivity (umhos)	103.9	1,242	1,502		
Temperature (celcius)	13.1	9.6	8.2		
Turbidity (n.t.u.)	113	13.4	119		
Sample Date	6/17/20	12/3/20	1/7/21		
VOCs, EPA Method 8260c (ug/l)					
Methyl-t-butyl ether (MTBE)	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	11
Benzene	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	0.92	5
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	5
Toluene	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	1000
1,2-Dibromoethane(EDB)	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-	0.05
Ethylbenzene	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	2.2	700
mp-Xylene	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	10000**
o-Xylene	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	10000**
1,3,5-trimethylbenzene	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	330	23*
1,2,4-trimethylbenzene	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	470	23*
1,2,3-trimethylbenzene	NT	ND<1	ND<1		
Naphthalene	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	4	0.5
Total Reported VOCs	ND	ND	ND		

**MW-4**

Depth to Groundwater (Ft)	11.07	5.09	7.25	I-Rule Groundwater Vapor Intrusion Standard- Resident (ug/l)	Vermont Groundwater Enforcement Standard (ug/l)
pH (standard units)	6.78	6.68	6.55		
Conductivity (umhos)	1,006	866	741		
Temperature (celcius)	15.0	9.4	8.7		
Turbidity (n.t.u.)	910	106	81.9		
Sample Date	6/17/20	12/3/20	1/7/21		
VOCs, EPA Method 8260c (ug/l)					
Methyl-t-butyl ether (MTBE)	2.8	ND<1	ND<1	-	11
Benzene	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	0.92	5
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	5
Toluene	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	1000
1,2-Dibromoethane(EDB)	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-	0.05
Ethylbenzene	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	2.2	700
mp-Xylene	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	10000**
o-Xylene	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	10000**
1,3,5-trimethylbenzene	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	330	23*
1,2,4-trimethylbenzene	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	470	23*
1,2,3-trimethylbenzene	NT	ND<1	ND<1		
Naphthalene	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	4	0.5
Total Reported VOCs	2.8	ND	ND		

**Brownfields Supplemental Site Assessment**  
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**MW-5**

Depth to Groundwater (Ft)	10.97	8.62	10.27	I-Rule Groundwater Vapor Intrusion Standard- Resident (ug/l)	Vermont Groundwater Enforcement Standard (ug/l)
pH (standard units)	7.01	6.52	6.84		
Conductivity (umhos)	228.00	416	809		
Temperature (celcius)	14.6	8.8	6.6		
Turbidity (n.t.u.)	NR	550	604		
Sample Date	6/17/20	12/3/20	1/7/21		
VOCs, EPA Method 8260c (ug/l)					
Methyl-t-butyl ether (MTBE)	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	11
Benzene	1.8	ND<1	ND<1	0.92	5
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	-	5
Toluene	8.2	ND<1	ND<1	-	1000
1,2-Dibromoethane(EDB)	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-	0.05
Ethylbenzene	1.0	ND<1	ND<1	2.2	700
mp-Xylene	3.6	ND<1	ND<1	-	10000**
o-Xylene	1.3	ND<1	ND<1	-	10000**
1,3,5-trimethylbenzene	ND<1	ND<1	ND<1	330	23*
1,2,4-trimethylbenzene	1.4	ND<1	ND<1	470	23*
1,2,3-trimethylbenzene	NT	ND<1	ND<1		
Naphthalene	0.55	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	4	0.5
Total Reported VOCs	18	ND	ND		

Groundwater Enforcement Standard from Vermont Groundwater Protection Rule 7/19  
Groundwater Vapor Intrusion Standards from Vermont I-Rule 7/19  
Reported results or reporting limits equal to or in excess of regulatory criteria are shaded.  
Dashed Cell - no standard  
\* means total trimethylbenzenes \*\* means total xylenes  
NR = no reading due to meter capability

**Brownfields Supplemental Site Assessment**  
**Drinking Water Sampling Data Summary**  
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**1705 Route 128, Westford, Vermont**

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Sample Sample Date	DWS-1 6/17/20	DWS 12/3/20	MCL
<b>VOCs, EPA Method 524.2 (ug/L)</b>			
Dichlorodifluoromethane	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-
Chloromethane	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-
Vinyl Chloride	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	2.
Bromomethane	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-
Chloroethane	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-
Trichlorofluoromethane	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-
Diethyl Ether	ND<5	ND<5	-
Acetone	ND<10	ND<10	-
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	7
tert-Butyl Alcohol (TBA)	ND<30	ND<30	-
Methylene chloride	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	5
Carbon disulfide	ND<2	ND<2	-
MTBE	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	100
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-
2,2-Dichloropropane	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	70
2-Butanone(MEK)	ND<5	ND<5	-
Bromochloromethane	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-
Tetrahydrofuran(THF)	ND<5	ND<5	-
Chloroform	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	80*
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	200
Carbon tetrachloride	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	5
1,1-Dichloropropene	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-
Benzene	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	5
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	5
Trichloroethene (TCE)	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	5
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	5
Dibromomethane	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-
Bromodichloromethane	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	80*
4-Methyl-2-pentanone(MIBK)	ND<5	ND<5	-
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND<0.3	ND<0.3	-
Toluene	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	1000
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND<0.3	ND<0.3	-
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	5
2-Hexanone	ND<5	ND<5	-
Tetrachloroethene (PCE)	ND<0.05	ND<0.05	5
1,3-Dichloropropane	ND<0.05	ND<0.05	-
Dibromochloromethane	ND<0.05	ND<0.05	80*

NOTES:

Drinking Water Standards - Maximum Contaminant Levels (MCLs) published in the Water Supply Rule, 3/2020

ND<xx = Not Detected< Detection Limit; Results reported above detection limits are indicated in bold

Reporting limits and reported concentrations equal to or above the MCL are shaded

\* means the indicated enforcement standard is for total trihalomethanes

\*\*\* means the indicated enforcement standard is for total xylenes

**Brownfields Supplemental Site Assessment**  
**Drinking Water Sampling Data Summary**  
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**1705 Route 128, Westford, Vermont**

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Sample Sample Date	DWS-1 6/17/20	DWS 12/3/20	MCL
<b>VOCs, EPA Method 524.2 (ug/L) (continued)</b>			
1,2-Dibromoethane(EDB)	ND<0.05	ND<0.05	0.05
Chlorobenzene	ND<0.05	ND<0.05	100
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-
Ethylbenzene	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	700
mp-Xylene	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	10000***
o-Xylene	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	10000***
Styrene	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	100
Bromoform	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	80*
IsoPropylbenzene	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-
Bromobenzene	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-
n-Propylbenzene	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-
2-Chlorotoluene	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-
4-Chlorotoluene	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-
1,3,5-trimethylbenzene	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-
tert-Butylbenzene	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-
1,2,4-trimethylbenzene	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-
sec-Butylbenzene	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-
p-Isopropyltoluene	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	75
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	600.
n-Butylbenzene	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	0.2
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	70
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-
Naphthalene	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-
Total Reported VOCs	ND	ND	-

NOTES:

Drinking Water Standards - Maximum Contaminant Levels (MCLs) published in the Water Supply Rule, 3/2020

ND<xx = Not Detected< Detection Limit; Results reported above detection limits are indicated in bold

Reporting limits and reported concentrations equal to or above the MCL are shaded

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\*\*\* means the indicated enforcement standard is for total xylenes



**Brownfields Supplemental Site Assessment  
Pigeon Property  
Westford, Vermont  
Soil Data Summary**



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Sample Identification	SB-101	SB-102	SB-103	SB-104	SB-105	SB-106	SB-107	SB-108	SB-109	SB-110	Dup SB-107	EPA Residential RSL (mg/kg)	EPA Industrial RSL (mg/kg)	VSS Residential (mg/kg)	VSS Non- Residential (mg/kg)
Sample Depth (ft. bg)	0-1.5	0-1.5	0-1.5	0-1.5	0-1.5	0-1.5	0-1.5	0-1.5	0-1.5	0-1.5	0-1.5				
PID Reading (ppm)	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2				
Sample Date	12/21/20	12/21/20	12/21/20	12/21/20	12/21/20	12/21/20	12/21/20	12/21/20	12/21/20	12/21/20	12/21/20				
<b>PAH EPA Method 8270D (mg/kg)</b>															
Naphthalene	ND<0.008	0.010	0.046	0.22	ND<0.02	0.10	0.0098	ND<0.008	ND<0.008	ND<0.008	ND<0.008	-	-	2.7	16
2-Methylnaphthalene	ND<0.008	ND<0.008	0.017	0.078	ND<0.02	0.039	ND<0.008	ND<0.008	ND<0.008	ND<0.008	ND<0.008	240	3,000	-	-
1-Methylnaphthalene	ND<0.008	ND<0.008	0.013	0.073	ND<0.02	0.031	ND<0.008	ND<0.008	ND<0.008	ND<0.008	ND<0.008	18	73	-	-
Acenaphthylene	0.022	0.10	0.47	2.1	0.17	1.3	0.044	0.038	0.016	0.021	0.017	-	-	-	-
Acenaphthene	ND<0.008	ND<0.008	0.021	0.17	ND<0.02	0.083	ND<0.008	ND<0.008	ND<0.008	ND<0.008	ND<0.008	3,600	45,000	-	-
Fluorene	0.011	0.020	0.091	0.55	0.042	0.30	0.027	ND<0.008	ND<0.008	ND<0.008	ND<0.008	-	-	2,301	26,371
Phenanthrene	0.12	0.19	0.72	4.2	0.52	2.2	0.23	0.036	0.013	0.021	0.022	-	-	-	-
Anthracene	0.017	0.060	0.29	1.4	0.092	0.99	0.041	0.014	ND<0.008	0.015	ND<0.008	18,000	230,000	-	-
Fluoranthene	0.23	0.68	2.2	13	1.1	6.4	0.33	0.098	0.034	0.023	0.063	-	-	2,301	26,371
Pyrene	0.18	0.61	1.8	12	0.86	4.8	0.22	0.10	0.031	0.077	0.052	1,800	23,000	-	-
Benzo(a)anthracene	0.083	0.41	1.4	7.2	0.44	4.1	0.12	0.055	0.019	0.011	0.032	1.1	21	-	-
Chrysene	0.099	0.42	1.4	7.1	0.53	4.0	0.13	0.063	0.020	0.021	0.034	110	2,100	-	-
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	0.14	0.62	2.4	11	0.76	6.1	0.21	0.079	0.032	0.024	0.060	1.1	21	-	-
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	0.052	0.24	0.83	3.7	0.28	2.4	0.081	0.028	0.011	ND<0.008	0.023	11	210	-	-
Benzo(a)pyrene	0.12	0.55	2.0	9.5	0.59	4.8	0.16	0.070	0.026	0.012	0.047	-	-	0.07	1.54
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	0.086	0.38	0.94	8.0	0.24	1.5	0.065	0.025	0.011	0.021	0.023	1.1	21	-	-
Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	0.019	0.090	0.24	1.8	0.060	0.43	0.015	ND<0.008	ND<0.008	ND<0.008	ND<0.008	0.11	2.1	-	-
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	0.085	0.34	0.77	8.1	0.20	1.1	0.056	0.024	0.011	0.028	0.022	-	-	-	-
Total Reported PAHs	1.3	4.7	15.6	90	5.9	40.7	1.74	0.63	0.22	0.27	0.40	-	-	-	-
PAH TEQ as Benzo(a)pyrene	0.17	0.78	2.7	14	0.80	6.4	0.22	0.090	0.036	0.022	0.063	-	-	-	0.58 (urban bkgd)

NOTES:

Vermont Soil Standards (VSS) and Statewide Background Concentrations from July 2019 DEC I-Rule

EPA Regional Screening Levels (RSLs) from May 2020 RSL Summary Table. RSLs not included when a VSS exists.

Reported results or reporting limits equal to or in excess of residential soil thresholds are shaded.

Dashed Cell=no published value (VSS) or published value not applicable (RSL)

**Toxic Equivalency Calculations**  
**Pigeon Property**  
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SB-101

Contaminant	Concentration (mg/kg)	Toxicity Equivalency Factor	Toxicity Equivalents to Benzo(a)pyrene
Benzo(a)anthracene	0.083	0.1	0.0083
Chrysene	0.099	0.001	0.000099
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	0.14	0.1	0.014
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	0.052	0.01	0.00052
Benzo(a)pyrene	0.12	1	0.12
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	0.086	0.1	0.0086
Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	0.019	1	0.019
Total Benzo(a)pyrene Equivalent =			0.17

SB-102

Contaminant	Concentration (mg/kg)	Toxicity Equivalency Factor	Toxicity Equivalents to Benzo(a)pyrene
Benzo(a)anthracene	0.41	0.1	0.041
Chrysene	0.42	0.001	0.00042
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	0.62	0.1	0.062
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	0.24	0.01	0.0024
Benzo(a)pyrene	0.55	1	0.55
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	0.38	0.1	0.038
Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	0.090	1	0.09
Total Benzo(a)pyrene Equivalent =			0.78

SB-103

Contaminant	Concentration (mg/kg)	Toxicity Equivalency Factor	Toxicity Equivalents to Benzo(a)pyrene
Benzo(a)anthracene	1.4	0.1	0.14
Chrysene	1.4	0.001	0.0014
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	2.4	0.1	0.24
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	0.83	0.01	0.0083
Benzo(a)pyrene	2.0	1	2
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	0.94	0.1	0.094
Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	0.24	1	0.24
Total Benzo(a)pyrene Equivalent =			2.7

SB-104

Contaminant	Concentration (mg/kg)	Toxicity Equivalency Factor	Toxicity Equivalents to Benzo(a)pyrene
Benzo(a)anthracene	7.2	0.1	0.72
Chrysene	7.1	0.001	0.0071
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	11	0.1	1.1
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	3.7	0.01	0.037
Benzo(a)pyrene	9.5	1	9.5
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	8.0	0.1	0.8
Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	1.8	1	1.8
Total Benzo(a)pyrene Equivalent =			14.0

SB-105

Contaminant	Concentration (mg/kg)	Toxicity Equivalency Factor	Toxicity Equivalents to Benzo(a)pyrene
Benzo(a)anthracene	0.44	0.1	0.044
Chrysene	0.53	0.001	0.00053
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	0.76	0.1	0.076
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	0.28	0.01	0.0028
Benzo(a)pyrene	0.59	1	0.59
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	0.24	0.1	0.024
Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	0.060	1	0.06
Total Benzo(a)pyrene Equivalent =			0.80

**Toxic Equivalency Calculations**  
**Pigeon Property**  
**Page 3 of 3**



SB-106

Contaminant	Concentration (mg/kg)	Toxicity Equivalency Factor	Toxicity Equivalents to Benzo(a)pyrene
Benzo(a)anthracene	4.1	0.1	0.41
Chrysene	4.0	0.001	0.004
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	6.1	0.1	0.61
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	2.4	0.01	0.024
Benzo(a)pyrene	4.8	1	4.8
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	1.5	0.1	0.15
Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	0.43	1	0.43
Total Benzo(a)pyrene Equivalent =			6.4

SB-107

Contaminant	Concentration (mg/kg)	Toxicity Equivalency Factor	Toxicity Equivalents to Benzo(a)pyrene
Benzo(a)anthracene	0.12	0.1	0.012
Chrysene	0.13	0.001	0.00013
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	0.21	0.1	0.021
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	0.081	0.01	0.00081
Benzo(a)pyrene	0.16	1	0.16
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	0.065	0.1	0.0065
Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	0.015	1	0.015
Total Benzo(a)pyrene Equivalent =			0.22

SB-108

Contaminant	Concentration (mg/kg)	Toxicity Equivalency Factor	Toxicity Equivalents to Benzo(a)pyrene
Benzo(a)anthracene	0.055	0.1	0.0055
Chrysene	0.063	0.001	0.000063
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	0.079	0.1	0.0079
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	0.028	0.01	0.00028
Benzo(a)pyrene	0.07	1	0.07
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	0.025	0.1	0.0025
Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	ND<0.008	1	0.004
Total Benzo(a)pyrene Equivalent =			0.090

SB-109

Contaminant	Concentration (mg/kg)	Toxicity Equivalency Factor	Toxicity Equivalents to Benzo(a)pyrene
Benzo(a)anthracene	0.019	0.1	0.0019
Chrysene	0.020	0.001	0.00002
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	0.032	0.1	0.0032
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	0.011	0.01	0.00011
Benzo(a)pyrene	0.026	1	0.026
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	0.011	0.1	0.0011
Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	ND<0.008	1	0.004
Total Benzo(a)pyrene Equivalent =			0.036

SB-110

Contaminant	Concentration (mg/kg)	Toxicity Equivalency Factor	Toxicity Equivalents to Benzo(a)pyrene
Benzo(a)anthracene	0.011	0.1	0.0011
Chrysene	0.021	0.001	0.000021
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	0.024	0.1	0.0024
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	ND<0.008	0.01	0.00004
Benzo(a)pyrene	0.012	1	0.012
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	0.021	0.1	0.0021
Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	ND<0.008	1	0.004
Total Benzo(a)pyrene Equivalent =			0.022

Dup SB-107

Contaminant	Concentration (mg/kg)	Toxicity Equivalency Factor	Toxicity Equivalents to Benzo(a)pyrene
Benzo(a)anthracene	0.032	0.1	0.0032
Chrysene	0.034	0.001	0.000034
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	0.060	0.1	0.006
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	0.023	0.01	0.00023
Benzo(a)pyrene	0.047	1	0.047
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	0.023	0.1	0.0023
Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	ND<0.008	1	0.004
Total Benzo(a)pyrene Equivalent =			0.063

**Brownfields Supplemental Site Assessment**  
**Pigeon Property**  
**Westford, Vermont**  
**Soil Vapor Data Summary**  
**Page 1 of 1**



Parameter	SAMPLING LOCATION						Vapor Intrusion Standards	Vapor Intrusion Standards
	Ambient	SG-2	SG-3	SG-4	VP-1	VP-2		
Sampling Date	1/5/21	1/5/21	1/5/21	1/5/21	1/5/21	1/5/21	Residential	Non-Resident
<i>EPA TO-15 (ug/m³)</i>	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result		
Acetone	<b>7.6</b>	<9.5	<9.5	<9.5	<b>160</b>	<b>10</b>	-	-
Benzene	<b>0.47</b>	<0.32	<0.32	<0.32	<0.32	<0.32	4.3	35
Benzyl chloride	<0.18	<0.52	<0.52	<0.52	<0.52	<0.52	-	-
Bromodichloromethane	<0.23	<0.67	<0.67	<0.67	<0.67	<0.67	-	-
Bromoform	<0.36	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	-	-
Bromomethane (Methyl bromide)	<0.14	<0.39	<0.39	<0.39	<0.39	<0.39	-	-
1,3-Butadiene	<0.077	<0.22	<0.22	<0.22	<0.22	<0.22	-	-
Methyl Ethyl Ketone (2-Butanone)	<4.1	<12	<12	<12	<12	<12	-	-
Carbon Disulfide	<1.1	<3.1	<3.1	<3.1	<3.1	<3.1	-	-
Carbon Tetrachloride	<b>0.50</b>	<0.63	<0.63	<0.63	<0.63	<0.63	5.7	45
Chlorobenzene	<0.16	<0.46	<0.46	<0.46	<0.46	<0.46	-	-
Chloroethane	<0.092	<0.26	<0.26	<0.26	<0.26	<0.26	330000	1200000
Chloroform	<0.17	<0.49	<0.49	<0.49	<0.49	<0.49	1.3	12
Chloromethane	<0.14	<0.41	<0.41	<0.41	<0.41	<0.41	-	-
Cyclohexane	<0.12	<0.34	<0.34	<0.34	<0.34	<0.34	-	-
Dibromochloromethane	<0.30	<0.85	<0.85	<0.85	<0.85	<0.85	-	-
Dibromoethane, (1,2)	<0.27	<0.77	<0.77	<0.77	<0.77	<0.77	-	-
Dichlorobenzene (ortho)	<0.21	<0.60	<0.60	<0.60	<0.60	<0.60	-	-
Dichlorobenzene (meta)	<0.21	<0.60	<0.60	<0.60	<0.60	<0.60	-	-
Dichlorobenzene (para)	<0.21	<0.60	<0.60	<0.60	<0.60	<0.60	-	-
Dichlorodifluoromethane (Freon 12)	<0.17	<0.49	<0.49	<0.49	<0.49	<0.49	-	-
Dichloroethane (1,1)	<0.14	<0.40	<0.40	<0.40	<0.40	<0.40	21	170
Dichloroethane (1,2)	<0.14	<0.40	<0.40	<0.40	<0.40	<0.40	-	-
Dichloroethylene, 1,1-	<0.14	<0.40	<0.40	<0.40	<0.40	<0.40	6700	23000
Dichloroethylene, 1,2-cis-	<0.14	<0.40	<0.40	<0.40	<0.40	<0.40	-	-
Dichloroethene (trans-1,2)	<0.14	<0.40	<0.40	<0.40	<0.40	<0.40	-	-
Dichloropropane (1,2)	<0.16	<0.46	<0.46	<0.46	<0.46	<0.46	-	-
Dichloropropene (dis-1,3)	<0.16	<0.45	<0.45	<0.45	<0.45	<0.45	-	-
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	<0.16	<0.45	<0.45	<0.45	<0.45	<0.45	-	-
1,2-Dichloro-1,1,2,2-tetrafluoroethane (Freon 114)	<0.24	<0.70	<0.70	<0.70	<0.70	<0.70	-	-
Dioxane (1,4)	<1.3	<3.6	<3.6	<3.6	<3.6	<3.6	-	-
Ethanol	<b>4.5</b>	<7.5	<7.5	<7.5	<b>250</b>	<b>17</b>	-	-
Ethyl Acetate	<1.3	<3.6	<3.6	<3.6	<3.6	<3.6	-	-
Ethylbenzene	<0.15	<0.43	<0.43	<0.43	<b>0.47</b>	<0.43	13	110
4-Ethyltoluene	<0.17	<0.49	<0.49	<0.49	<0.49	<0.49	-	-
Heptane	<0.14	<0.41	<0.41	<0.41	<0.41	<0.41	-	-
Hexachlorobutadiene	<0.37	<1.1	<1.1	<1.1	<1.1	<1.1	-	-
Hexane	<4.9	<14	<14	<14	<14	<14	-	-
2-Hexanone (MBK)	<0.29	<0.82	<0.82	<0.82	<0.82	<0.82	-	-
Isopropanol	<3.4	<9.8	<9.8	<9.8	<b>21</b>	<9.8	-	-
Methyl tert-butyl ether (MTBE)	<0.13	<0.36	<0.36	<0.36	<0.36	<0.36	-	-
Methylene Chloride	<b>1.8</b>	<3.5	<3.5	<b>6.0</b>	<3.5	<3.5	2000	27000
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	<0.14	<0.41	<0.41	<0.41	<0.41	<0.41	-	-
Naphthalene	<0.18	<0.52	<0.52	<0.52	<0.52	<0.52	1	8
Propene	<2.4	<6.9	<6.9	<6.9	<6.9	<6.9	-	-
Styrene	<0.15	<0.43	<0.43	<0.43	<0.43	<0.43	-	-
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	<0.24	<0.69	<0.69	<0.69	<0.69	<0.69	-	-
Tetrachloroethylene	<0.24	<b>8.9</b>	<b>0.85</b>	<0.68	<0.68	<0.68	21	170
Tetrahydrofuran	<1.0	<2.9	<b>3.1</b>	<2.9	<2.9	<2.9	-	-
Toluene	<b>0.46</b>	<0.38	<0.38	<0.38	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.38</b>	-	-
Trichlorobenzene (1,2,4)	<0.26	<0.74	<0.74	<0.74	<0.74	<0.74	-	-
Trichloroethane (1,1,1)	<0.19	<0.55	<0.55	<0.55	<0.55	<0.55	-	-
Trichloroethane (1,1,2)	<0.19	<0.55	<0.55	<0.55	<0.55	<0.55	-	-
Trichloroethylene	<0.19	<0.54	<0.54	<0.54	<0.54	<0.54	6.7	23
Trichlorofluoromethane (Freon 11)	<b>1.2</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<2.2	<2.2	<2.2	<2.2	-	-
1,1,2-Trichloro-1,2,2-trifluoroethane (Freon 113)	<1.1	<3.1	<3.1	<3.1	<3.1	<3.1	-	-
Trimethylbenzene (1,2,4)	<0.17	<0.49	<0.49	<0.49	<0.49	<0.49	2000*	7000*
Trimethylbenzene (1,3,5)	<0.17	<0.49	<0.49	<0.49	<0.49	<0.49	2000*	7000*
Vinyl Acetate	<2.5	<7.0	<7.0	<7.0	<7.0	<7.0	-	-
Vinyl Chloride	<0.089	<0.26	<0.26	<0.26	<0.26	<0.26	3.7	62
m&p-Xylene	<0.30	<0.87	<0.87	<0.87	<b>1.9</b>	<0.87	-	-
o-Xylene	<0.15	<0.43	<b>0.48</b>	<0.43	<b>1.0</b>	<0.43	-	-

NOTES:

1. Vermont Sub-Slab Soil Vapor Intrusion Standards from July 2019 DEC I-Rule
2. < in result column indicates analyte is not detected above the lab reporting limit shown.
3. "-" Indicates no regulatory limits.
4. "\*" Standard is sum of all trimethylbenzene isomers
5. Values in bold indicate compound detected above laboratory detection limit
6. Reported results or reporting limits equal to or in excess of residential thresholds are shaded.



# Eastern Analytical, Inc.

*professional laboratory and drilling services*

Angela Emerson  
LE Environmental LLC  
21 North Main Street #1  
Waterbury, VT 05676



Subject: Laboratory Report

Eastern Analytical, Inc. ID: 219630  
Client Identification: Pigeon Property | 19-138  
Date Received: 12/4/2020

Dear Ms. Emerson :

Enclosed please find the laboratory report for the above identified project. All analyses were performed in accordance with our QA/QC Program. Unless otherwise stated, holding times, preservation techniques, container types, and sample conditions adhered to EPA Protocol. Samples which were collected by Eastern Analytical, Inc. (EAI) were collected in accordance with approved EPA procedures. Eastern Analytical, Inc. certifies that the enclosed test results meet all requirements of NELAP and other applicable state certifications. Please refer to our website at [www.easternanalytical.com](http://www.easternanalytical.com) for a copy of our NELAP certificate and accredited parameters.

The following standard abbreviations and conventions apply to all EAI reports:

Solid samples are reported on a dry weight basis, unless otherwise noted

< : "less than" followed by the reporting limit

> : "greater than" followed by the reporting limit

%R : % Recovery


Eastern Analytical Inc. maintains certification in the following states: Connecticut (PH-0492), Maine (NH005), Massachusetts (M-NH005), New Hampshire/NELAP (1012), Rhode Island (269), Vermont (VT1012) and New York (12072).

The following information is contained within this report: Sample Conditions summary, Analytical Results/Data, Quality Control data (if requested) and copies of the Chain of Custody. This report may not be reproduced except in full, without the the written approval of the laboratory.

If you have any questions regarding the results contained within, please feel free to directly contact me or the chemist(s) who performed the testing in question. Unless otherwise requested, we will dispose of the sample (s) 30 days from the sample receipt date.

We appreciate this opportunity to be of service and look forward to your continued patronage.

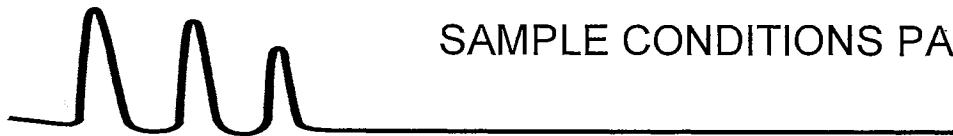
Sincerely,

  
Lorraine Olashaw, Lab Director

12.10.20  
Date

9  
# of pages (excluding cover letter)





## SAMPLE CONDITIONS PAGE

EAI ID#: 219630

Client: LE Environmental LLC

Client Designation: Pigeon Property | 19-138

Temperature upon receipt (°C): 2.1

Received on ice or cold packs (Yes/No): Y

Acceptable temperature range (°C): 0-6

Lab ID	Sample ID	Date Received	Date/Time Sampled	Sample Matrix	% Dry Weight	Exceptions/Comments (other than thermal preservation)
219630.01	DWS	12/4/20	12/3/20 9:00	aqueous		Adheres to Sample Acceptance Policy
219630.02	MW-5	12/4/20	12/3/20 9:40	aqueous		Adheres to Sample Acceptance Policy
219630.03	MW-4	12/4/20	12/3/20 10:15	aqueous		Adheres to Sample Acceptance Policy
219630.04	MW-3	12/4/20	12/3/20 10:45	aqueous		Adheres to Sample Acceptance Policy
219630.05	MW-2	12/4/20	12/3/20 11:15	aqueous		Adheres to Sample Acceptance Policy
219630.06	Duplicate	12/4/20	12/3/20 11:15	aqueous		Adheres to Sample Acceptance Policy
219630.07	MW-1	12/4/20	12/3/20 11:45	aqueous		Adheres to Sample Acceptance Policy
219630.08	Trip Blank	12/4/20	10/26/20 7:15	aqueous		Adheres to Sample Acceptance Policy

Samples were properly preserved and the pH measured when applicable unless otherwise noted. Analysis of solids for pH, Flashpoint, Ignitability, Paint Filter, Corrosivity, Conductivity and Specific Gravity are reported on an "as received" basis.

Immediate analyses, pH, Total Residual Chlorine, Dissolved Oxygen and Sulfite, performed at the laboratory were run outside of the recommended 15 minute hold time.

All results contained in this report relate only to the above listed samples.

References include:

1) EPA 600/4-79-020, 1983

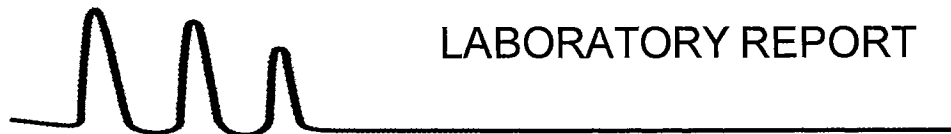
2) Standard Methods for Examination of Water and Wastewater, 20th, 21st, 22nd & 23rd Edition or noted Revision year.

3) Test Methods for Evaluating Solid Waste SW 846 3rd Edition including updates IVA and IVB

4) Hach Water Analysis Handbook, 4th edition, 1992

**Eastern Analytical, Inc.**

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# LABORATORY REPORT

EAI ID#: **219630**

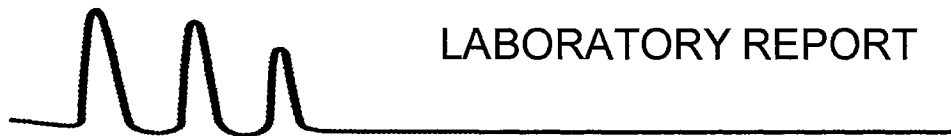
Client: **LE Environmental LLC**

Client Designation: **Pigeon Property | 19-138**

Sample ID:	MW-5	MW-4	MW-3	MW-2
<b>Lab Sample ID:</b>	219630.02	219630.03	219630.04	219630.05
<b>Matrix:</b>	aqueous	aqueous	aqueous	aqueous
<b>Date Sampled:</b>	12/3/20	12/3/20	12/3/20	12/3/20
<b>Date Received:</b>	12/4/20	12/4/20	12/4/20	12/4/20
<b>Units:</b>	ug/L	ug/L	ug/L	ug/L
<b>Date of Analysis:</b>	12/7/20	12/7/20	12/7/20	12/7/20
<b>Analyst:</b>	DGM	DGM	DGM	DGM
<b>Method:</b>	8260C	8260C	8260C	8260C
<b>Dilution Factor:</b>	1	1	1	1
Methyl-t-butyl ether(MTBE)	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
Benzene	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
1,2-Dichloroethane	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
Toluene	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
1,2-Dibromoethane(EDB)	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5
Ethylbenzene	< 1	< 1	< 1	<b>1.5</b>
mp-Xylene	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
o-Xylene	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
1,2,3-Trimethylbenzene	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
Naphthalene	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5
4-Bromofluorobenzene (surr)	<b>95 %R</b>	<b>95 %R</b>	<b>95 %R</b>	<b>96 %R</b>
1,2-Dichlorobenzene-d4 (surr)	<b>100 %R</b>	<b>99 %R</b>	<b>99 %R</b>	<b>100 %R</b>
Toluene-d8 (surr)	<b>102 %R</b>	<b>101 %R</b>	<b>101 %R</b>	<b>101 %R</b>

The following analytes were assessed down to the listed concentrations, 1,2-dibromoethane(EDB) (0.05ug/L). Detectable analytes are reported as J flags and should be considered estimated values.

GC/MS analysis was employed for the determination of the 8021B compound list.



# LABORATORY REPORT

EAI ID#: **219630**

Client: **LE Environmental LLC**

Client Designation: **Pigeon Property | 19-138**

Sample ID:	Duplicate	MW-1	Trip Blank
<b>Lab Sample ID:</b>	219630.06	219630.07	219630.08
<b>Matrix:</b>	aqueous	aqueous	aqueous
<b>Date Sampled:</b>	12/3/20	12/3/20	10/26/20
<b>Date Received:</b>	12/4/20	12/4/20	12/4/20
<b>Units:</b>	ug/L	ug/L	ug/L
<b>Date of Analysis:</b>	12/8/20	12/8/20	12/7/20
<b>Analyst:</b>	DGM	DGM	DGM
<b>Method:</b>	8260C	8260C	8260C
<b>Dilution Factor:</b>	1	200	1
Methyl-t-butyl ether(MTBE)	< 1	< 200	< 1
Benzene	< 1	<b>4900</b>	< 1
1,2-Dichloroethane	< 1	< 200	< 1
Toluene	< 1	<b>15000</b>	< 1
1,2-Dibromoethane(EDB)	< 0.5	< 100	< 0.5
Ethylbenzene	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2500</b>	< 1
mp-Xylene	< 1	<b>12000</b>	< 1
o-Xylene	< 1	<b>5700</b>	< 1
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	< 1	<b>880</b>	< 1
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	< 1	<b>3300</b>	< 1
1,2,3-Trimethylbenzene	< 1	<b>950</b>	< 1
Naphthalene	< 0.5	<b>710</b>	< 0.5
4-Bromofluorobenzene (surr)	<b>95 %R</b>	<b>98 %R</b>	<b>95 %R</b>
1,2-Dichlorobenzene-d4 (surr)	<b>100 %R</b>	<b>98 %R</b>	<b>99 %R</b>
Toluene-d8 (surr)	<b>101 %R</b>	<b>101 %R</b>	<b>102 %R</b>

The following analytes were assessed down to the listed concentrations, 1,2-dibromoethane(EDB) (0.05ug/L). Detectable analytes are reported as J flags and should be considered estimated values.

GC/MS analysis was employed for the determination of the 8021B compound list.



# QC REPORT

EAI ID#: 219630

Client: LE Environmental LLC

Batch ID: 637430-38953/A120720vVT801

Client Designation: Pigeon Property | 19-138

Parameter Name	Blank (RL)	Blank (MDL)	LCS	LCSD	Analysis Date	Units	Limits	RPD	Method
Methyl-t-butyl ether(MTBE)	< 1	< .061	18 (88 %R)	18 (91 %R) (3 RPD)	12/7/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
Benzene	< 1	< .135	19 (96 %R)	20 (99 %R) (4 RPD)	12/7/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
1,2-Dichloroethane	< 1	< .093	19 (93 %R)	19 (94 %R) (2 RPD)	12/7/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
Toluene	< 1	< .093	19 (95 %R)	20 (99 %R) (3 RPD)	12/7/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
1,2-Dibromoethane(EDB)	< 0.5	< .113	20 (99 %R)	20 (99 %R) (0 RPD)	12/7/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
Ethylbenzene	< 1	< .135	19 (96 %R)	20 (98 %R) (3 RPD)	12/7/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
mp-Xylene	< 1	< .158	37 (92 %R)	38 (95 %R) (3 RPD)	12/7/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
o-Xylene	< 1	< .057	19 (96 %R)	20 (98 %R) (2 RPD)	12/7/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	< 1	< .164	22 (110 %R)	22 (111 %R) (1 RPD)	12/7/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	< 1	< .086	19 (93 %R)	19 (94 %R) (0 RPD)	12/7/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
1,2,3-Trimethylbenzene	< 1	< .2072	19 (96 %R)	19 (96 %R) (0 RPD)	12/7/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
Naphthalene	< 0.5	< .217	20 (99 %R)	19 (97 %R) (2 RPD)	12/7/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
4-Bromofluorobenzene (surr)	94 %R		102 %R	103 %R	12/7/2020	% Rec	70 - 130	50	8260C
1,2-Dichlorobenzene-d4 (surr)	99 %R		114 %R	114 %R	12/7/2020	% Rec	70 - 130	50	8260C
Toluene-d8 (surr)	101 %R		100 %R	100 %R	12/7/2020	% Rec	70 - 130	50	8260C

Samples were extracted and analyzed within holding time limits.

Instrumentation was calibrated in accordance with the method requirements.

The method blanks were free of contamination at the reporting limits.

Sample surrogate recoveries met the above stated criteria.

The associated matrix spikes and/or Laboratory Control Samples met acceptance criteria.

There were no exceptions in the analyses, unless noted.

\*! Flagged analyte recoveries deviated from the QA/QC limits. Unless noted on the sample page, flagged analytes that exceed acceptance limits in the Quality Control sample do not impact the data.



# LABORATORY REPORT

EAI ID#: 219630

Client: **LE Environmental LLC**

Client Designation: **Pigeon Property | 19-138**

Sample ID: DWS

Lab Sample ID: 219630.01

Matrix: aqueous

Date Sampled: 12/3/20

Date Received: 12/4/20

Units: ug/L

Date of Analysis: 12/8/20

Analyst: AM

Method: 524.2

Dilution Factor: 1

Dichlorodifluoromethane	< 0.5
Chloromethane	< 0.5
Vinyl chloride	< 0.5
Bromomethane	< 0.5
Chloroethane	< 0.5
Trichlorofluoromethane	< 0.5
Diethyl Ether	< 5
Acetone	< 10
1,1-Dichloroethene	< 0.5
tert-Butyl Alcohol (TBA)	< 30
Methylene chloride	< 0.5
Carbon disulfide	< 2
Methyl-t-butyl ether(MTBE)	< 0.5
Ethyl-t-butyl ether(ETBE)	< 0.5
Isopropyl ether(DIPE)	< 0.5
tert-amyl methyl ether(TAME)	< 0.5
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	< 0.5
1,1-Dichloroethane	< 0.5
2,2-Dichloropropane	< 0.5
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	< 0.5
2-Butanone(MEK)	< 5
Bromochloromethane	< 0.5
Tetrahydrofuran(THF)	< 5
Chloroform	< 0.5
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	< 0.5
Carbon tetrachloride	< 0.5
1,1-Dichloropropene	< 0.5
Benzene	< 0.5
1,2-Dichloroethane	< 0.5
Trichloroethene	< 0.5
1,2-Dichloropropane	< 0.5
Dibromomethane	< 0.5
Bromodichloromethane	< 0.5
4-Methyl-2-pentanone(MIBK)	< 5
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	< 0.3
Toluene	< 0.5
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	< 0.3
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	< 0.5
2-Hexanone	< 5
Tetrachloroethene	< 0.5
1,3-Dichloropropane	< 0.5
Dibromochloromethane	< 0.5
1,2-Dibromoethane(EDB)	< 0.5
Chlorobenzene	< 0.5
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	< 0.5
Ethylbenzene	< 0.5





# LABORATORY REPORT

EAI ID#: 219630

Client: LE Environmental LLC

Client Designation: Pigeon Property | 19-138

Sample ID: DWS

Lab Sample ID: 219630.01

Matrix: aqueous

Date Sampled: 12/3/20

Date Received: 12/4/20

Units: ug/L

Date of Analysis: 12/8/20

Analyst: AM

Method: 524.2

Dilution Factor: 1

mp-Xylene < 0.5

o-Xylene < 0.5

Styrene < 0.5

Bromoform < 0.5

IsoPropylbenzene < 0.5

Bromobenzene < 0.5

1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane < 0.5

1,2,3-Trichloropropane < 0.5

n-Propylbenzene < 0.5

2-Chlorotoluene < 0.5

4-Chlorotoluene < 0.5

1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene < 0.5

tert-Butylbenzene < 0.5

1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene < 0.5

sec-Butylbenzene < 0.5

1,3-Dichlorobenzene < 0.5

p-Isopropyltoluene < 0.5

1,4-Dichlorobenzene < 0.5

1,2-Dichlorobenzene < 0.5

n-Butylbenzene < 0.5

1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane < 0.5

1,3,5-Trichlorobenzene < 0.5

1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene < 0.5

Hexachlorobutadiene < 0.5

Naphthalene < 0.5

1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene < 0.5

4-Bromofluorobenzene (surr) 96 %R

1,2-Dichlorobenzene-d4 (surr) 106 %R



# QC REPORT

EAI ID#: 219630

Client: LE Environmental LLC

Batch ID: 637430-99649/A120820V5241

Client Designation: Pigeon Property | 19-138

Parameter Name	Blank	LCS	LCSD	Analysis Date	Units	Limits	RPD	Method
Dichlorodifluoromethane	< 0.5	11 (114 %R)	11 (110 %R) (4 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
Chloromethane	< 0.5	12 (118 %R)	11 (111 %R) (6 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
Vinyl chloride	< 0.5	11 (115 %R)	11 (109 %R) (5 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
Bromomethane	< 0.5	11 (112 %R)	11 (110 %R) (2 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
Chloroethane	< 0.5	9.8 (98 %R)	9.5 (95 %R) (3 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
Trichlorofluoromethane	< 0.5	9.9 (99 %R)	9.5 (95 %R) (4 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
Diethyl Ether	< 5	8.9 (89 %R)	8.6 (86 %R) (4 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
Acetone	< 10	< 10 (95 %R)	< 10 (90 %R) (6 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
1,1-Dichloroethene	< 0.5	9.5 (95 %R)	9.5 (95 %R) (1 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
tert-Butyl Alcohol (TBA)	< 30	48 (97 %R)	48 (95 %R) (1 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
Methylene chloride	< 0.5	9.9 (99 %R)	9.8 (98 %R) (1 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
Carbon disulfide	< 2	9.1 (91 %R)	9 (90 %R) (1 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
Methyl-t-butyl ether(MTBE)	< 0.5	8.8 (88 %R)	8.7 (87 %R) (1 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
Ethyl-t-butyl ether(ETBE)	< 0.5	8.9 (89 %R)	8.7 (87 %R) (1 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
Isopropyl ether(DIPE)	< 0.5	8.4 (84 %R)	8.4 (84 %R) (0 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
tert-amyl methyl ether(TAME)	< 0.5	8.7 (87 %R)	8.7 (87 %R) (0 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	< 0.5	9.5 (95 %R)	9.5 (95 %R) (0 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
1,1-Dichloroethane	< 0.5	9.2 (92 %R)	9.2 (92 %R) (0 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
2,2-Dichloropropane	< 0.5	9.7 (97 %R)	9.6 (96 %R) (1 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	< 0.5	9.0 (90 %R)	8.9 (89 %R) (1 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
2-Butanone(MEK)	< 5	8.7 (87 %R)	8.4 (84 %R) (4 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
Bromochloromethane	< 0.5	9.8 (98 %R)	9.9 (99 %R) (1 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
Tetrahydrofuran(THF)	< 5	8.6 (86 %R)	8.3 (83 %R) (4 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
Chloroform	< 0.5	9.1 (91 %R)	9.0 (90 %R) (1 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	< 0.5	9.4 (94 %R)	9.3 (93 %R) (1 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
Carbon tetrachloride	< 0.5	9.4 (94 %R)	9.3 (93 %R) (1 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
1,1-Dichloropropene	< 0.5	9.1 (91 %R)	9.0 (90 %R) (1 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
Benzene	< 0.5	9.2 (92 %R)	9.1 (91 %R) (1 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
1,2-Dichloroethane	< 0.5	9.1 (91 %R)	9.2 (92 %R) (0 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
Trichloroethene	< 0.5	9.1 (91 %R)	9.1 (91 %R) (0 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
1,2-Dichloropropane	< 0.5	9.0 (90 %R)	8.9 (89 %R) (1 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
Dibromomethane	< 0.5	9.6 (96 %R)	9.6 (96 %R) (0 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
Bromodichloromethane	< 0.5	9.4 (94 %R)	9.4 (94 %R) (0 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
4-Methyl-2-pentanone(MIBK)	< 5	8.8 (88 %R)	8.7 (87 %R) (2 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	< 0.3	8.9 (89 %R)	8.8 (88 %R) (1 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
Toluene	< 0.5	9.1 (91 %R)	9.1 (91 %R) (1 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	< 0.3	9.3 (93 %R)	9.1 (91 %R) (1 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	< 0.5	9.6 (96 %R)	9.5 (95 %R) (1 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
2-Hexanone	< 5	8.3 (83 %R)	8.2 (82 %R) (1 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
Tetrachloroethene	< 0.5	9.6 (96 %R)	9.5 (95 %R) (1 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
1,3-Dichloropropane	< 0.5	8.9 (89 %R)	9.0 (90 %R) (1 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
Dibromochloromethane	< 0.5	9.7 (97 %R)	9.5 (95 %R) (2 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
1,2-Dibromoethane(EDB)	< 0.5	9.4 (94 %R)	9.3 (93 %R) (1 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
Chlorobenzene	< 0.5	9.3 (93 %R)	9.2 (92 %R) (1 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	< 0.5	9.5 (95 %R)	9.4 (94 %R) (1 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
Ethylbenzene	< 0.5	9.1 (91 %R)	9.0 (90 %R) (1 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2



# QC REPORT

EAI ID#: 219630

Client: LE Environmental LLC

Batch ID: 637430-99649/A120820V5241

Client Designation: Pigeon Property | 19-138

Parameter Name	Blank	LCS	LCSD	Analysis Date	Units	Limits	RPD	Method
mp-Xylene	< 0.5	19 (97 %R)	19 (96 %R) (1 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
o-Xylene	< 0.5	9.6 (96 %R)	9.4 (94 %R) (2 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
Styrene	< 0.5	9.5 (95 %R)	9.4 (94 %R) (2 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
Bromoform	< 0.5	10 (101 %R)	10 (102 %R) (0 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
IsoPropylbenzene	< 0.5	9.4 (94 %R)	9.4 (94 %R) (0 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
Bromobenzene	< 0.5	9.7 (97 %R)	9.6 (96 %R) (1 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	< 0.5	8.6 (86 %R)	8.5 (85 %R) (1 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	< 0.5	9.6 (96 %R)	9.6 (96 %R) (0 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
n-Propylbenzene	< 0.5	9.5 (95 %R)	9.3 (93 %R) (2 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
2-Chlorotoluene	< 0.5	9.0 (90 %R)	9.4 (94 %R) (4 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
4-Chlorotoluene	< 0.5	9.9 (99 %R)	9.8 (98 %R) (1 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	< 0.5	9.1 (91 %R)	8.9 (89 %R) (2 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
tert-Butylbenzene	< 0.5	9.4 (94 %R)	9.1 (91 %R) (2 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	< 0.5	9.4 (94 %R)	9.1 (91 %R) (3 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
sec-Butylbenzene	< 0.5	9.7 (97 %R)	9.6 (96 %R) (1 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	< 0.5	9.8 (98 %R)	9.6 (96 %R) (2 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
p-Isopropyltoluene	< 0.5	8.6 (86 %R)	8.6 (86 %R) (1 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	< 0.5	9.7 (97 %R)	9.5 (95 %R) (2 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	< 0.5	9.8 (98 %R)	9.7 (97 %R) (1 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
n-Butylbenzene	< 0.5	8.8 (88 %R)	8.5 (85 %R) (3 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	< 0.5	9.2 (92 %R)	9.0 (90 %R) (2 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
1,3,5-Trichlorobenzene	< 0.5	9.7 (97 %R)	9.4 (94 %R) (3 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	< 0.5	9.7 (97 %R)	9.4 (94 %R) (3 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
Hexachlorobutadiene	< 0.5	9.8 (98 %R)	9.7 (97 %R) (1 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
Naphthalene	< 0.5	9.4 (94 %R)	8.9 (89 %R) (5 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	< 0.5	9.8 (98 %R)	9.5 (95 %R) (3 RPD)	12/8/2020	ug/L	70 - 130	30	524.2
4-Bromofluorobenzene (surr)	99 %R	101 %R	101 %R	12/8/2020	% Rec	70 - 130		524.2
1,2-Dichlorobenzene-d4 (surr)	105 %R	105 %R	107 %R	12/8/2020	% Rec	70 - 130		524.2

Samples were extracted and analyzed within holding time limits.

Instrumentation was calibrated in accordance with the method requirements.

The method blanks were free of contamination at the reporting limits.

Sample surrogate recoveries met the above stated criteria.

The associated matrix spikes and/or Laboratory Control Samples met acceptance criteria.

There were no exceptions in the analyses, unless noted.

\*If/Flagged analyte recoveries deviated from the QA/QC limits. Unless noted on the sample page, flagged analytes that exceed acceptance limits in the Quality Control sample do not impact the data.

## CHAIN-OF-CUSTODY RECORD

219630

BOLD FIELDS REQUIRED. PLEASE CIRCLE REQUESTED ANALYSIS.

6

SAMPLE I.D.	SAMPLING DATE / TIME *IF COMPOSITE, INDICATE BOTH START & FINISH DATE / TIME	MATRIX (SEE BELOW)	GRAB / *COMPOSITE	VOC		SVOC		TCMP METALS		INORGANICS		MICRO		OTHER	NOTES MeOH Vial #	
				524.2 BTEX 8260 624 VTICS 1, 4 DIOXANE	8021 BTEX 8015 GRO 8270 625 SVTICS ABN A BN PAH	MAVPH LI L2	MAEPH PCB 608 PCB 8082	TPH 1664	TCMP METALS VOC PEST DISSOLVED METALS (LIST BELOW)	TOTAL METALS (LIST BELOW)	TS TSS TDS SPEC. CON.	Br Cl F SO <sub>4</sub> NO <sub>2</sub> NO <sub>3</sub> NO <sub>3</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	BOD CBOD T. ALK.			TKN NH <sub>3</sub> T. PHOS. O. PHOS.
DWIS	12/3/20, 0900	DW G	G	X												
MW-5	12/3/20, 0940	GW G	G	X												
MW-4	12/3/20, 1015	GW G	G	X												
MW-3	12/3/20, 1045	GW G	G	X												
MW-2	12/3/20, 1115	GW G	G	X												
Duplicate	12/3/20, 1115	GW G	G	X												
MW-1	12/3/20, 1145	GW G	G	X												
Tripe Blank	12/20/20, 0715	GW G	G	X												

MATRIX: A-AIR; S-SOIL; GW-GROUND WATER; SW-SURFACE WATER; DW-DRINKING WATER;  
 WW-WASTE WATER  
 PRESERVATIVE: H-HCl; N-HNO<sub>3</sub>; S-H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>; Na-NaOH; M-MEON

PROJECT MANAGER: Angela Emerson  
 COMPANY: LE Environmental LLC  
 ADDRESS: 21 N Main St, Unit #1  
 CITY: Waterbury STATE: VT ZIP: 05201  
 PHONE: 802-917-2001 EXT:   
 FAX:   
 E-MAIL: Angela@leenv.com  
 SITE NAME: Pigeon Property  
 PROJECT #: 14-138  
 STATE: NH MA ME VT OTHER:   
 REGULATORY PROGRAM: NPDES-RGP-BOW STORMWATER OR  
GWP, OIL FUND, BROWNFIELD OR OTHER:  
 QUOTE #:  PO #:

DATE NEEDED: Normal TATQA/QC REPORTING LEVEL  
A B CTEMP. 21.1 °C  
ICE? YES NOREPORTING OPTIONS  
PRELIMS: YES OR NO  
ELECTRONIC OPTIONS  
E-MAIL PDF EQUIS EXCELSAMPLERS: Angela EmersonREINQUISHED BY: Angela Emerson DATE: 12/10/20 TIME: 1300REINQUISHED BY: Angela Emerson DATE: 12/10/20 TIME: 1030REINQUISHED BY: Angela Emerson DATE: 12/10/20 TIME: 1030

METALS: 8 RCRA 13 PP FE, MN PB, CU

OTHER METALS:

SAMPLES FIELD FILTERED? ☐ YES ☐ NO

NOTES: (IE: SPECIAL DETECTION LIMITS, BILLING INFO, IF DIFFERENT)

VT PEL Compound List  
M80216SITE HISTORY: Gasoline SiteSUSPECTED CONTAMINATION: Petro.

FIELD READINGS:

**Eastern Analytical, Inc.**  
 Professional laboratory and drilling services

25 CHENELL DRIVE | CONCORD, NH 03301 | TEL: 603.228.0525 | 1.800.287.0525 | E-MAIL: CUSTOMERSERVICE@EASTERNANALYTICAL.COM | WWW.EASTERNANALYTICAL.COM

(WHITE: ORIGINAL GREEN: PROJECT MANAGER)



# Eastern Analytical, Inc.

*professional laboratory and drilling services*

Angela Emerson  
LE Environmental LLC  
21 North Main Street #1  
Waterbury, VT 05676



Subject: Laboratory Report

Eastern Analytical, Inc. ID: 220359

Client Identification: Pigeon Property | 19-138

Date Received: 12/22/2020

Dear Ms. Emerson :

Enclosed please find the laboratory report for the above identified project. All analyses were performed in accordance with our QA/QC Program. Unless otherwise stated, holding times, preservation techniques, container types, and sample conditions adhered to EPA Protocol. Samples which were collected by Eastern Analytical, Inc. (EAI) were collected in accordance with approved EPA procedures. Eastern Analytical, Inc. certifies that the enclosed test results meet all requirements of NELAP and other applicable state certifications. Please refer to our website at [www.easternanalytical.com](http://www.easternanalytical.com) for a copy of our NELAP certificate and accredited parameters.

The following standard abbreviations and conventions apply to all EAI reports:

Solid samples are reported on a dry weight basis, unless otherwise noted

< : "less than" followed by the reporting limit

> : "greater than" followed by the reporting limit

%R : % Recovery


Eastern Analytical Inc. maintains certification in the following states: Connecticut (PH-0492), Maine (NH005), Massachusetts (M-NH005), New Hampshire/NELAP (1012), Rhode Island (269), Vermont (VT1012) and New York (12072).

The following information is contained within this report: Sample Conditions summary, Analytical Results/Data, Quality Control data (if requested) and copies of the Chain of Custody. This report may not be reproduced except in full, without the the written approval of the laboratory.

If you have any questions regarding the results contained within, please feel free to directly contact me or the chemist(s) who performed the testing in question. Unless otherwise requested, we will dispose of the sample (s) 30 days from the sample receipt date.

We appreciate this opportunity to be of service and look forward to your continued patronage.

Sincerely,

  
Lorraine Olashaw, Lab Director

12.30.20  
Date

15  
# of pages (excluding cover letter)





# SAMPLE CONDITIONS PAGE

EAI ID#: 220359

Client: LE Environmental LLC

Client Designation: Pigeon Property | 19-138

Temperature upon receipt (°C): 3.5

Received on ice or cold packs (Yes/No): Y

Acceptable temperature range (°C): 0-6

Lab ID	Sample ID	Date Received	Date/Time Sampled	Sample Matrix	% Dry Weight	Exceptions/Comments (other than thermal preservation)
220359.01	SB-101	12/22/20	12/21/20 9:25	soil	85.7	Adheres to Sample Acceptance Policy
220359.02	SB-102	12/22/20	12/21/20 13:55	soil	88.9	Adheres to Sample Acceptance Policy
220359.03	SB-103	12/22/20	12/21/20 13:45	soil	92.3	Adheres to Sample Acceptance Policy
220359.04	SB-104	12/22/20	12/21/20 13:35	soil	83.9	Adheres to Sample Acceptance Policy
220359.05	SB-105	12/22/20	12/21/20 13:30	soil	79.3	Adheres to Sample Acceptance Policy
220359.06	SB-106	12/22/20	12/21/20 11:50	soil	83.1	Adheres to Sample Acceptance Policy
220359.07	SB-107	12/22/20	12/21/20 11:15	soil	89.0	Adheres to Sample Acceptance Policy
220359.08	SB-108	12/22/20	12/21/20 12:55	soil	86.0	Adheres to Sample Acceptance Policy
220359.09	SB-109	12/22/20	12/21/20 12:35	soil	91.9	Adheres to Sample Acceptance Policy
220359.1	SB-110	12/22/20	12/21/20 13:20	soil	91.6	Adheres to Sample Acceptance Policy
220359.11	Duplicate	12/22/20	12/21/20 11:15	soil	84.9	Adheres to Sample Acceptance Policy

Samples were properly preserved and the pH measured when applicable unless otherwise noted. Analysis of solids for pH, Flashpoint, Ignitability, Paint Filter, Corrosivity, Conductivity and Specific Gravity are reported on an "as received" basis.

Immediate analyses, pH, Total Residual Chlorine, Dissolved Oxygen and Sulfite, performed at the laboratory were run outside of the recommended 15 minute hold time.

All results contained in this report relate only to the above listed samples.

References include:

- 1) EPA 600/4-79-020, 1983
- 2) Standard Methods for Examination of Water and Wastewater, 20th, 21st, 22nd & 23rd Edition or noted Revision year.
- 3) Test Methods for Evaluating Solid Waste SW 846 3rd Edition including updates IVA and IVB
- 4) Hach Water Analysis Handbook, 4th edition, 1992



# LABORATORY REPORT

EAI ID#: 220359

Client: LE Environmental LLC

Client Designation: Pigeon Property | 19-138

Client Sample ID: SB-101  
Lab Sample ID: 220359.01  
Matrix: soil  
Date Sampled: 12/21/20  
Date Received: 12/22/20  
Date Prepared: 12/23/20  
Units: mg/kg  
Method: 8270D  
Analyst: JMR

	Results	Dilution Factor	Date Analyzed	TEF	TEQ
Naphthalene	< 0.008	1	12/28/20		
2-Methylnaphthalene	< 0.008	1	12/28/20		
1-Methylnaphthalene	< 0.008	1	12/28/20		
Acenaphthylene	0.022	1	12/28/20		
Acenaphthene	< 0.008	1	12/28/20		
Fluorene	0.011	1	12/28/20		
Phenanthrene	0.12	1	12/28/20		
Anthracene	0.017	1	12/28/20		
Fluoranthene	0.23	1	12/28/20		
Pyrene	0.18	1	12/28/20		
Benzo[a]anthracene	0.083	1	12/28/20	0.1	.0083
Chrysene	0.099	1	12/28/20	0.001	.000099
Benzo[b]fluoranthene	0.14	1	12/28/20	0.1	.014
Benzo[k]fluoranthene	0.052	1	12/28/20	0.01	.00052
Benzo[a]pyrene	0.12	1	12/28/20	1	.12
Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene	0.086	1	12/28/20	0.1	.0086
Dibenz[a,h]anthracene	0.019	1	12/28/20	1	.019
Benzo[g,h,i]perylene	0.085	1	12/28/20		
p-Terphenyl-D14 (surr)	60 %R		12/28/20		

TEF: Toxicity Equivalent Factor

TEQ: Toxicity Equivalence to Benzo[a]pyrene

The TEF factors set forth in this report are taken from the following EPA document: "Mid- Atlantic Risk Assessment User's Guide: November 2013". This guidance document sets forth a recommended, but not mandatory approach based upon currently available information with respect to risk assessment for response actions at CERCLA sites. This document does not establish binding rules. This document contains the most current TEF values per VT IROCP.



# LABORATORY REPORT

EAI ID#: 220359

Client: LE Environmental LLC

Client Designation: Pigeon Property | 19-138

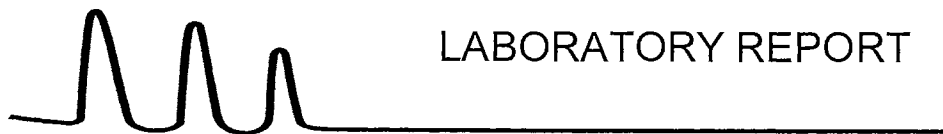
Client Sample ID: SB-102  
Lab Sample ID: 220359.02  
Matrix: soil  
Date Sampled: 12/21/20  
Date Received: 12/22/20  
Date Prepared: 12/23/20  
Units: mg/kg  
Method: 8270D  
Analyst: JMR

	Results	Dilution Factor	Date Analyzed	TEF	TEQ
Naphthalene	0.010	1	12/28/20		
2-Methylnaphthalene	< 0.008	1	12/28/20		
1-Methylnaphthalene	< 0.008	1	12/28/20		
Acenaphthylene	0.10	1	12/28/20		
Acenaphthene	< 0.008	1	12/28/20		
Fluorene	0.020	1	12/28/20		
Phenanthrene	0.19	1	12/28/20		
Anthracene	0.060	1	12/28/20		
Fluoranthene	0.68	1	12/28/20		
Pyrene	0.61	1	12/28/20		
Benzo[a]anthracene	0.41	1	12/28/20	0.1	.041
Chrysene	0.42	1	12/28/20	0.001	.00042
Benzo[b]fluoranthene	0.62	1	12/28/20	0.1	.062
Benzo[k]fluoranthene	0.24	1	12/28/20	0.01	.0024
Benzo[a]pyrene	0.55	1	12/28/20	1	.55
Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene	0.38	1	12/28/20	0.1	.038
Dibenz[a,h]anthracene	0.090	1	12/28/20	1	.09
Benzo[g,h,i]perylene	0.34	1	12/28/20		
p-Terphenyl-D14 (surr)	59 %R		12/28/20		

TEF: Toxicity Equivalent Factor

TEQ: Toxicity Equivalence to Benzo[a]pyrene

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# LABORATORY REPORT

EAI ID#: 220359

Client: LE Environmental LLC

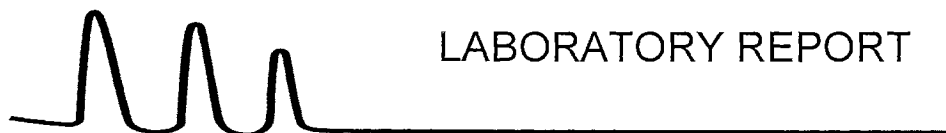
Client Designation: Pigeon Property | 19-138

Client Sample ID:	SB-103				
Lab Sample ID:	220359.03				
Matrix:	soil				
Date Sampled:	12/21/20				
Date Received:	12/22/20				
Date Prepared:	12/23/20				
Units	mg/kg				
Method	8270D				
Analyst	JMR				
	Results	Dilution Factor	Date Analyzed	TEF	TEQ
Naphthalene	0.046	1	12/28/20		
2-Methylnaphthalene	0.017	1	12/28/20		
1-Methylnaphthalene	0.013	1	12/28/20		
Acenaphthylene	0.47	1	12/28/20		
Acenaphthene	0.021	1	12/28/20		
Fluorene	0.091	1	12/28/20		
Phenanthrene	0.72	1	12/28/20		
Anthracene	0.29	1	12/28/20		
Fluoranthene	2.2	1	12/28/20		
Pyrene	1.8	1	12/28/20		
Benzo[a]anthracene	1.4	1	12/28/20	0.1	.14
Chrysene	1.4	1	12/28/20	0.001	.0014
Benzo[b]fluoranthene	2.4	1	12/28/20	0.1	.24
Benzo[k]fluoranthene	0.83	1	12/28/20	0.01	.0083
Benzo[a]pyrene	2.0	1	12/28/20	1	2
Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene	0.94	1	12/28/20	0.1	.094
Dibenz[a,h]anthracene	0.24	1	12/28/20	1	.24
Benzo[g,h,i]perylene	0.77	1	12/28/20		
p-Terphenyl-D14 (surr)	66 %R		12/28/20		

TEF: Toxicity Equivalent Factor

TEQ: Toxicity Equivalence to Benzo[a]pyrene

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# LABORATORY REPORT

EAI ID#: 220359

Client: LE Environmental LLC

Client Designation: Pigeon Property | 19-138

Client Sample ID: SB-104  
 Lab Sample ID: 220359.04  
 Matrix: soil  
 Date Sampled: 12/21/20  
 Date Received: 12/22/20  
 Date Prepared: 12/23/20  
 Units: mg/kg  
 Method: 8270D  
 Analyst: JMR

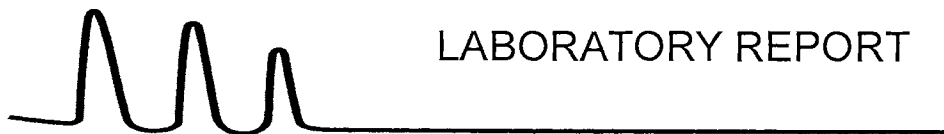
	Results	Dilution Factor	Date Analyzed	TEF	TEQ
Naphthalene	0.22	6	12/29/20		
2-Methylnaphthalene	0.078	6	12/29/20		
1-Methylnaphthalene	0.073	6	12/29/20		
Acenaphthylene	2.1	6	12/29/20		
Acenaphthene	0.17	6	12/29/20		
Fluorene	0.55	6	12/29/20		
Phenanthrene	4.2	6	12/29/20		
Anthracene	1.4	6	12/29/20		
Fluoranthene	13	6	12/29/20		
Pyrene	12	6	12/29/20		
Benzo[a]anthracene	7.2	6	12/29/20	0.1	.72
Chrysene	7.1	6	12/29/20	0.001	.0071
Benzo[b]fluoranthene	11	6	12/29/20	0.1	1.1
Benzo[k]fluoranthene	3.7	6	12/29/20	0.01	.037
Benzo[a]pyrene	9.5	6	12/29/20	1	9.5
Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene	8.0	6	12/29/20	0.1	.8
Dibenz[a,h]anthracene	1.8	6	12/29/20	1	1.8
Benzo[g,h,i]perylene	8.1	6	12/29/20		
p-Terphenyl-D14 (surr)	57 %R		12/29/20		

TEF: Toxicity Equivalent Factor

TEQ: Toxicity Equivalence to Benzo[a]pyrene

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# LABORATORY REPORT

EAI ID#: 220359

Client: LE Environmental LLC

Client Designation: Pigeon Property | 19-138

Client Sample ID: SB-105  
 Lab Sample ID: 220359.05  
 Matrix: soil  
 Date Sampled: 12/21/20  
 Date Received: 12/22/20  
 Date Prepared: 12/23/20  
 Units: mg/kg  
 Method: 8270D  
 Analyst: JMR

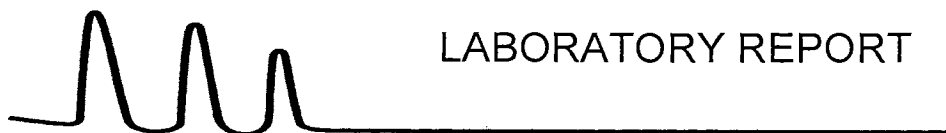
	Results	Dilution Factor	Date Analyzed	TEF	TEQ
Naphthalene	< 0.02	3	12/28/20		
2-Methylnaphthalene	< 0.02	3	12/28/20		
1-Methylnaphthalene	< 0.02	3	12/28/20		
Acenaphthylene	0.17	3	12/28/20		
Acenaphthene	< 0.02	3	12/28/20		
Fluorene	0.042	3	12/28/20		
Phenanthrene	0.52	3	12/28/20		
Anthracene	0.092	3	12/28/20		
Fluoranthene	1.1	3	12/28/20		
Pyrene	0.86	3	12/28/20		
Benzo[a]anthracene	0.44	3	12/28/20	0.1	.044
Chrysene	0.53	3	12/28/20	0.001	.00053
Benzo[b]fluoranthene	0.76	3	12/28/20	0.1	.076
Benzo[k]fluoranthene	0.28	3	12/28/20	0.01	.0028
Benzo[a]pyrene	0.59	3	12/28/20	1	.59
Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene	0.24	3	12/28/20	0.1	.024
Dibenz[a,h]anthracene	0.060	3	12/28/20	1	.06
Benzo[g,h,i]perylene	0.20	3	12/28/20		
p-Terphenyl-D14 (surr)	58 %R		12/28/20		

TEF: Toxicity Equivalent Factor

TEQ: Toxicity Equivalence to Benzo[a]pyrene

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Detection limits elevated in response to sample matrix and the lower initial mass used for analysis.



# LABORATORY REPORT

EAI ID#: 220359

Client: LE Environmental LLC

Client Designation: Pigeon Property | 19-138

Client Sample ID: SB-106  
 Lab Sample ID: 220359.06  
 Matrix: soil  
 Date Sampled: 12/21/20  
 Date Received: 12/22/20  
 Date Prepared: 12/23/20  
 Units: mg/kg  
 Method: 8270D  
 Analyst: JMR

	Results	Dilution Factor	Date Analyzed	TEF	TEQ
Naphthalene	0.10	1	12/28/20		
2-Methylnaphthalene	0.039	1	12/28/20		
1-Methylnaphthalene	0.031	1	12/28/20		
Acenaphthylene	1.3	1	12/28/20		
Acenaphthene	0.083	1	12/28/20		
Fluorene	0.30	1	12/28/20		
Phenanthrene	2.2	1	12/28/20		
Anthracene	0.99	1	12/28/20		
Fluoranthene	6.4	1	12/28/20		
Pyrene	4.8	1	12/28/20		
Benzo[a]anthracene	4.1	1	12/28/20	0.1	.41
Chrysene	4.0	1	12/28/20	0.001	.004
Benzo[b]fluoranthene	6.1	1	12/28/20	0.1	.61
Benzo[k]fluoranthene	2.4	1	12/28/20	0.01	.024
Benzo[a]pyrene	4.8	1	12/28/20	1	4.8
Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene	1.5	1	12/28/20	0.1	.15
Dibenz[a,h]anthracene	0.43	1	12/28/20	1	.43
Benzo[g,h,i]perylene	1.1	1	12/28/20		
p-Terphenyl-D14 (surr)	45 %R		12/28/20		

TEF: Toxicity Equivalent Factor

TEQ: Toxicity Equivalence to Benzo[a]pyrene

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# LABORATORY REPORT

EAI ID#: 220359

Client: LE Environmental LLC

Client Designation: Pigeon Property | 19-138

Client Sample ID: SB-107  
 Lab Sample ID: 220359.07  
 Matrix: soil  
 Date Sampled: 12/21/20  
 Date Received: 12/22/20  
 Date Prepared: 12/23/20  
 Units: mg/kg  
 Method: 8270D  
 Analyst: JMR

	Results	Dilution Factor	Date Analyzed	TEF	TEQ
Naphthalene	0.0098	1	12/28/20		
2-Methylnaphthalene	< 0.008	1	12/28/20		
1-Methylnaphthalene	< 0.008	1	12/28/20		
Acenaphthylene	0.044	1	12/28/20		
Acenaphthene	< 0.008	1	12/28/20		
Fluorene	0.027	1	12/28/20		
Phenanthrene	0.23	1	12/28/20		
Anthracene	0.041	1	12/28/20		
Fluoranthene	0.33	1	12/28/20		
Pyrene	0.22	1	12/28/20		
Benzo[a]anthracene	0.12	1	12/28/20	0.1	.012
Chrysene	0.13	1	12/28/20	0.001	.00013
Benzo[b]fluoranthene	0.21	1	12/28/20	0.1	.021
Benzo[k]fluoranthene	0.081	1	12/28/20	0.01	.00081
Benzo[a]pyrene	0.16	1	12/28/20	1	.16
Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene	0.065	1	12/28/20	0.1	.0065
Dibenz[a,h]anthracene	0.015	1	12/28/20	1	.015
Benzo[g,h,i]perylene	0.056	1	12/28/20		
p-Terphenyl-D14 (surr)	60 %R		12/28/20		

TEF: Toxicity Equivalent Factor

TEQ: Toxicity Equivalence to Benzo[a]pyrene

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# LABORATORY REPORT

EAI ID#: 220359

Client: LE Environmental LLC

Client Designation: Pigeon Property | 19-138

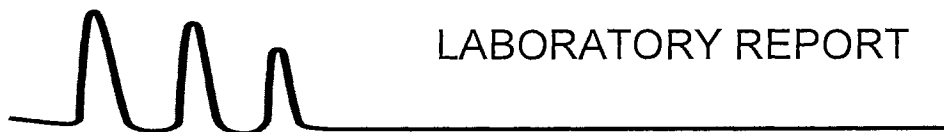
Client Sample ID: SB-108  
 Lab Sample ID: 220359.08  
 Matrix: soil  
 Date Sampled: 12/21/20  
 Date Received: 12/22/20  
 Date Prepared: 12/23/20  
 Units: mg/kg  
 Method: 8270D  
 Analyst: JMR

	Results	Dilution Factor	Date Analyzed	TEF	TEQ
Naphthalene	< 0.008	1	12/28/20		
2-Methylnaphthalene	< 0.008	1	12/28/20		
1-Methylnaphthalene	< 0.008	1	12/28/20		
Acenaphthylene	0.038	1	12/28/20		
Acenaphthene	< 0.008	1	12/28/20		
Fluorene	< 0.008	1	12/28/20		
Phenanthrene	0.036	1	12/28/20		
Anthracene	0.014	1	12/28/20		
Fluoranthene	0.098	1	12/28/20		
Pyrene	0.10	1	12/28/20		
Benzo[a]anthracene	0.055	1	12/28/20	0.1	.0055
Chrysene	0.063	1	12/28/20	0.001	.000063
Benzo[b]fluoranthene	0.079	1	12/28/20	0.1	.0079
Benzo[k]fluoranthene	0.028	1	12/28/20	0.01	.00028
Benzo[a]pyrene	0.070	1	12/28/20	1	.07
Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene	0.025	1	12/28/20	0.1	.0025
Dibenz[a,h]anthracene	< 0.008	1	12/28/20	1	< .008
Benzo[g,h,i]perylene	0.024	1	12/28/20		
p-Terphenyl-D14 (surr)	55 %R		12/28/20		

TEF: Toxicity Equivalent Factor

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# LABORATORY REPORT

EAI ID#: 220359

Client: LE Environmental LLC

Client Designation: Pigeon Property | 19-138

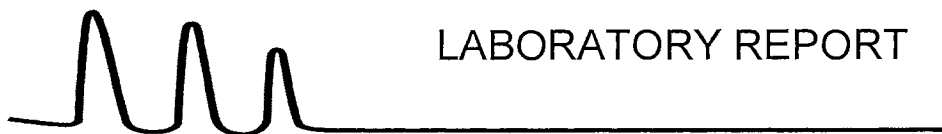
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 Lab Sample ID: 220359.09  
 Matrix: soil  
 Date Sampled: 12/21/20  
 Date Received: 12/22/20  
 Date Prepared: 12/23/20  
 Units: mg/kg  
 Method: 8270D  
 Analyst: JMR

	Results	Dilution Factor	Date Analyzed	TEF	TEQ
Naphthalene	< 0.008	1	12/28/20		
2-Methylnaphthalene	< 0.008	1	12/28/20		
1-Methylnaphthalene	< 0.008	1	12/28/20		
Acenaphthylene	0.016	1	12/28/20		
Acenaphthene	< 0.008	1	12/28/20		
Fluorene	< 0.008	1	12/28/20		
Phenanthrene	0.013	1	12/28/20		
Anthracene	< 0.008	1	12/28/20		
Fluoranthene	0.034	1	12/28/20		
Pyrene	0.031	1	12/28/20		
Benzo[a]anthracene	0.019	1	12/28/20	0.1	.0019
Chrysene	0.020	1	12/28/20	0.001	.00002
Benzo[b]fluoranthene	0.032	1	12/28/20	0.1	.0032
Benzo[k]fluoranthene	0.011	1	12/28/20	0.01	.00011
Benzo[a]pyrene	0.026	1	12/28/20	1	.026
Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene	0.011	1	12/28/20	0.1	.0011
Dibenz[a,h]anthracene	< 0.008	1	12/28/20	1	< .008
Benzo[g,h,i]perylene	0.011	1	12/28/20		
p-Terphenyl-D14 (surr)	55 %R		12/28/20		

TEF: Toxicity Equivalent Factor

TEQ: Toxicity Equivalence to Benzo[a]pyrene

The TEF factors set forth in this report are taken from the following EPA document: "Mid- Atlantic Risk Assessment User's Guide: November 2013". This guidance document sets forth a recommended, but not mandatory approach based upon currently available information with respect to risk assessment for response actions at CERCLA sites. This document does not establish binding rules. This document contains the most current TEF values per VT IROCP.



# LABORATORY REPORT

EAI ID#: 220359

Client: LE Environmental LLC

Client Designation: Pigeon Property | 19-138

Client Sample ID: SB-110  
 Lab Sample ID: 220359.1  
 Matrix: soil  
 Date Sampled: 12/21/20  
 Date Received: 12/22/20  
 Date Prepared: 12/23/20  
 Units: mg/kg  
 Method: 8270D  
 Analyst: JMR

	Results	Dilution Factor	Date Analyzed	TEF	TEQ
Naphthalene	< 0.008	1	12/28/20		
2-Methylnaphthalene	< 0.008	1	12/28/20		
1-Methylnaphthalene	< 0.008	1	12/28/20		
Acenaphthylene	0.021	1	12/28/20		
Acenaphthene	< 0.008	1	12/28/20		
Fluorene	< 0.008	1	12/28/20		
Phenanthrene	0.021	1	12/28/20		
Anthracene	0.015	1	12/28/20		
Fluoranthene	0.023	1	12/28/20		
Pyrene	0.077	1	12/28/20		
Benzo[a]anthracene	0.011	1	12/28/20	0.1	.0011
Chrysene	0.021	1	12/28/20	0.001	.000021
Benzo[b]fluoranthene	0.024	1	12/28/20	0.1	.0024
Benzo[k]fluoranthene	< 0.008	1	12/28/20	0.01	< .00008
Benzo[a]pyrene	0.012	1	12/28/20	1	.012
Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene	0.021	1	12/28/20	0.1	.0021
Dibenz[a,h]anthracene	< 0.008	1	12/28/20	1	< .008
Benzo[g,h,i]perylene	0.028	1	12/28/20		
p-Terphenyl-D14 (surr)	55 %R		12/28/20		

TEF: Toxicity Equivalent Factor

TEQ: Toxicity Equivalence to Benzo[a]pyrene

The TEF factors set forth in this report are taken from the following EPA document: "Mid- Atlantic Risk Assessment User's Guide: November 2013". This guidance document sets forth a recommended, but not mandatory approach based upon currently available information with respect to risk assessment for response actions at CERCLA sites. This document does not establish binding rules. This document contains the most current TEF values per VT IROCP.





# LABORATORY REPORT

EAI ID#: 220359

Client: LE Environmental LLC

Client Designation: Pigeon Property | 19-138

Client Sample ID:	Duplicate				
Lab Sample ID:	220359.11				
Matrix:	soil				
Date Sampled:	12/21/20				
Date Received:	12/22/20				
Date Prepared:	12/23/20				
Units	mg/kg				
Method	8270D				
Analyst	JMR				
	Results	Dilution Factor	Date Analyzed	TEF	TEQ
Naphthalene	< 0.008	1	12/28/20		
2-Methylnaphthalene	< 0.008	1	12/28/20		
1-Methylnaphthalene	< 0.008	1	12/28/20		
Acenaphthylene	0.017	1	12/28/20		
Acenaphthene	< 0.008	1	12/28/20		
Fluorene	< 0.008	1	12/28/20		
Phenanthrene	0.022	1	12/28/20		
Anthracene	< 0.008	1	12/28/20		
Fluoranthene	0.063	1	12/28/20		
Pyrene	0.052	1	12/28/20		
Benzo[a]anthracene	0.032	1	12/28/20	0.1	.0032
Chrysene	0.034	1	12/28/20	0.001	.000034
Benzo[b]fluoranthene	0.060	1	12/28/20	0.1	.006
Benzo[k]fluoranthene	0.023	1	12/28/20	0.01	.00023
Benzo[a]pyrene	0.047	1	12/28/20	1	.047
Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene	0.023	1	12/28/20	0.1	.0023
Dibenz[a,h]anthracene	< 0.008	1	12/28/20	1	< .008
Benzo[g,h,i]perylene	0.022	1	12/28/20		
p-Terphenyl-D14 (surr)	52 %R		12/28/20		

TEF: Toxicity Equivalent Factor

TEQ: Toxicity Equivalence to Benzo[a]pyrene

The TEF factors set forth in this report are taken from the following EPA document: "Mid- Atlantic Risk Assessment User's Guide: November 2013". This guidance document sets forth a recommended, but not mandatory approach based upon currently available information with respect to risk assessment for response actions at CERCLA sites. This document does not establish binding rules. This document contains the most current TEF values per VT IROCP.



# QC REPORT

EAI ID#: 220359

Client: LE Environmental LLC

Batch ID: 637443-07077/S122320PAH1

Client Designation: Pigeon Property | 19-138

Parameter Name	Blank	LCS	LCSD	Analysis Date	Units	Limits	RPD	Method
Naphthalene	< 0.007	1.2 (71 %R)	1.2 (72 %R) (2 RPD)	12/28/2020	mg/kg	40 - 140	30	8270D
2-Methylnaphthalene	< 0.007	1.2 (75 %R)	1.3 (76 %R) (2 RPD)	12/28/2020	mg/kg	40 - 140	30	8270D
1-Methylnaphthalene	< 0.007	1.2 (74 %R)	1.3 (75 %R) (2 RPD)	12/28/2020	mg/kg	40 - 140	30	8270D
Acenaphthylene	< 0.007	1.2 (74 %R)	1.3 (75 %R) (1 RPD)	12/28/2020	mg/kg	40 - 140	30	8270D
Acenaphthene	< 0.007	1.2 (74 %R)	1.2 (74 %R) (1 RPD)	12/28/2020	mg/kg	40 - 140	30	8270D
Fluorene	< 0.007	1.3 (78 %R)	1.3 (79 %R) (1 RPD)	12/28/2020	mg/kg	40 - 140	30	8270D
Phenanthrene	< 0.007	1.3 (76 %R)	1.3 (79 %R) (4 RPD)	12/28/2020	mg/kg	40 - 140	30	8270D
Anthracene	< 0.007	1.2 (74 %R)	1.3 (78 %R) (4 RPD)	12/28/2020	mg/kg	40 - 140	30	8270D
Fluoranthene	< 0.007	1.3 (76 %R)	1.3 (79 %R) (4 RPD)	12/28/2020	mg/kg	40 - 140	30	8270D
Pyrene	< 0.007	1.2 (71 %R)	1.2 (74 %R) (4 RPD)	12/28/2020	mg/kg	40 - 140	30	8270D
Benzo[a]anthracene	< 0.007	1.2 (72 %R)	1.3 (76 %R) (4 RPD)	12/28/2020	mg/kg	40 - 140	30	8270D
Chrysene	< 0.007	1.2 (72 %R)	1.3 (75 %R) (5 RPD)	12/28/2020	mg/kg	40 - 140	30	8270D
Benzo[b]fluoranthene	< 0.007	1.3 (78 %R)	1.4 (82 %R) (5 RPD)	12/28/2020	mg/kg	40 - 140	30	8270D
Benzo[k]fluoranthene	< 0.007	1.4 (81 %R)	1.4 (85 %R) (5 RPD)	12/28/2020	mg/kg	40 - 140	30	8270D
Benzo[a]pyrene	< 0.007	1.4 (83 %R)	1.5 (87 %R) (5 RPD)	12/28/2020	mg/kg	40 - 140	30	8270D
Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene	< 0.007	1.4 (82 %R)	1.4 (86 %R) (5 RPD)	12/28/2020	mg/kg	40 - 140	30	8270D
Dibenz[a,h]anthracene	< 0.007	1.5 (87 %R)	1.5 (91 %R) (4 RPD)	12/28/2020	mg/kg	40 - 140	30	8270D
Benzo[g,h,i]perylene	< 0.007	1.3 (78 %R)	1.4 (82 %R) (5 RPD)	12/28/2020	mg/kg	40 - 140	30	8270D
p-Terphenyl-D14 (surr)	72 %R	72 %R	75 %R	12/28/2020	mg/kg	30 - 130		8270D

Samples were extracted and analyzed within holding time limits.

Instrumentation was calibrated in accordance with the method requirements.

The method blanks were free of contamination at the reporting limits.

Sample surrogate recoveries met the above stated criteria.

The associated matrix spikes and/or Laboratory Control Samples met acceptance criteria.

There were no exceptions in the analyses, unless noted.

\*! Flagged analyte recoveries deviated from the QA/QC limits. Unless noted on the sample page, flagged analytes that exceed acceptance limits in the Quality Control sample do not impact the data.







# Eastern Analytical, Inc.

*professional laboratory and drilling services*

Angela Emerson  
LE Environmental LLC  
21 North Main Street #1  
Waterbury, VT 05676



Subject: Laboratory Report

Eastern Analytical, Inc. ID: 220966

Client Identification: Pigeon Property | 19-138

Date Received: 1/8/2021

Dear Ms. Emerson :

Enclosed please find the laboratory report for the above identified project. All analyses were performed in accordance with our QA/QC Program. Unless otherwise stated, holding times, preservation techniques, container types, and sample conditions adhered to EPA Protocol. Samples which were collected by Eastern Analytical, Inc. (EAI) were collected in accordance with approved EPA procedures. Eastern Analytical, Inc. certifies that the enclosed test results meet all requirements of NELAP and other applicable state certifications. Please refer to our website at [www.easternanalytical.com](http://www.easternanalytical.com) for a copy of our NELAP certificate and accredited parameters.

The following standard abbreviations and conventions apply to all EAI reports:

Solid samples are reported on a dry weight basis, unless otherwise noted

< : "less than" followed by the reporting limit

> : "greater than" followed by the reporting limit

%R : % Recovery


Eastern Analytical Inc. maintains certification in the following states: Connecticut (PH-0492), Maine (NH005), Massachusetts (M-NH005), New Hampshire/NELAP (1012), Rhode Island (269), Vermont (VT1012) and New York (12072).

The following information is contained within this report: Sample Conditions summary, Analytical Results/Data, Quality Control data (if requested) and copies of the Chain of Custody. This report may not be reproduced except in full, without the the written approval of the laboratory.

If you have any questions regarding the results contained within, please feel free to directly contact me or the chemist(s) who performed the testing in question. Unless otherwise requested, we will dispose of the sample (s) 30 days from the sample receipt date.

We appreciate this opportunity to be of service and look forward to your continued patronage.

Sincerely,

  
Lorraine Olashaw, Lab Director

1.14.21  
Date

10  
# of pages (excluding cover letter)

Client: LE Environmental LLC

Client Designation: Pigeon Property | 19-138

Temperature upon receipt (°C): 2.8

Received on ice or cold packs (Yes/No): Y

Acceptable temperature range (°C): 0-6

Lab ID	Sample ID	Date Received	Date/Time Sampled	Sample Matrix	% Dry Weight	Exceptions/Comments (other than thermal preservation)
220966.01	MW-1	1/8/21	1/7/21 13:50	aqueous		Adheres to Sample Acceptance Policy
220966.02	MW-2	1/8/21	1/7/21 11:40	aqueous		Adheres to Sample Acceptance Policy
220966.03	MW-3	1/8/21	1/7/21 10:00	aqueous		Adheres to Sample Acceptance Policy
220966.04	MW-4	1/8/21	1/7/21 09:25	aqueous		Adheres to Sample Acceptance Policy
220966.05	MW-5	1/8/21	1/7/21 08:35	aqueous		Adheres to Sample Acceptance Policy
220966.06	MW-6	1/8/21	1/7/21 12:45	aqueous		Adheres to Sample Acceptance Policy
220966.07	MW-7	1/8/21	1/7/21 13:15	aqueous		Adheres to Sample Acceptance Policy
220966.08	MW-8	1/8/21	1/7/21 11:05	aqueous		Adheres to Sample Acceptance Policy
220966.09	Duplicate	1/8/21	1/7/21 11:40	aqueous		Adheres to Sample Acceptance Policy
220966.1	Trip Blank	1/8/21	10/26/20 7:15	aqueous		Adheres to Sample Acceptance Policy

Samples were properly preserved and the pH measured when applicable unless otherwise noted. Analysis of solids for pH, Flashpoint, Ignitability, Paint Filter, Corrosivity, Conductivity and Specific Gravity are reported on an "as received" basis. Immediate analyses, pH, Total Residual Chlorine, Dissolved Oxygen and Sulfite, performed at the laboratory were run outside of the recommended 15 minute hold time.

All results contained in this report relate only to the above listed samples.

References include:

- 1) EPA 600/4-79-020, 1983
- 2) Standard Methods for Examination of Water and Wastewater, 20th, 21st, 22nd & 23rd Edition or noted Revision year.
- 3) Test Methods for Evaluating Solid Waste SW 846 3rd Edition including updates IVA and IVB
- 4) Hach Water Analysis Handbook, 4th edition, 1992





# LABORATORY REPORT

EAI ID#: **220966**

Client: **LE Environmental LLC**

Client Designation: **Pigeon Property | 19-138**

Sample ID:	MW-1	MW-2	MW-3	MW-4
Lab Sample ID:	220966.01	220966.02	220966.03	220966.04
Matrix:	aqueous	aqueous	aqueous	aqueous
Date Sampled:	1/7/21	1/7/21	1/7/21	1/7/21
Date Received:	1/8/21	1/8/21	1/8/21	1/8/21
Units:	ug/L	ug/L	ug/L	ug/L
Date of Analysis:	1/12/21	1/11/21	1/11/21	1/12/21
Analyst:	DGM	DGM	DGM	DGM
Method:	8260C	8260C	8260C	8260C
Dilution Factor:	100	1	1	1
Dichlorodifluoromethane	< 200	< 2	< 2	< 2
Chloromethane	< 200	< 2	< 2	< 2
Vinyl chloride	< 100	< 1	< 1	< 1
Bromomethane	< 200	< 2	< 2	< 2
Chloroethane	< 200	< 2	< 2	< 2
Trichlorofluoromethane	< 200	< 2	< 2	< 2
Diethyl Ether	< 200	< 2	< 2	< 2
Acetone	< 1000	< 10	< 10	< 10
1,1-Dichloroethene	< 50	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5
Methylene chloride	< 100	< 1	< 1	< 1
Carbon disulfide	< 200	< 2	< 2	< 2
Methyl-t-butyl ether(MTBE)	<b>290</b>	< 1	< 1	< 1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	< 100	< 1	< 1	< 1
1,1-Dichloroethane	< 100	< 1	< 1	< 1
2,2-Dichloropropane	< 100	< 1	< 1	< 1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	< 100	< 1	< 1	< 1
2-Butanone(MEK)	< 1000	< 10	< 10	< 10
Bromochloromethane	< 100	< 1	< 1	< 1
Tetrahydrofuran(THF)	< 1000	< 10	< 10	< 10
Chloroform	< 100	< 1	< 1	< 1
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	< 100	< 1	< 1	< 1
Carbon tetrachloride	< 100	< 1	< 1	< 1
1,1-Dichloropropene	< 100	< 1	< 1	< 1
Benzene	<b>5900</b>	< 1	< 1	< 1
1,2-Dichloroethane	< 100	< 1	< 1	< 1
Trichloroethene	< 100	< 1	< 1	< 1
1,2-Dichloropropane	< 100	< 1	< 1	< 1
Dibromomethane	< 100	< 1	< 1	< 1
Bromodichloromethane	< 50	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5
4-Methyl-2-pentanone(MIBK)	< 1000	< 10	< 10	< 10
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	< 50	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5
Toluene	<b>19000</b>	< 1	< 1	< 1
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	< 50	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	< 100	< 1	< 1	< 1
2-Hexanone	< 1000	< 10	< 10	< 10
Tetrachloroethene	< 100	< 1	< 1	< 1
1,3-Dichloropropane	< 100	< 1	< 1	< 1
Dibromochloromethane	< 100	< 1	< 1	< 1
1,2-Dibromoethane(EDB)	< 50	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5
Chlorobenzene	< 100	< 1	< 1	< 1
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	< 100	< 1	< 1	< 1
Ethylbenzene	<b>2900</b>	<b>2</b>	< 1	< 1
mp-Xylene	<b>15000</b>	< 1	< 1	< 1
o-Xylene	<b>6800</b>	< 1	< 1	< 1
Styrene	< 100	< 1	< 1	< 1
Bromoform	< 200	< 2	< 2	< 2



# LABORATORY REPORT

EAI ID#: 220966

Client: LE Environmental LLC

Client Designation: Pigeon Property | 19-138

Sample ID:	MW-1	MW-2	MW-3	MW-4
Lab Sample ID:	220966.01	220966.02	220966.03	220966.04
Matrix:	aqueous	aqueous	aqueous	aqueous
Date Sampled:	1/7/21	1/7/21	1/7/21	1/7/21
Date Received:	1/8/21	1/8/21	1/8/21	1/8/21
Units:	ug/L	ug/L	ug/L	ug/L
Date of Analysis:	1/12/21	1/11/21	1/11/21	1/12/21
Analyst:	DGM	DGM	DGM	DGM
Method:	8260C	8260C	8260C	8260C
Dilution Factor:	100	1	1	1
IsoPropylbenzene	120	< 1	< 1	< 1
Bromobenzene	< 100	< 1	< 1	< 1
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	< 100	< 1	< 1	< 1
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	< 50	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5
n-Propylbenzene	350	< 1	< 1	< 1
2-Chlorotoluene	< 100	< 1	< 1	< 1
4-Chlorotoluene	< 100	< 1	< 1	< 1
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	1000	1	< 1	< 1
tert-Butylbenzene	< 100	< 1	< 1	< 1
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	4300	< 1	< 1	< 1
sec-Butylbenzene	< 100	< 1	< 1	< 1
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	< 100	< 1	< 1	< 1
1,2,3-Trimethylbenzene	1100	< 1	< 1	< 1
p-Isopropyltoluene	< 100	< 1	< 1	< 1
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	< 100	< 1	< 1	< 1
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	< 100	< 1	< 1	< 1
n-Butylbenzene	< 100	< 1	< 1	< 1
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	< 20	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	< 100	< 1	< 1	< 1
Hexachlorobutadiene	< 50	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5
Naphthalene	690	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	< 50	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5
4-Bromofluorobenzene (surr)	99 %R	94 %R	95 %R	93 %R
1,2-Dichlorobenzene-d4 (surr)	98 %R	101 %R	99 %R	100 %R
Toluene-d8 (surr)	101 %R	101 %R	101 %R	102 %R
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (surr)	106 %R	108 %R	109 %R	109 %R

trans-1,2-Dichloroethene exhibited recovery above acceptance limits in the Quality Control sample(s). The analyte(s) were not detected in the sample(s).

MW-1: The following analytes were not assessed down to the listed concentrations, 1,2-dibromoethane(EDB) (0.05ug/L), 1,2,3-Trichloropropane (0.02ug/L) due to sample dilution.

MW-2, MW-3, MW-4: The following analytes were assessed down to the listed concentrations, 1,2-dibromoethane(EDB) (0.05ug/L), 1,2,3-Trichloropropane (0.02ug/L). Detectable analytes are reported as J flags and should be considered estimated values.



# LABORATORY REPORT

EAI ID#: 220966

Client: LE Environmental LLC

Client Designation: Pigeon Property | 19-138

Sample ID:	MW-5	MW-6	MW-7	MW-8
Lab Sample ID:	220966.05	220966.06	220966.07	220966.08
Matrix:	aqueous	aqueous	aqueous	aqueous
Date Sampled:	1/7/21	1/7/21	1/7/21	1/7/21
Date Received:	1/8/21	1/8/21	1/8/21	1/8/21
Units:	ug/L	ug/L	ug/L	ug/L
Date of Analysis:	1/12/21	1/12/21	1/12/21	1/12/21
Analyst:	DGM	DGM	DGM	DGM
Method:	8260C	8260C	8260C	8260C
Dilution Factor:	1	1	1	1
Dichlorodifluoromethane	< 2	< 2	< 2	< 2
Chloromethane	< 2	< 2	< 2	< 2
Vinyl chloride	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
Bromomethane	< 2	< 2	< 2	< 2
Chloroethane	< 2	< 2	< 2	< 2
Trichlorofluoromethane	< 2	< 2	< 2	< 2
Diethyl Ether	< 2	< 2	< 2	< 2
Acetone	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10
1,1-Dichloroethene	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5
Methylene chloride	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
Carbon disulfide	< 2	< 2	< 2	< 2
Methyl-t-butyl ether(MTBE)	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
1,1-Dichloroethane	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
2,2-Dichloropropane	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
2-Butanone(MEK)	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10
Bromochloromethane	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
Tetrahydrofuran(THF)	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10
Chloroform	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
Carbon tetrachloride	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
1,1-Dichloropropene	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
Benzene	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
1,2-Dichloroethane	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
Trichloroethene	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
1,2-Dichloropropane	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
Dibromomethane	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
Bromodichloromethane	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5
4-Methyl-2-pentanone(MIBK)	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5
Toluene	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
2-Hexanone	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10
Tetrachloroethene	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
1,3-Dichloropropane	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
Dibromochloromethane	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
1,2-Dibromoethane(EDB)	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5
Chlorobenzene	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
Ethylbenzene	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
mp-Xylene	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
o-Xylene	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
Styrene	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
Bromoform	< 2	< 2	< 2	< 2



# LABORATORY REPORT

EAI ID#: **220966**

Client: **LE Environmental LLC**

Client Designation: **Pigeon Property | 19-138**

Sample ID:	MW-5	MW-6	MW-7	MW-8
Lab Sample ID:	220966.05	220966.06	220966.07	220966.08
Matrix:	aqueous	aqueous	aqueous	aqueous
Date Sampled:	1/7/21	1/7/21	1/7/21	1/7/21
Date Received:	1/8/21	1/8/21	1/8/21	1/8/21
Units:	ug/L	ug/L	ug/L	ug/L
Date of Analysis:	1/12/21	1/12/21	1/12/21	1/12/21
Analyst:	DGM	DGM	DGM	DGM
Method:	8260C	8260C	8260C	8260C
Dilution Factor:	1	1	1	1
IsoPropylbenzene	< 1	<b>1.1</b>	< 1	< 1
Bromobenzene	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5
n-Propylbenzene	< 1	<b>2.3</b>	< 1	< 1
2-Chlorotoluene	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
4-Chlorotoluene	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
tert-Butylbenzene	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
sec-Butylbenzene	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
1,2,3-Trimethylbenzene	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
p-Isopropyltoluene	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
n-Butylbenzene	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1
Hexachlorobutadiene	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5
Naphthalene	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	<b>2.9</b>
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5
4-Bromofluorobenzene (surr)	<b>93 %R</b>	<b>95 %R</b>	<b>93 %R</b>	<b>93 %R</b>
1,2-Dichlorobenzene-d4 (surr)	<b>100 %R</b>	<b>101 %R</b>	<b>101 %R</b>	<b>101 %R</b>
Toluene-d8 (surr)	<b>102 %R</b>	<b>101 %R</b>	<b>102 %R</b>	<b>101 %R</b>
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (surr)	<b>110 %R</b>	<b>109 %R</b>	<b>109 %R</b>	<b>109 %R</b>

trans-1,2-Dichloroethene exhibited recovery above acceptance limits in the Quality Control sample(s). The analyte(s) were not detected in the sample(s).

The following analytes were assessed down to the listed concentrations, 1,2-dibromoethane(EDB) (0.05ug/L), 1,2,3-Trichloropropane (0.02ug/L). Detectable analytes are reported as J flags and should be considered estimated values.



# LABORATORY REPORT

EAI ID#: 220966

Client: **LE Environmental LLC**

Client Designation: **Pigeon Property | 19-138**

Sample ID:	Duplicate	Trip Blank
Lab Sample ID:	220966.09	220966.1
Matrix:	aqueous	aqueous
Date Sampled:	1/7/21	10/26/20
Date Received:	1/8/21	1/8/21
Units:	ug/L	ug/L
Date of Analysis:	1/12/21	1/11/21
Analyst:	DGM	DGM
Method:	8260C	8260C
Dilution Factor:	1	1

Dichlorodifluoromethane	< 2	< 2
Chloromethane	< 2	< 2
Vinyl chloride	< 1	< 1
Bromomethane	< 2	< 2
Chloroethane	< 2	< 2
Trichlorofluoromethane	< 2	< 2
Diethyl Ether	< 2	< 2
Acetone	< 10	< 10
1,1-Dichloroethene	< 0.5	< 0.5
Methylene chloride	< 1	< 1
Carbon disulfide	< 2	< 2
Methyl-t-butyl ether(MTBE)	< 1	< 1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	< 1	< 1
1,1-Dichloroethane	< 1	< 1
2,2-Dichloropropane	< 1	< 1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	< 1	< 1
2-Butanone(MEK)	< 10	< 10
Bromochloromethane	< 1	< 1
Tetrahydrofuran(THF)	< 10	< 10
Chloroform	< 1	< 1
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	< 1	< 1
Carbon tetrachloride	< 1	< 1
1,1-Dichloropropene	< 1	< 1
Benzene	< 1	< 1
1,2-Dichloroethane	< 1	< 1
Trichloroethene	< 1	< 1
1,2-Dichloropropane	< 1	< 1
Dibromomethane	< 1	< 1
Bromodichloromethane	< 0.5	< 0.5
4-Methyl-2-pentanone(MIBK)	< 10	< 10
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	< 0.5	< 0.5
Toluene	< 1	< 1
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	< 0.5	< 0.5
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	< 1	< 1
2-Hexanone	< 10	< 10
Tetrachloroethene	< 1	< 1
1,3-Dichloropropane	< 1	< 1
Dibromochloromethane	< 1	< 1
1,2-Dibromoethane(EDB)	< 0.5	< 0.5
Chlorobenzene	< 1	< 1
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	< 1	< 1
Ethylbenzene	2.1	< 1
mp-Xylene	< 1	< 1
o-Xylene	< 1	< 1
Styrene	< 1	< 1
Bromoform	< 2	< 2



# LABORATORY REPORT

EAI ID#: 220966

Client: LE Environmental LLC

Client Designation: Pigeon Property | 19-138

Sample ID:	Duplicate	Trip Blank
Lab Sample ID:	220966.09	220966.1
Matrix:	aqueous	aqueous
Date Sampled:	1/7/21	10/26/20
Date Received:	1/8/21	1/8/21
Units:	ug/L	ug/L
Date of Analysis:	1/12/21	1/11/21
Analyst:	DGM	DGM
Method:	8260C	8260C
Dilution Factor:	1	1
IsoPropylbenzene	< 1	< 1
Bromobenzene	< 1	< 1
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	< 1	< 1
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	< 0.5	< 0.5
n-Propylbenzene	< 1	< 1
2-Chlorotoluene	< 1	< 1
4-Chlorotoluene	< 1	< 1
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	1.1	< 1
tert-Butylbenzene	1.2	< 1
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	< 1	< 1
sec-Butylbenzene	1.2	< 1
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	< 1	< 1
1,2,3-Trimethylbenzene	< 1	< 1
p-Isopropyltoluene	< 1	< 1
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	< 1	< 1
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	< 1	< 1
n-Butylbenzene	< 1	< 1
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	< 0.2	< 0.2
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	< 1	< 1
Hexachlorobutadiene	< 0.5	< 0.5
Naphthalene	< 0.5	< 0.5
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	< 0.5	< 0.5
4-Bromofluorobenzene (surr)	95 %R	92 %R
1,2-Dichlorobenzene-d4 (surr)	101 %R	101 %R
Toluene-d8 (surr)	102 %R	102 %R
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (surr)	109 %R	108 %R

trans-1,2-Dichloroethene exhibited recovery above acceptance limits in the Quality Control sample(s). The analyte(s) were not detected in the sample(s).

The following analytes were assessed down to the listed concentrations, 1,2-dibromoethane(EDB) (0.05ug/L), 1,2,3-Trichloropropane (0.02ug/L). Detectable analytes are reported as J flags and should be considered estimated values.





# QC REPORT

EAI ID#: 220966

Client: LE Environmental LLC

Batch ID: 63746148938

Client Designation: Pigeon Property | 19-138

Parameter Name	Blank	LCS	LCSD	Analysis Date	Units	Limits	RPD	Method
Dichlorodifluoromethane	< 2	* 32 (161 %R)	31 (153 %R) (5 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	40 - 160	20	8260C
Chloromethane	< 2	28 (141 %R)	27 (136 %R) (4 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	40 - 160	20	8260C
Vinyl chloride	< 1	* 28 (142 %R)	* 27 (136 %R) (5 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
Bromomethane	< 2	25 (124 %R)	24 (118 %R) (6 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	40 - 160	20	8260C
Chloroethane	< 2	23 (113 %R)	22 (109 %R) (4 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
Trichlorofluoromethane	< 2	22 (112 %R)	22 (108 %R) (4 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
Diethyl Ether	< 2	19 (96 %R)	19 (95 %R) (1 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
Acetone	< 10	19 (94 %R)	19 (97 %R) (3 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	40 - 160	20	8260C
1,1-Dichloroethene	< 0.5	19 (96 %R)	19 (93 %R) (3 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
Methylene chloride	< 1	19 (95 %R)	18 (92 %R) (2 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
Carbon disulfide	< 2	19 (95 %R)	18 (91 %R) (4 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
Methyl-t-butyl ether(MTBE)	< 1	19 (94 %R)	19 (93 %R) (1 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	< 1	23 (117 %R)	19 (95 %R) (22 RPD) !	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
1,1-Dichloroethane	< 1	21 (107 %R)	21 (103 %R) (4 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
2,2-Dichloropropane	< 1	23 (116 %R)	22 (109 %R) (6 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	< 1	21 (107 %R)	21 (103 %R) (4 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
2-Butanone(MEK)	< 10	21 (107 %R)	21 (105 %R) (2 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	40 - 160	20	8260C
Bromochloromethane	< 1	20 (101 %R)	20 (99 %R) (2 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
Tetrahydrofuran(THF)	< 10	22 (109 %R)	22 (108 %R) (0 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
Chloroform	< 1	20 (98 %R)	19 (95 %R) (3 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	< 1	20 (102 %R)	20 (98 %R) (4 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
Carbon tetrachloride	< 1	20 (101 %R)	19 (96 %R) (5 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
1,1-Dichloropropene	< 1	20 (102 %R)	19 (97 %R) (5 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
Benzene	< 1	20 (102 %R)	20 (98 %R) (4 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
1,2-Dichloroethane	< 1	21 (103 %R)	20 (100 %R) (2 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
Trichloroethene	< 1	20 (100 %R)	19 (96 %R) (4 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
1,2-Dichloropropane	< 1	21 (105 %R)	21 (103 %R) (3 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
Dibromomethane	< 1	20 (102 %R)	20 (100 %R) (1 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
Bromodichloromethane	< 0.5	21 (106 %R)	21 (105 %R) (2 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
4-Methyl-2-pentanone(MIBK)	< 10	21 (105 %R)	19 (94 %R) (11 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	40 - 160	20	8260C
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	< 0.5	21 (105 %R)	21 (103 %R) (2 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
Toluene	< 1	21 (104 %R)	20 (101 %R) (3 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	< 0.5	26 (130 %R)	23 (117 %R) (11 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	< 1	20 (102 %R)	20 (101 %R) (1 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
2-Hexanone	< 10	22 (111 %R)	17 (87 %R) (24 RPD) !	1/11/2021	ug/L	40 - 160	20	8260C
Tetrachloroethene	< 1	19 (97 %R)	19 (93 %R) (4 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
1,3-Dichloropropane	< 1	20 (102 %R)	20 (101 %R) (1 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
Dibromochloromethane	< 1	21 (106 %R)	21 (106 %R) (0 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
1,2-Dibromoethane(EDB)	< 0.5	21 (103 %R)	21 (103 %R) (0 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
Chlorobenzene	< 1	20 (101 %R)	20 (99 %R) (2 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	< 1	20 (102 %R)	20 (101 %R) (2 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
Ethylbenzene	< 1	21 (105 %R)	20 (102 %R) (3 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
mp-Xylene	< 1	41 (103 %R)	40 (100 %R) (3 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
o-Xylene	< 1	21 (106 %R)	21 (103 %R) (3 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
Styrene	< 1	20 (101 %R)	20 (100 %R) (2 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
Bromoform	< 2	21 (105 %R)	21 (106 %R) (1 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C



# QC REPORT

EAI ID#: 220966

Client: LE Environmental LLC

Batch ID: 63746148938

Client Designation: Pigeon Property | 19-138

Parameter Name	Blank	LCS	LCSD	Analysis Date	Units	Limits	RPD	Method
IsoPropylbenzene	< 1	21 (107 %R)	21 (103 %R) (3 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
Bromobenzene	< 1	21 (104 %R)	20 (102 %R) (2 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	< 1	20 (102 %R)	20 (102 %R) (0 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	< 0.5	19 (97 %R)	19 (97 %R) (0 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
n-Propylbenzene	< 1	21 (107 %R)	21 (103 %R) (3 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
2-Chlorotoluene	< 1	21 (105 %R)	20 (102 %R) (3 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
4-Chlorotoluene	< 1	21 (106 %R)	21 (104 %R) (2 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	< 1	19 (95 %R)	18 (92 %R) (3 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
tert-Butylbenzene	< 1	21 (104 %R)	20 (101 %R) (4 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	< 1	22 (109 %R)	21 (105 %R) (3 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
sec-Butylbenzene	< 1	22 (110 %R)	21 (106 %R) (4 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	< 1	21 (103 %R)	20 (101 %R) (2 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
1,2,3-Trimethylbenzene	< 1	21 (106 %R)	21 (103 %R) (3 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
p-Isopropyltoluene	< 1	22 (108 %R)	21 (104 %R) (4 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	< 1	20 (101 %R)	20 (98 %R) (2 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	< 1	20 (102 %R)	20 (99 %R) (3 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
n-Butylbenzene	< 1	22 (111 %R)	21 (106 %R) (5 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	< 0.2	22 (110 %R)	22 (109 %R) (1 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	< 1	19 (97 %R)	19 (95 %R) (3 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
Hexachlorobutadiene	< 0.5	19 (94 %R)	18 (90 %R) (4 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
Naphthalene	< 0.5	21 (106 %R)	21 (104 %R) (1 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	< 0.5	19 (97 %R)	19 (96 %R) (1 RPD)	1/11/2021	ug/L	70 - 130	20	8260C
4-Bromofluorobenzene (surr)	92 %R	98 %R	96 %R	1/11/2021	% Rec	70 - 130	50	8260C
1,2-Dichlorobenzene-d4 (surr)	99 %R	115 %R	112 %R	1/11/2021	% Rec	70 - 130	50	8260C
Toluene-d8 (surr)	104 %R	102 %R	102 %R	1/11/2021	% Rec	70 - 130	50	8260C
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (surr)	107 %R	104 %R	103 %R	1/11/2021	% Rec	70 - 130	20	8260C

Samples were extracted and analyzed within holding time limits.

Instrumentation was calibrated in accordance with the method requirements.

The method blanks were free of contamination at the reporting limits.

Sample surrogate recoveries met the above stated criteria.

The associated matrix spikes and/or Laboratory Control Samples met acceptance criteria.

There were no exceptions in the analyses, unless noted.

\*//Flagged analyte recoveries deviated from the QA/QC limits. Unless noted on the sample page, flagged analytes that exceed acceptance limits in the Quality Control sample do not impact the data.

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CUSTOMERSERVICE@EASTERNANALYTICAL.COM | WWW.EASTERNANALYTICAL.COM

January 20, 2021

Angela Emerson  
LE Environmental  
21 North Main Street #1  
Waterbury, VT 05676

Project Location: Westford, VT  
Client Job Number:  
Project Number: 19-138  
Laboratory Work Order Number: 21A0105

Enclosed are results of analyses for samples received by the laboratory on January 6, 2021. If you have any questions concerning this report, please feel free to contact me.

Sincerely,



Raymond J. McCarthy  
Project Manager

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39 Spruce Street \* East Longmeadow, MA 01028 \* FAX 413/525-6405 \* TEL. 413/525-2332

LE Environmental  
21 North Main Street #1  
Waterbury, VT 05676  
ATTN: Angela Emerson

REPORT DATE: 1/20/2021

PURCHASE ORDER NUMBER:

PROJECT NUMBER: 19-138

#### ANALYTICAL SUMMARY

---

WORK ORDER NUMBER: 21A0105

The results of analyses performed on the following samples submitted to CON-TEST, a Pace Analytical Laboratory, are found in this report.

PROJECT LOCATION: Westford, VT

FIELD SAMPLE #	LAB ID:	MATRIX	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	TEST	SUB LAB
VP-1	21A0105-01	Soil Gas		EPA TO-15	
VP-2	21A0105-02	Soil Gas		EPA TO-15	
SG-3	21A0105-03	Soil Gas		EPA TO-15	
Ambient	21A0105-04	Indoor air		EPA TO-15	
SG-2	21A0105-05	Soil Gas		EPA TO-15	
SG-4	21A0105-06	Soil Gas		EPA TO-15	



39 Spruce Street \* East Longmeadow, MA 01028 \* FAX 413/525-6405 \* TEL. 413/525-2332

## CASE NARRATIVE SUMMARY

All reported results are within defined laboratory quality control objectives unless listed below or otherwise qualified in this report.

### EPA TO-15

#### Qualifications:

##### V-34

Initial calibration verification (ICV) did not meet method specifications and was biased on the low side for this compound. Reported result is estimated.

#### Analyte & Samples(s) Qualified:

##### 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene

21A0105-01[VP-1], 21A0105-02[VP-2], 21A0105-03[SG-3], 21A0105-04[Ambient], 21A0105-05[SG-2], 21A0105-06[SG-4], B274844-BLK1, B274844-BS1, B274844-DUP1, S056311-CCV1

##### Z-01

Compound fails the method requirement of 70-130% recovery for the LCS. Is classified by the lab as a difficult compound and passes the in house limits of 50-150%.

#### Analyte & Samples(s) Qualified:

##### 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene

21A0105-01[VP-1], 21A0105-02[VP-2], 21A0105-03[SG-3], 21A0105-04[Ambient], 21A0105-05[SG-2], 21A0105-06[SG-4], B274844-BLK1, B274844-BS1, B274844-DUP1

##### Naphthalene

21A0105-01[VP-1], 21A0105-02[VP-2], 21A0105-03[SG-3], 21A0105-04[Ambient], 21A0105-05[SG-2], 21A0105-06[SG-4], B274844-BLK1, B274844-BS1, B274844-DUP1

The results of analyses reported only relate to samples submitted to Con-Test, a Pace Analytical Laboratory, for testing.

I certify that the analyses listed above, unless specifically listed as subcontracted, if any, were performed under my direction according to the approved methodologies listed in this document, and that based upon my inquiry of those individuals immediately responsible for obtaining the information, the material contained in this report is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, accurate and complete.



Lisa A. Worthington  
Technical Representative

39 Spruce Street \* East Longmeadow, MA 01028 \* FAX 413/525-6405 \* TEL. 413/525-2332

**ANALYTICAL RESULTS**

Project Location: Westford, VT  
 Date Received: 1/6/2021  
**Field Sample #: VP-1**  
**Sample ID: 21A0105-01**  
 Sample Matrix: Soil Gas  
 Sampled: 1/5/2021 01:42

Sample Description/Location:  
 Sub Description/Location:  
 Canister ID: 2061  
 Canister Size: 6 liter  
 Flow Controller ID: 4410  
 Sample Type: 2 hr

**Work Order: 21A0105**  
 Initial Vacuum(in Hg): -30  
 Final Vacuum(in Hg): -5  
 Receipt Vacuum(in Hg): -5.3  
 Flow Controller Type: Fixed-Orifice  
 Flow Controller Calibration  
 RPD Pre and Post-Sampling:

**EPA TO-15**

Analyte	ppbv		Flag/Qual	ug/m3		Dilution	Date/Time		
	Results	RL		Results	RL		Analyzed	Analyst	
Acetone	68	4.0		160	9.5	2	1/18/21	14:44	BRF
Benzene	ND	0.10		ND	0.32	2	1/18/21	14:44	BRF
Benzyl chloride	ND	0.10		ND	0.52	2	1/18/21	14:44	BRF
Bromodichloromethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.67	2	1/18/21	14:44	BRF
Bromoform	ND	0.10		ND	1.0	2	1/18/21	14:44	BRF
Bromomethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.39	2	1/18/21	14:44	BRF
1,3-Butadiene	ND	0.10		ND	0.22	2	1/18/21	14:44	BRF
2-Butanone (MEK)	ND	4.0		ND	12	2	1/18/21	14:44	BRF
Carbon Disulfide	ND	1.0		ND	3.1	2	1/18/21	14:44	BRF
Carbon Tetrachloride	ND	0.10		ND	0.63	2	1/18/21	14:44	BRF
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.10		ND	0.46	2	1/18/21	14:44	BRF
Chloroethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.26	2	1/18/21	14:44	BRF
Chloroform	ND	0.10		ND	0.49	2	1/18/21	14:44	BRF
Chloromethane	ND	0.20		ND	0.41	2	1/18/21	14:44	BRF
Cyclohexane	ND	0.10		ND	0.34	2	1/18/21	14:44	BRF
Dibromochloromethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.85	2	1/18/21	14:44	BRF
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	ND	0.10		ND	0.77	2	1/18/21	14:44	BRF
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.10		ND	0.60	2	1/18/21	14:44	BRF
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.10		ND	0.60	2	1/18/21	14:44	BRF
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.10		ND	0.60	2	1/18/21	14:44	BRF
Dichlorodifluoromethane (Freon 12)	ND	0.10		ND	0.49	2	1/18/21	14:44	BRF
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.40	2	1/18/21	14:44	BRF
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.40	2	1/18/21	14:44	BRF
1,1-Dichloroethylene	ND	0.10		ND	0.40	2	1/18/21	14:44	BRF
cis-1,2-Dichloroethylene	ND	0.10		ND	0.40	2	1/18/21	14:44	BRF
trans-1,2-Dichloroethylene	ND	0.10		ND	0.40	2	1/18/21	14:44	BRF
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	0.10		ND	0.46	2	1/18/21	14:44	BRF
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.10		ND	0.45	2	1/18/21	14:44	BRF
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.10		ND	0.45	2	1/18/21	14:44	BRF
1,2-Dichloro-1,1,2,2-tetrafluoroethane (Freon 114)	ND	0.10		ND	0.70	2	1/18/21	14:44	BRF
1,4-Dioxane	ND	1.0		ND	3.6	2	1/18/21	14:44	BRF
Ethanol	130	8.0		250	15	4	1/19/21	7:02	BRF
Ethyl Acetate	ND	1.0		ND	3.6	2	1/18/21	14:44	BRF
Ethylbenzene	0.11	0.10		0.47	0.43	2	1/18/21	14:44	BRF
4-Ethyltoluene	ND	0.10		ND	0.49	2	1/18/21	14:44	BRF
Heptane	ND	0.10		ND	0.41	2	1/18/21	14:44	BRF
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	0.10		ND	1.1	2	1/18/21	14:44	BRF

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**ANALYTICAL RESULTS**

Project Location: Westford, VT  
 Date Received: 1/6/2021  
**Field Sample #: VP-1**  
**Sample ID: 21A0105-01**  
 Sample Matrix: Soil Gas  
 Sampled: 1/5/2021 01:42

Sample Description/Location:  
 Sub Description/Location:  
 Canister ID: 2061  
 Canister Size: 6 liter  
 Flow Controller ID: 4410  
 Sample Type: 2 hr

**Work Order: 21A0105**  
 Initial Vacuum(in Hg): -30  
 Final Vacuum(in Hg): -5  
 Receipt Vacuum(in Hg): -5.3  
 Flow Controller Type: Fixed-Orifice  
 Flow Controller Calibration  
 RPD Pre and Post-Sampling:

EPA TO-15								
Analyte	ppbv		Flag/Qual	ug/m3		Dilution	Date/Time	
	Results	RL		Results	RL		Analyzed	Analyst
Hexane	ND	4.0		ND	14	2	1/18/21 14:44	BRF
2-Hexanone (MBK)	ND	0.20		ND	0.82	2	1/18/21 14:44	BRF
Isopropanol	8.4	4.0		21	9.8	2	1/18/21 14:44	BRF
Methyl tert-Butyl Ether (MTBE)	ND	0.10		ND	0.36	2	1/18/21 14:44	BRF
Methylene Chloride	ND	1.0		ND	3.5	2	1/18/21 14:44	BRF
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	ND	0.10		ND	0.41	2	1/18/21 14:44	BRF
Naphthalene	ND	0.10	Z-01	ND	0.52	2	1/18/21 14:44	BRF
Propene	ND	4.0		ND	6.9	2	1/18/21 14:44	BRF
Styrene	ND	0.10		ND	0.43	2	1/18/21 14:44	BRF
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.69	2	1/18/21 14:44	BRF
Tetrachloroethylene	ND	0.10		ND	0.68	2	1/18/21 14:44	BRF
Tetrahydrofuran	ND	1.0		ND	2.9	2	1/18/21 14:44	BRF
Toluene	0.35	0.10		1.3	0.38	2	1/18/21 14:44	BRF
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	0.10	Z-01, V-34	ND	0.74	2	1/18/21 14:44	BRF
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.55	2	1/18/21 14:44	BRF
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.55	2	1/18/21 14:44	BRF
Trichloroethylene	ND	0.10		ND	0.54	2	1/18/21 14:44	BRF
Trichlorofluoromethane (Freon 11)	ND	0.40		ND	2.2	2	1/18/21 14:44	BRF
1,1,2-Trichloro-1,2,2-trifluoroethane (Freon 113)	ND	0.40		ND	3.1	2	1/18/21 14:44	BRF
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.10		ND	0.49	2	1/18/21 14:44	BRF
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.10		ND	0.49	2	1/18/21 14:44	BRF
Vinyl Acetate	ND	2.0		ND	7.0	2	1/18/21 14:44	BRF
Vinyl Chloride	ND	0.10		ND	0.26	2	1/18/21 14:44	BRF
m&p-Xylene	0.44	0.20		1.9	0.87	2	1/18/21 14:44	BRF
o-Xylene	0.24	0.10		1.0	0.43	2	1/18/21 14:44	BRF

Surrogates	% Recovery	% REC Limits	
4-Bromofluorobenzene (1)	100	70-130	1/19/21 7:02
4-Bromofluorobenzene (1)	101	70-130	1/18/21 14:44

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**ANALYTICAL RESULTS**

Project Location: Westford, VT  
 Date Received: 1/6/2021  
**Field Sample #: VP-2**  
**Sample ID: 21A0105-02**  
 Sample Matrix: Soil Gas  
 Sampled: 1/5/2021 11:49

Sample Description/Location:  
 Sub Description/Location:  
 Canister ID: 2044  
 Canister Size: 6 liter  
 Flow Controller ID: 4408  
 Sample Type: 2 hr

**Work Order: 21A0105**  
 Initial Vacuum(in Hg): -30  
 Final Vacuum(in Hg): -7  
 Receipt Vacuum(in Hg): -7.1  
 Flow Controller Type: Fixed-Orifice  
 Flow Controller Calibration  
 RPD Pre and Post-Sampling:

EPA TO-15									
Analyte	ppbv		Flag/Qual	ug/m3		Dilution	Date/Time		Analyst
	Results	RL		Results	RL		Analyzed		
Acetone	4.2	4.0		10	9.5	2	1/18/21	15:10	BRF
Benzene	ND	0.10		ND	0.32	2	1/18/21	15:10	BRF
Benzyl chloride	ND	0.10		ND	0.52	2	1/18/21	15:10	BRF
Bromodichloromethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.67	2	1/18/21	15:10	BRF
Bromoform	ND	0.10		ND	1.0	2	1/18/21	15:10	BRF
Bromomethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.39	2	1/18/21	15:10	BRF
1,3-Butadiene	ND	0.10		ND	0.22	2	1/18/21	15:10	BRF
2-Butanone (MEK)	ND	4.0		ND	12	2	1/18/21	15:10	BRF
Carbon Disulfide	ND	1.0		ND	3.1	2	1/18/21	15:10	BRF
Carbon Tetrachloride	ND	0.10		ND	0.63	2	1/18/21	15:10	BRF
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.10		ND	0.46	2	1/18/21	15:10	BRF
Chloroethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.26	2	1/18/21	15:10	BRF
Chloroform	ND	0.10		ND	0.49	2	1/18/21	15:10	BRF
Chloromethane	ND	0.20		ND	0.41	2	1/18/21	15:10	BRF
Cyclohexane	ND	0.10		ND	0.34	2	1/18/21	15:10	BRF
Dibromochloromethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.85	2	1/18/21	15:10	BRF
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	ND	0.10		ND	0.77	2	1/18/21	15:10	BRF
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.10		ND	0.60	2	1/18/21	15:10	BRF
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.10		ND	0.60	2	1/18/21	15:10	BRF
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.10		ND	0.60	2	1/18/21	15:10	BRF
Dichlorodifluoromethane (Freon 12)	ND	0.10		ND	0.49	2	1/18/21	15:10	BRF
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.40	2	1/18/21	15:10	BRF
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.40	2	1/18/21	15:10	BRF
1,1-Dichloroethylene	ND	0.10		ND	0.40	2	1/18/21	15:10	BRF
cis-1,2-Dichloroethylene	ND	0.10		ND	0.40	2	1/18/21	15:10	BRF
trans-1,2-Dichloroethylene	ND	0.10		ND	0.40	2	1/18/21	15:10	BRF
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	0.10		ND	0.46	2	1/18/21	15:10	BRF
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.10		ND	0.45	2	1/18/21	15:10	BRF
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.10		ND	0.45	2	1/18/21	15:10	BRF
1,2-Dichloro-1,1,2,2-tetrafluoroethane (Freon 114)	ND	0.10		ND	0.70	2	1/18/21	15:10	BRF
1,4-Dioxane	ND	1.0		ND	3.6	2	1/18/21	15:10	BRF
Ethanol	8.9	4.0		17	7.5	2	1/18/21	15:10	BRF
Ethyl Acetate	ND	1.0		ND	3.6	2	1/18/21	15:10	BRF
Ethylbenzene	ND	0.10		ND	0.43	2	1/18/21	15:10	BRF
4-Ethyltoluene	ND	0.10		ND	0.49	2	1/18/21	15:10	BRF
Heptane	ND	0.10		ND	0.41	2	1/18/21	15:10	BRF
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	0.10		ND	1.1	2	1/18/21	15:10	BRF

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**ANALYTICAL RESULTS**

Project Location: Westford, VT  
 Date Received: 1/6/2021  
**Field Sample #: VP-2**  
**Sample ID: 21A0105-02**  
 Sample Matrix: Soil Gas  
 Sampled: 1/5/2021 11:49

Sample Description/Location:  
 Sub Description/Location:  
 Canister ID: 2044  
 Canister Size: 6 liter  
 Flow Controller ID: 4408  
 Sample Type: 2 hr

**Work Order: 21A0105**  
 Initial Vacuum(in Hg): -30  
 Final Vacuum(in Hg): -7  
 Receipt Vacuum(in Hg): -7.1  
 Flow Controller Type: Fixed-Orifice  
 Flow Controller Calibration  
 RPD Pre and Post-Sampling:

EPA TO-15									
Analyte	ppbv		Flag/Qual	ug/m3		Dilution	Date/Time		Analyst
	Results	RL		Results	RL		Analyzed		
Hexane	ND	4.0		ND	14	2	1/18/21 15:10	BRF	
2-Hexanone (MBK)	ND	0.20		ND	0.82	2	1/18/21 15:10	BRF	
Isopropanol	ND	4.0		ND	9.8	2	1/18/21 15:10	BRF	
Methyl tert-Butyl Ether (MTBE)	ND	0.10		ND	0.36	2	1/18/21 15:10	BRF	
Methylene Chloride	ND	1.0		ND	3.5	2	1/18/21 15:10	BRF	
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	ND	0.10		ND	0.41	2	1/18/21 15:10	BRF	
Naphthalene	ND	0.10	Z-01	ND	0.52	2	1/18/21 15:10	BRF	
Propene	ND	4.0		ND	6.9	2	1/18/21 15:10	BRF	
Styrene	ND	0.10		ND	0.43	2	1/18/21 15:10	BRF	
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.69	2	1/18/21 15:10	BRF	
Tetrachloroethylene	ND	0.10		ND	0.68	2	1/18/21 15:10	BRF	
Tetrahydrofuran	ND	1.0		ND	2.9	2	1/18/21 15:10	BRF	
Toluene	0.10	0.10		0.38	0.38	2	1/18/21 15:10	BRF	
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	0.10	V-34, Z-01	ND	0.74	2	1/18/21 15:10	BRF	
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.55	2	1/18/21 15:10	BRF	
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.55	2	1/18/21 15:10	BRF	
Trichloroethylene	ND	0.10		ND	0.54	2	1/18/21 15:10	BRF	
Trichlorofluoromethane (Freon 11)	ND	0.40		ND	2.2	2	1/18/21 15:10	BRF	
1,1,2-Trichloro-1,2,2-trifluoroethane (Freon 113)	ND	0.40		ND	3.1	2	1/18/21 15:10	BRF	
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.10		ND	0.49	2	1/18/21 15:10	BRF	
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.10		ND	0.49	2	1/18/21 15:10	BRF	
Vinyl Acetate	ND	2.0		ND	7.0	2	1/18/21 15:10	BRF	
Vinyl Chloride	ND	0.10		ND	0.26	2	1/18/21 15:10	BRF	
m&p-Xylene	ND	0.20		ND	0.87	2	1/18/21 15:10	BRF	
o-Xylene	ND	0.10		ND	0.43	2	1/18/21 15:10	BRF	

Surrogates	% Recovery	% REC Limits	
4-Bromofluorobenzene (1)	102	70-130	1/18/21 15:10

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**ANALYTICAL RESULTS**

Project Location: Westford, VT  
 Date Received: 1/6/2021  
**Field Sample #: SG-3**  
**Sample ID: 21A0105-03**  
 Sample Matrix: Soil Gas  
 Sampled: 1/5/2021 12:15

Sample Description/Location:  
 Sub Description/Location:  
 Canister ID: 1985  
 Canister Size: 6 liter  
 Flow Controller ID: 4406  
 Sample Type: 2 hr

**Work Order: 21A0105**  
 Initial Vacuum(in Hg): -29  
 Final Vacuum(in Hg): -5  
 Receipt Vacuum(in Hg): -5.4  
 Flow Controller Type: Fixed-Orifice  
 Flow Controller Calibration  
 RPD Pre and Post-Sampling:

EPA TO-15									
Analyte	ppbv		Flag/Qual	ug/m3		Dilution	Date/Time		Analyst
	Results	RL		Results	RL		Analyzed		
Acetone	ND	4.0		ND	9.5	2	1/18/21 16:02		BRF
Benzene	ND	0.10		ND	0.32	2	1/18/21 16:02		BRF
Benzyl chloride	ND	0.10		ND	0.52	2	1/18/21 16:02		BRF
Bromodichloromethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.67	2	1/18/21 16:02		BRF
Bromoform	ND	0.10		ND	1.0	2	1/18/21 16:02		BRF
Bromomethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.39	2	1/18/21 16:02		BRF
1,3-Butadiene	ND	0.10		ND	0.22	2	1/18/21 16:02		BRF
2-Butanone (MEK)	ND	4.0		ND	12	2	1/18/21 16:02		BRF
Carbon Disulfide	ND	1.0		ND	3.1	2	1/18/21 16:02		BRF
Carbon Tetrachloride	ND	0.10		ND	0.63	2	1/18/21 16:02		BRF
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.10		ND	0.46	2	1/18/21 16:02		BRF
Chloroethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.26	2	1/18/21 16:02		BRF
Chloroform	ND	0.10		ND	0.49	2	1/18/21 16:02		BRF
Chloromethane	ND	0.20		ND	0.41	2	1/18/21 16:02		BRF
Cyclohexane	ND	0.10		ND	0.34	2	1/18/21 16:02		BRF
Dibromochloromethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.85	2	1/18/21 16:02		BRF
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	ND	0.10		ND	0.77	2	1/18/21 16:02		BRF
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.10		ND	0.60	2	1/18/21 16:02		BRF
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.10		ND	0.60	2	1/18/21 16:02		BRF
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.10		ND	0.60	2	1/18/21 16:02		BRF
Dichlorodifluoromethane (Freon 12)	ND	0.10		ND	0.49	2	1/18/21 16:02		BRF
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.40	2	1/18/21 16:02		BRF
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.40	2	1/18/21 16:02		BRF
1,1-Dichloroethylene	ND	0.10		ND	0.40	2	1/18/21 16:02		BRF
cis-1,2-Dichloroethylene	ND	0.10		ND	0.40	2	1/18/21 16:02		BRF
trans-1,2-Dichloroethylene	ND	0.10		ND	0.40	2	1/18/21 16:02		BRF
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	0.10		ND	0.46	2	1/18/21 16:02		BRF
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.10		ND	0.45	2	1/18/21 16:02		BRF
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.10		ND	0.45	2	1/18/21 16:02		BRF
1,2-Dichloro-1,1,2,2-tetrafluoroethane (Freon 114)	ND	0.10		ND	0.70	2	1/18/21 16:02		BRF
1,4-Dioxane	ND	1.0		ND	3.6	2	1/18/21 16:02		BRF
Ethanol	ND	4.0		ND	7.5	2	1/18/21 16:02		BRF
Ethyl Acetate	ND	1.0		ND	3.6	2	1/18/21 16:02		BRF
Ethylbenzene	ND	0.10		ND	0.43	2	1/18/21 16:02		BRF
4-Ethyltoluene	ND	0.10		ND	0.49	2	1/18/21 16:02		BRF
Heptane	ND	0.10		ND	0.41	2	1/18/21 16:02		BRF
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	0.10		ND	1.1	2	1/18/21 16:02		BRF

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**ANALYTICAL RESULTS**

Project Location: Westford, VT  
 Date Received: 1/6/2021  
**Field Sample #: SG-3**  
**Sample ID: 21A0105-03**  
 Sample Matrix: Soil Gas  
 Sampled: 1/5/2021 12:15

Sample Description/Location:  
 Sub Description/Location:  
 Canister ID: 1985  
 Canister Size: 6 liter  
 Flow Controller ID: 4406  
 Sample Type: 2 hr

**Work Order: 21A0105**  
 Initial Vacuum(in Hg): -29  
 Final Vacuum(in Hg): -5  
 Receipt Vacuum(in Hg): -5.4  
 Flow Controller Type: Fixed-Orifice  
 Flow Controller Calibration  
 RPD Pre and Post-Sampling:

EPA TO-15								
Analyte	ppbv		Flag/Qual	ug/m3		Dilution	Date/Time	
	Results	RL		Results	RL		Analyzed	Analyst
Hexane	ND	4.0		ND	14	2	1/18/21 16:02	BRF
2-Hexanone (MBK)	ND	0.20		ND	0.82	2	1/18/21 16:02	BRF
Isopropanol	ND	4.0		ND	9.8	2	1/18/21 16:02	BRF
Methyl tert-Butyl Ether (MTBE)	ND	0.10		ND	0.36	2	1/18/21 16:02	BRF
Methylene Chloride	ND	1.0		ND	3.5	2	1/18/21 16:02	BRF
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	ND	0.10		ND	0.41	2	1/18/21 16:02	BRF
Naphthalene	ND	0.10	Z-01	ND	0.52	2	1/18/21 16:02	BRF
Propene	ND	4.0		ND	6.9	2	1/18/21 16:02	BRF
Styrene	ND	0.10		ND	0.43	2	1/18/21 16:02	BRF
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.69	2	1/18/21 16:02	BRF
Tetrachloroethylene	0.13	0.10		0.85	0.68	2	1/18/21 16:02	BRF
Tetrahydrofuran	1.1	1.0		3.1	2.9	2	1/18/21 16:02	BRF
Toluene	ND	0.10		ND	0.38	2	1/18/21 16:02	BRF
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	0.10	V-34, Z-01	ND	0.74	2	1/18/21 16:02	BRF
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.55	2	1/18/21 16:02	BRF
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.55	2	1/18/21 16:02	BRF
Trichloroethylene	ND	0.10		ND	0.54	2	1/18/21 16:02	BRF
Trichlorofluoromethane (Freon 11)	ND	0.40		ND	2.2	2	1/18/21 16:02	BRF
1,1,2-Trichloro-1,2,2-trifluoroethane (Freon 113)	ND	0.40		ND	3.1	2	1/18/21 16:02	BRF
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.10		ND	0.49	2	1/18/21 16:02	BRF
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.10		ND	0.49	2	1/18/21 16:02	BRF
Vinyl Acetate	ND	2.0		ND	7.0	2	1/18/21 16:02	BRF
Vinyl Chloride	ND	0.10		ND	0.26	2	1/18/21 16:02	BRF
m&p-Xylene	ND	0.20		ND	0.87	2	1/18/21 16:02	BRF
o-Xylene	0.11	0.10		0.48	0.43	2	1/18/21 16:02	BRF

Surrogates	% Recovery	% REC Limits
4-Bromofluorobenzene (1)	102	70-130
		1/18/21 16:02



39 Spruce Street \* East Longmeadow, MA 01028 \* FAX 413/525-6405 \* TEL. 413/525-2332

**ANALYTICAL RESULTS**

Project Location: Westford, VT  
 Date Received: 1/6/2021  
**Field Sample #: Ambient**  
**Sample ID: 21A0105-04**  
 Sample Matrix: Indoor air  
 Sampled: 1/5/2021 12:23

Sample Description/Location:  
 Sub Description/Location:  
 Canister ID: 1672  
 Canister Size: 6 liter  
 Flow Controller ID: 4407  
 Sample Type: 2 hr

**Work Order: 21A0105**  
 Initial Vacuum(in Hg): -28  
 Final Vacuum(in Hg): -7  
 Receipt Vacuum(in Hg): -7.9  
 Flow Controller Type: Fixed-Orifice  
 Flow Controller Calibration  
 RPD Pre and Post-Sampling:

EPA TO-15								
Analyte	ppbv		Flag/Qual	ug/m3		Dilution	Date/Time	
	Results	RL		Results	RL		Analyzed	Analyst
Acetone	3.2	1.4		7.6	3.3	0.698	1/18/21 16:33	BRF
Benzene	0.15	0.035		0.47	0.11	0.698	1/18/21 16:33	BRF
Benzyl chloride	ND	0.035		ND	0.18	0.698	1/18/21 16:33	BRF
Bromodichloromethane	ND	0.035		ND	0.23	0.698	1/18/21 16:33	BRF
Bromoform	ND	0.035		ND	0.36	0.698	1/18/21 16:33	BRF
Bromomethane	ND	0.035		ND	0.14	0.698	1/18/21 16:33	BRF
1,3-Butadiene	ND	0.035		ND	0.077	0.698	1/18/21 16:33	BRF
2-Butanone (MEK)	ND	1.4		ND	4.1	0.698	1/18/21 16:33	BRF
Carbon Disulfide	ND	0.35		ND	1.1	0.698	1/18/21 16:33	BRF
Carbon Tetrachloride	0.080	0.035		0.50	0.22	0.698	1/18/21 16:33	BRF
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.035		ND	0.16	0.698	1/18/21 16:33	BRF
Chloroethane	ND	0.035		ND	0.092	0.698	1/18/21 16:33	BRF
Chloroform	ND	0.035		ND	0.17	0.698	1/18/21 16:33	BRF
Chloromethane	ND	0.070		ND	0.14	0.698	1/18/21 16:33	BRF
Cyclohexane	ND	0.035		ND	0.12	0.698	1/18/21 16:33	BRF
Dibromochloromethane	ND	0.035		ND	0.30	0.698	1/18/21 16:33	BRF
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	ND	0.035		ND	0.27	0.698	1/18/21 16:33	BRF
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.035		ND	0.21	0.698	1/18/21 16:33	BRF
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.035		ND	0.21	0.698	1/18/21 16:33	BRF
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.035		ND	0.21	0.698	1/18/21 16:33	BRF
Dichlorodifluoromethane (Freon 12)	ND	0.035		ND	0.17	0.698	1/18/21 16:33	BRF
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.035		ND	0.14	0.698	1/18/21 16:33	BRF
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	0.035		ND	0.14	0.698	1/18/21 16:33	BRF
1,1-Dichloroethylene	ND	0.035		ND	0.14	0.698	1/18/21 16:33	BRF
cis-1,2-Dichloroethylene	ND	0.035		ND	0.14	0.698	1/18/21 16:33	BRF
trans-1,2-Dichloroethylene	ND	0.035		ND	0.14	0.698	1/18/21 16:33	BRF
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	0.035		ND	0.16	0.698	1/18/21 16:33	BRF
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.035		ND	0.16	0.698	1/18/21 16:33	BRF
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.035		ND	0.16	0.698	1/18/21 16:33	BRF
1,2-Dichloro-1,1,2,2-tetrafluoroethane (Freon 114)	ND	0.035		ND	0.24	0.698	1/18/21 16:33	BRF
1,4-Dioxane	ND	0.35		ND	1.3	0.698	1/18/21 16:33	BRF
Ethanol	2.4	1.4		4.5	2.6	0.698	1/18/21 16:33	BRF
Ethyl Acetate	ND	0.35		ND	1.3	0.698	1/18/21 16:33	BRF
Ethylbenzene	ND	0.035		ND	0.15	0.698	1/18/21 16:33	BRF
4-Ethyltoluene	ND	0.035		ND	0.17	0.698	1/18/21 16:33	BRF
Heptane	ND	0.035		ND	0.14	0.698	1/18/21 16:33	BRF
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	0.035		ND	0.37	0.698	1/18/21 16:33	BRF

39 Spruce Street \* East Longmeadow, MA 01028 \* FAX 413/525-6405 \* TEL. 413/525-2332

**ANALYTICAL RESULTS**

Project Location: Westford, VT  
 Date Received: 1/6/2021  
**Field Sample #: Ambient**  
**Sample ID: 21A0105-04**  
 Sample Matrix: Indoor air  
 Sampled: 1/5/2021 12:23

Sample Description/Location:  
 Sub Description/Location:  
 Canister ID: 1672  
 Canister Size: 6 liter  
 Flow Controller ID: 4407  
 Sample Type: 2 hr

**Work Order: 21A0105**  
 Initial Vacuum(in Hg): -28  
 Final Vacuum(in Hg): -7  
 Receipt Vacuum(in Hg): -7.9  
 Flow Controller Type: Fixed-Orifice  
 Flow Controller Calibration  
 RPD Pre and Post-Sampling:

EPA TO-15									
Analyte	ppbv		Flag/Qual	ug/m3		Dilution	Date/Time		Analyst
	Results	RL		Results	RL		Analyzed		
Hexane	ND	1.4		ND	4.9	0.698	1/18/21 16:33		BRF
2-Hexanone (MBK)	ND	0.070		ND	0.29	0.698	1/18/21 16:33		BRF
Isopropanol	ND	1.4		ND	3.4	0.698	1/18/21 16:33		BRF
Methyl tert-Butyl Ether (MTBE)	ND	0.035		ND	0.13	0.698	1/18/21 16:33		BRF
Methylene Chloride	0.51	0.35		1.8	1.2	0.698	1/18/21 16:33		BRF
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	ND	0.035		ND	0.14	0.698	1/18/21 16:33		BRF
Naphthalene	ND	0.035	Z-01	ND	0.18	0.698	1/18/21 16:33		BRF
Propene	ND	1.4		ND	2.4	0.698	1/18/21 16:33		BRF
Styrene	ND	0.035		ND	0.15	0.698	1/18/21 16:33		BRF
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	0.035		ND	0.24	0.698	1/18/21 16:33		BRF
Tetrachloroethylene	ND	0.035		ND	0.24	0.698	1/18/21 16:33		BRF
Tetrahydrofuran	ND	0.35		ND	1.0	0.698	1/18/21 16:33		BRF
Toluene	0.12	0.035		0.46	0.13	0.698	1/18/21 16:33		BRF
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	0.035	V-34, Z-01	ND	0.26	0.698	1/18/21 16:33		BRF
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	0.035		ND	0.19	0.698	1/18/21 16:33		BRF
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	0.035		ND	0.19	0.698	1/18/21 16:33		BRF
Trichloroethylene	ND	0.035		ND	0.19	0.698	1/18/21 16:33		BRF
Trichlorofluoromethane (Freon 11)	0.22	0.14		1.2	0.78	0.698	1/18/21 16:33		BRF
1,1,2-Trichloro-1,2,2-trifluoroethane (Freon 113)	ND	0.14		ND	1.1	0.698	1/18/21 16:33		BRF
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.035		ND	0.17	0.698	1/18/21 16:33		BRF
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.035		ND	0.17	0.698	1/18/21 16:33		BRF
Vinyl Acetate	ND	0.70		ND	2.5	0.698	1/18/21 16:33		BRF
Vinyl Chloride	ND	0.035		ND	0.089	0.698	1/18/21 16:33		BRF
m&p-Xylene	ND	0.070		ND	0.30	0.698	1/18/21 16:33		BRF
o-Xylene	ND	0.035		ND	0.15	0.698	1/18/21 16:33		BRF

Surrogates	% Recovery	% REC Limits	
4-Bromofluorobenzene (1)	104	70-130	1/18/21 16:33

39 Spruce Street \* East Longmeadow, MA 01028 \* FAX 413/525-6405 \* TEL. 413/525-2332

**ANALYTICAL RESULTS**

Project Location: Westford, VT  
 Date Received: 1/6/2021  
**Field Sample #: SG-2**  
**Sample ID: 21A0105-05**  
 Sample Matrix: Soil Gas  
 Sampled: 1/5/2021 13:17

Sample Description/Location:  
 Sub Description/Location:  
 Canister ID: 1161  
 Canister Size: 6 liter  
 Flow Controller ID: 4429  
 Sample Type: 2 hr

**Work Order: 21A0105**  
 Initial Vacuum(in Hg): -30  
 Final Vacuum(in Hg): -5  
 Receipt Vacuum(in Hg): -3.9  
 Flow Controller Type: Fixed-Orifice  
 Flow Controller Calibration  
 RPD Pre and Post-Sampling:

EPA TO-15									
Analyte	ppbv		Flag/Qual	ug/m3		Dilution	Date/Time		Analyst
	Results	RL		Results	RL		Analyzed		
Acetone	ND	4.0		ND	9.5	2	1/18/21 16:59		BRF
Benzene	ND	0.10		ND	0.32	2	1/18/21 16:59		BRF
Benzyl chloride	ND	0.10		ND	0.52	2	1/18/21 16:59		BRF
Bromodichloromethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.67	2	1/18/21 16:59		BRF
Bromoform	ND	0.10		ND	1.0	2	1/18/21 16:59		BRF
Bromomethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.39	2	1/18/21 16:59		BRF
1,3-Butadiene	ND	0.10		ND	0.22	2	1/18/21 16:59		BRF
2-Butanone (MEK)	ND	4.0		ND	12	2	1/18/21 16:59		BRF
Carbon Disulfide	ND	1.0		ND	3.1	2	1/18/21 16:59		BRF
Carbon Tetrachloride	ND	0.10		ND	0.63	2	1/18/21 16:59		BRF
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.10		ND	0.46	2	1/18/21 16:59		BRF
Chloroethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.26	2	1/18/21 16:59		BRF
Chloroform	ND	0.10		ND	0.49	2	1/18/21 16:59		BRF
Chloromethane	ND	0.20		ND	0.41	2	1/18/21 16:59		BRF
Cyclohexane	ND	0.10		ND	0.34	2	1/18/21 16:59		BRF
Dibromochloromethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.85	2	1/18/21 16:59		BRF
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	ND	0.10		ND	0.77	2	1/18/21 16:59		BRF
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.10		ND	0.60	2	1/18/21 16:59		BRF
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.10		ND	0.60	2	1/18/21 16:59		BRF
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.10		ND	0.60	2	1/18/21 16:59		BRF
Dichlorodifluoromethane (Freon 12)	ND	0.10		ND	0.49	2	1/18/21 16:59		BRF
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.40	2	1/18/21 16:59		BRF
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.40	2	1/18/21 16:59		BRF
1,1-Dichloroethylene	ND	0.10		ND	0.40	2	1/18/21 16:59		BRF
cis-1,2-Dichloroethylene	ND	0.10		ND	0.40	2	1/18/21 16:59		BRF
trans-1,2-Dichloroethylene	ND	0.10		ND	0.40	2	1/18/21 16:59		BRF
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	0.10		ND	0.46	2	1/18/21 16:59		BRF
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.10		ND	0.45	2	1/18/21 16:59		BRF
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.10		ND	0.45	2	1/18/21 16:59		BRF
1,2-Dichloro-1,1,2,2-tetrafluoroethane (Freon 114)	ND	0.10		ND	0.70	2	1/18/21 16:59		BRF
1,4-Dioxane	ND	1.0		ND	3.6	2	1/18/21 16:59		BRF
Ethanol	ND	4.0		ND	7.5	2	1/18/21 16:59		BRF
Ethyl Acetate	ND	1.0		ND	3.6	2	1/18/21 16:59		BRF
Ethylbenzene	ND	0.10		ND	0.43	2	1/18/21 16:59		BRF
4-Ethyltoluene	ND	0.10		ND	0.49	2	1/18/21 16:59		BRF
Heptane	ND	0.10		ND	0.41	2	1/18/21 16:59		BRF
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	0.10		ND	1.1	2	1/18/21 16:59		BRF

39 Spruce Street \* East Longmeadow, MA 01028 \* FAX 413/525-6405 \* TEL. 413/525-2332

**ANALYTICAL RESULTS**

Project Location: Westford, VT  
 Date Received: 1/6/2021  
**Field Sample #: SG-2**  
**Sample ID: 21A0105-05**  
 Sample Matrix: Soil Gas  
 Sampled: 1/5/2021 13:17

Sample Description/Location:  
 Sub Description/Location:  
 Canister ID: 1161  
 Canister Size: 6 liter  
 Flow Controller ID: 4429  
 Sample Type: 2 hr

**Work Order: 21A0105**  
 Initial Vacuum(in Hg): -30  
 Final Vacuum(in Hg): -5  
 Receipt Vacuum(in Hg): -3.9  
 Flow Controller Type: Fixed-Orifice  
 Flow Controller Calibration  
 RPD Pre and Post-Sampling:

EPA TO-15								
Analyte	ppbv		Flag/Qual	ug/m3		Dilution	Date/Time	
	Results	RL		Results	RL		Analyzed	Analyst
Hexane	ND	4.0		ND	14	2	1/18/21 16:59	BRF
2-Hexanone (MBK)	ND	0.20		ND	0.82	2	1/18/21 16:59	BRF
Isopropanol	ND	4.0		ND	9.8	2	1/18/21 16:59	BRF
Methyl tert-Butyl Ether (MTBE)	ND	0.10		ND	0.36	2	1/18/21 16:59	BRF
Methylene Chloride	ND	1.0		ND	3.5	2	1/18/21 16:59	BRF
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	ND	0.10		ND	0.41	2	1/18/21 16:59	BRF
Naphthalene	ND	0.10	Z-01	ND	0.52	2	1/18/21 16:59	BRF
Propene	ND	4.0		ND	6.9	2	1/18/21 16:59	BRF
Styrene	ND	0.10		ND	0.43	2	1/18/21 16:59	BRF
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.69	2	1/18/21 16:59	BRF
Tetrachloroethylene	1.3	0.10		8.9	0.68	2	1/18/21 16:59	BRF
Tetrahydrofuran	ND	1.0		ND	2.9	2	1/18/21 16:59	BRF
Toluene	ND	0.10		ND	0.38	2	1/18/21 16:59	BRF
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	0.10	V-34, Z-01	ND	0.74	2	1/18/21 16:59	BRF
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.55	2	1/18/21 16:59	BRF
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.55	2	1/18/21 16:59	BRF
Trichloroethylene	ND	0.10		ND	0.54	2	1/18/21 16:59	BRF
Trichlorofluoromethane (Freon 11)	1.3	0.40		7.4	2.2	2	1/18/21 16:59	BRF
1,1,2-Trichloro-1,2,2-trifluoroethane (Freon 113)	ND	0.40		ND	3.1	2	1/18/21 16:59	BRF
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.10		ND	0.49	2	1/18/21 16:59	BRF
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.10		ND	0.49	2	1/18/21 16:59	BRF
Vinyl Acetate	ND	2.0		ND	7.0	2	1/18/21 16:59	BRF
Vinyl Chloride	ND	0.10		ND	0.26	2	1/18/21 16:59	BRF
m&p-Xylene	ND	0.20		ND	0.87	2	1/18/21 16:59	BRF
o-Xylene	ND	0.10		ND	0.43	2	1/18/21 16:59	BRF

Surrogates	% Recovery	% REC Limits
4-Bromofluorobenzene (1)	103	70-130
		1/18/21 16:59

39 Spruce Street \* East Longmeadow, MA 01028 \* FAX 413/525-6405 \* TEL. 413/525-2332

**ANALYTICAL RESULTS**

Project Location: Westford, VT  
 Date Received: 1/6/2021  
**Field Sample #: SG-4**  
**Sample ID: 21A0105-06**  
 Sample Matrix: Soil Gas  
 Sampled: 1/5/2021 13:32

Sample Description/Location:  
 Sub Description/Location:  
 Canister ID: 1853  
 Canister Size: 6 liter  
 Flow Controller ID: 4446  
 Sample Type: 2 hr

**Work Order: 21A0105**  
 Initial Vacuum(in Hg): -29  
 Final Vacuum(in Hg): -5  
 Receipt Vacuum(in Hg): -5  
 Flow Controller Type: Fixed-Orifice  
 Flow Controller Calibration  
 RPD Pre and Post-Sampling:

EPA TO-15									
Analyte	ppbv		Flag/Qual	ug/m3		Dilution	Date/Time		Analyst
	Results	RL		Results	RL		Analyzed		
Acetone	ND	4.0		ND	9.5	2	1/18/21 17:25		BRF
Benzene	ND	0.10		ND	0.32	2	1/18/21 17:25		BRF
Benzyl chloride	ND	0.10		ND	0.52	2	1/18/21 17:25		BRF
Bromodichloromethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.67	2	1/18/21 17:25		BRF
Bromoform	ND	0.10		ND	1.0	2	1/18/21 17:25		BRF
Bromomethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.39	2	1/18/21 17:25		BRF
1,3-Butadiene	ND	0.10		ND	0.22	2	1/18/21 17:25		BRF
2-Butanone (MEK)	ND	4.0		ND	12	2	1/18/21 17:25		BRF
Carbon Disulfide	ND	1.0		ND	3.1	2	1/18/21 17:25		BRF
Carbon Tetrachloride	ND	0.10		ND	0.63	2	1/18/21 17:25		BRF
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.10		ND	0.46	2	1/18/21 17:25		BRF
Chloroethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.26	2	1/18/21 17:25		BRF
Chloroform	ND	0.10		ND	0.49	2	1/18/21 17:25		BRF
Chloromethane	ND	0.20		ND	0.41	2	1/18/21 17:25		BRF
Cyclohexane	ND	0.10		ND	0.34	2	1/18/21 17:25		BRF
Dibromochloromethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.85	2	1/18/21 17:25		BRF
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	ND	0.10		ND	0.77	2	1/18/21 17:25		BRF
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.10		ND	0.60	2	1/18/21 17:25		BRF
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.10		ND	0.60	2	1/18/21 17:25		BRF
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.10		ND	0.60	2	1/18/21 17:25		BRF
Dichlorodifluoromethane (Freon 12)	ND	0.10		ND	0.49	2	1/18/21 17:25		BRF
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.40	2	1/18/21 17:25		BRF
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.40	2	1/18/21 17:25		BRF
1,1-Dichloroethylene	ND	0.10		ND	0.40	2	1/18/21 17:25		BRF
cis-1,2-Dichloroethylene	ND	0.10		ND	0.40	2	1/18/21 17:25		BRF
trans-1,2-Dichloroethylene	ND	0.10		ND	0.40	2	1/18/21 17:25		BRF
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	0.10		ND	0.46	2	1/18/21 17:25		BRF
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.10		ND	0.45	2	1/18/21 17:25		BRF
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.10		ND	0.45	2	1/18/21 17:25		BRF
1,2-Dichloro-1,1,2,2-tetrafluoroethane (Freon 114)	ND	0.10		ND	0.70	2	1/18/21 17:25		BRF
1,4-Dioxane	ND	1.0		ND	3.6	2	1/18/21 17:25		BRF
Ethanol	ND	4.0		ND	7.5	2	1/18/21 17:25		BRF
Ethyl Acetate	ND	1.0		ND	3.6	2	1/18/21 17:25		BRF
Ethylbenzene	ND	0.10		ND	0.43	2	1/18/21 17:25		BRF
4-Ethyltoluene	ND	0.10		ND	0.49	2	1/18/21 17:25		BRF
Heptane	ND	0.10		ND	0.41	2	1/18/21 17:25		BRF
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	0.10		ND	1.1	2	1/18/21 17:25		BRF

39 Spruce Street \* East Longmeadow, MA 01028 \* FAX 413/525-6405 \* TEL. 413/525-2332

**ANALYTICAL RESULTS**

Project Location: Westford, VT  
 Date Received: 1/6/2021  
**Field Sample #: SG-4**  
**Sample ID: 21A0105-06**  
 Sample Matrix: Soil Gas  
 Sampled: 1/5/2021 13:32

Sample Description/Location:  
 Sub Description/Location:  
 Canister ID: 1853  
 Canister Size: 6 liter  
 Flow Controller ID: 4446  
 Sample Type: 2 hr

**Work Order: 21A0105**  
 Initial Vacuum(in Hg): -29  
 Final Vacuum(in Hg): -5  
 Receipt Vacuum(in Hg): -5  
 Flow Controller Type: Fixed-Orifice  
 Flow Controller Calibration  
 RPD Pre and Post-Sampling:

EPA TO-15									
Analyte	ppbv		Flag/Qual	ug/m3		Dilution	Date/Time		Analyst
	Results	RL		Results	RL		Analyzed		
Hexane	ND	4.0		ND	14	2	1/18/21 17:25	BRF	
2-Hexanone (MBK)	ND	0.20		ND	0.82	2	1/18/21 17:25	BRF	
Isopropanol	ND	4.0		ND	9.8	2	1/18/21 17:25	BRF	
Methyl tert-Butyl Ether (MTBE)	ND	0.10		ND	0.36	2	1/18/21 17:25	BRF	
Methylene Chloride	1.7	1.0		6.0	3.5	2	1/18/21 17:25	BRF	
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	ND	0.10		ND	0.41	2	1/18/21 17:25	BRF	
Naphthalene	ND	0.10	Z-01	ND	0.52	2	1/18/21 17:25	BRF	
Propene	ND	4.0		ND	6.9	2	1/18/21 17:25	BRF	
Styrene	ND	0.10		ND	0.43	2	1/18/21 17:25	BRF	
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.69	2	1/18/21 17:25	BRF	
Tetrachloroethylene	ND	0.10		ND	0.68	2	1/18/21 17:25	BRF	
Tetrahydrofuran	ND	1.0		ND	2.9	2	1/18/21 17:25	BRF	
Toluene	ND	0.10		ND	0.38	2	1/18/21 17:25	BRF	
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	0.10	V-34, Z-01	ND	0.74	2	1/18/21 17:25	BRF	
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.55	2	1/18/21 17:25	BRF	
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	0.10		ND	0.55	2	1/18/21 17:25	BRF	
Trichloroethylene	ND	0.10		ND	0.54	2	1/18/21 17:25	BRF	
Trichlorofluoromethane (Freon 11)	ND	0.40		ND	2.2	2	1/18/21 17:25	BRF	
1,1,2-Trichloro-1,2,2-trifluoroethane (Freon 113)	ND	0.40		ND	3.1	2	1/18/21 17:25	BRF	
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.10		ND	0.49	2	1/18/21 17:25	BRF	
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.10		ND	0.49	2	1/18/21 17:25	BRF	
Vinyl Acetate	ND	2.0		ND	7.0	2	1/18/21 17:25	BRF	
Vinyl Chloride	ND	0.10		ND	0.26	2	1/18/21 17:25	BRF	
m&p-Xylene	ND	0.20		ND	0.87	2	1/18/21 17:25	BRF	
o-Xylene	ND	0.10		ND	0.43	2	1/18/21 17:25	BRF	

Surrogates	% Recovery	% REC Limits
4-Bromofluorobenzene (1)	102	70-130
		1/18/21 17:25

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39 Spruce Street \* East Longmeadow, MA 01028 \* FAX 413/525-6405 \* TEL. 413/525-2332

### Sample Extraction Data

Prep Method: TO-15 Prep

Analytical Method: EP

Lab Number [Field ID]	Batch	Pressure Dilution	Pre Dilution	Pre-Dil Initial mL	Pre-Dil Final mL	Default Injection mL	Actual Injection mL	Date
21A0105-01 [VP-1]	B274844	1.5	1	N/A	1000	200	150	01/18/21
21A0105-01RE1 [VP-1]	B274844	1.5	1	N/A	1000	200	75	01/18/21
21A0105-02 [VP-2]	B274844	1.5	1	N/A	1000	200	150	01/18/21
21A0105-03 [SG-3]	B274844	1.5	1	N/A	1000	200	150	01/18/21
21A0105-04 [Ambient]	B274844	1.5	1	N/A	1000	200	430	01/18/21
21A0105-05 [SG-2]	B274844	1.5	1	N/A	1000	200	150	01/18/21
21A0105-06 [SG-4]	B274844	1.5	1	N/A	1000	200	150	01/18/21



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**QUALITY CONTROL**
**Air Toxics by EPA Compendium Methods - Quality Control**

Analyte	ppbv		ug/m3		Spike Level	Source	%REC	%REC	RPD	Flag/Qual
	Results	RL	Results	RL	ppbv	Result	%REC	Limits	RPD	

**Batch B274844 - TO-15 Prep**

<b>Blank (B274844-BLK1)</b>					Prepared & Analyzed: 01/18/21					
Acetone	ND	0.80								
Benzene	ND	0.020								
Benzyl chloride	ND	0.020								
Bromodichloromethane	ND	0.020								
Bromoform	ND	0.020								
Bromomethane	ND	0.020								
1,3-Butadiene	ND	0.020								
2-Butanone (MEK)	ND	0.80								
Carbon Disulfide	ND	0.20								
Carbon Tetrachloride	ND	0.020								
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.020								
Chloroethane	ND	0.020								
Chloroform	ND	0.020								
Chloromethane	ND	0.040								
Cyclohexane	ND	0.020								
Dibromochloromethane	ND	0.020								
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	ND	0.020								
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.020								
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.020								
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.020								
Dichlorodifluoromethane (Freon 12)	ND	0.020								
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.020								
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	0.020								
1,1-Dichloroethylene	ND	0.020								
cis-1,2-Dichloroethylene	ND	0.020								
trans-1,2-Dichloroethylene	ND	0.020								
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	0.020								
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.020								
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.020								
1,2-Dichloro-1,1,2,2-tetrafluoroethane (Freon 114)	ND	0.020								
1,4-Dioxane	ND	0.20								
Ethanol	ND	0.80								
Ethyl Acetate	ND	0.20								
Ethylbenzene	ND	0.020								
4-Ethyltoluene	ND	0.020								
Heptane	ND	0.020								
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	0.020								
Hexane	ND	0.80								
2-Hexanone (MBK)	ND	0.020								
Isopropanol	ND	0.80								
Methyl tert-Butyl Ether (MTBE)	ND	0.020								
Methylene Chloride	ND	0.20								
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	ND	0.020								
Naphthalene	ND	0.020								
Propene	ND	0.80								
Styrene	ND	0.020								

Z-01

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**QUALITY CONTROL**
**Air Toxics by EPA Compendium Methods - Quality Control**

Analyte	ppbv		ug/m3		Spike Level	Source	%REC	%REC	RPD	Flag/Qual
	Results	RL	Results	RL	ppbv	Result	%REC	Limits	RPD	

**Batch B274844 - TO-15 Prep**
**Blank (B274844-BLK1)**

Prepared &amp; Analyzed: 01/18/21

1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	0.020								
Tetrachloroethylene	ND	0.020								
Tetrahydrofuran	ND	0.20								
Toluene	ND	0.020								
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	0.020								V-34, Z-01
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	0.020								
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	0.020								
Trichloroethylene	ND	0.020								
Trichlorofluoromethane (Freon 11)	ND	0.080								
1,1,2-Trichloro-1,2,2-trifluoroethane (Freon 113)	ND	0.080								
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.020								
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.020								
Vinyl Acetate	ND	0.40								
Vinyl Chloride	ND	0.020								
m&p-Xylene	ND	0.040								
o-Xylene	ND	0.020								

<i>Surrogate: 4-Bromofluorobenzene (1)</i>	<i>8.13</i>				<i>8.00</i>		<i>102</i>	<i>70-130</i>		
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**LCS (B274844-BS1)**

Prepared &amp; Analyzed: 01/18/21

Acetone	4.73				5.00		94.7	70-130		
Benzene	4.07				5.00		81.4	70-130		
Benzyl chloride	4.18				5.00		83.5	70-130		
Bromodichloromethane	4.59				5.00		91.8	70-130		
Bromoform	4.99				5.00		99.9	70-130		
Bromomethane	4.63				5.00		92.6	70-130		
1,3-Butadiene	4.25				5.00		85.0	70-130		
2-Butanone (MEK)	4.29				5.00		85.8	70-130		
Carbon Disulfide	3.75				5.00		75.1	70-130		
Carbon Tetrachloride	4.59				5.00		91.8	70-130		
Chlorobenzene	4.30				5.00		86.1	70-130		
Chloroethane	4.61				5.00		92.2	70-130		
Chloroform	4.55				5.00		90.9	70-130		
Chloromethane	4.53				5.00		90.6	70-130		
Cyclohexane	4.22				5.00		84.3	70-130		
Dibromochloromethane	4.62				5.00		92.4	70-130		
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	4.53				5.00		90.6	70-130		
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	4.63				5.00		92.6	70-130		
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	4.74				5.00		94.7	70-130		
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	4.66				5.00		93.3	70-130		
Dichlorodifluoromethane (Freon 12)	5.10				5.00		102	70-130		
1,1-Dichloroethane	4.37				5.00		87.4	70-130		
1,2-Dichloroethane	4.86				5.00		97.1	70-130		
1,1-Dichloroethylene	4.05				5.00		81.0	70-130		
cis-1,2-Dichloroethylene	4.32				5.00		86.4	70-130		
trans-1,2-Dichloroethylene	4.43				5.00		88.6	70-130		
1,2-Dichloropropane	3.92				5.00		78.5	70-130		

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**QUALITY CONTROL**
**Air Toxics by EPA Compendium Methods - Quality Control**

Analyte	ppbv		ug/m3		Spike Level	Source	%REC	%REC	RPD	RPD	Flag/Qual
	Results	RL	Results	RL	ppbv	Result	%REC	Limits	RPD	Limit	
Batch B274844 - TO-15 Prep											
LCS (B274844-BS1)					Prepared & Analyzed: 01/18/21						
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	4.08				5.00		81.5	70-130			
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	4.26				5.00		85.3	70-130			
1,2-Dichloro-1,1,2,2-tetrafluoroethane (Freon 114)	4.53				5.00		90.6	70-130			
1,4-Dioxane	4.37				5.00		87.5	70-130			
Ethanol	4.18				5.00		83.5	70-130			
Ethyl Acetate	3.72				5.00		74.5	70-130			
Ethylbenzene	4.14				5.00		82.7	70-130			
4-Ethyltoluene	4.21				5.00		84.2	70-130			
Heptane	3.95				5.00		79.0	70-130			
Hexachlorobutadiene	4.30				5.00		85.9	70-130			
Hexane	4.55				5.00		91.0	70-130			
2-Hexanone (MBK)	4.83				5.00		96.5	70-130			
Isopropanol	4.10				5.00		81.9	70-130			
Methyl tert-Butyl Ether (MTBE)	4.19				5.00		83.8	70-130			
Methylene Chloride	3.99				5.00		79.8	70-130			
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	4.37				5.00		87.4	70-130			
Naphthalene	3.00				5.00		60.0 *	70-130			Z-01
Propene	5.50				5.00		110	70-130			
Styrene	4.13				5.00		82.5	70-130			
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	4.34				5.00		86.8	70-130			
Tetrachloroethylene	4.62				5.00		92.3	70-130			
Tetrahydrofuran	4.26				5.00		85.2	70-130			
Toluene	4.06				5.00		81.2	70-130			
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	3.42				5.00		68.3 *	70-130			Z-01, V-34
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	4.26				5.00		85.2	70-130			
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	4.29				5.00		85.7	70-130			
Trichloroethylene	4.48				5.00		89.6	70-130			
Trichlorofluoromethane (Freon 11)	4.78				5.00		95.6	70-130			
1,1,2-Trichloro-1,2,2-trifluoroethane (Freon 113)	4.02				5.00		80.4	70-130			
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	4.28				5.00		85.6	70-130			
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	4.26				5.00		85.1	70-130			
Vinyl Acetate	3.97				5.00		79.4	70-130			
Vinyl Chloride	4.64				5.00		92.7	70-130			
m&p-Xylene	8.85				10.0		88.5	70-130			
o-Xylene	4.24				5.00		84.7	70-130			
Surrogate: 4-Bromofluorobenzene (1)	8.62				8.00		108	70-130			

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**QUALITY CONTROL**
**Air Toxics by EPA Compendium Methods - Quality Control**

Analyte	ppbv		ug/m3		Spike Level ppbv	Source Result	%REC	%REC Limits	RPD	RPD Limit	Flag/Qual
	Results	RL	Results	RL							
Batch B274844 - TO-15 Prep											
Duplicate (B274844-DUP1)		Source: 21A0105-02				Prepared & Analyzed: 01/18/21					
Acetone	4.2	4.0	9.9	9.5		4.2			1.67	25	
Benzene	0.056	0.10	0.18	0.32		0.058			3.51	25	
Benzyl chloride	ND	0.10	ND	0.52		ND				25	
Bromodichloromethane	ND	0.10	ND	0.67		ND				25	
Bromoform	ND	0.10	ND	1.0		ND				25	
Bromomethane	ND	0.10	ND	0.39		ND				25	
1,3-Butadiene	ND	0.10	ND	0.22		ND				25	
2-Butanone (MEK)	ND	4.0	ND	12		ND				25	
Carbon Disulfide	ND	1.0	ND	3.1		ND				25	
Carbon Tetrachloride	ND	0.10	ND	0.63		ND				25	
Chlorobenzene	ND	0.10	ND	0.46		ND				25	
Chloroethane	ND	0.10	ND	0.26		ND				25	
Chloroform	ND	0.10	ND	0.49		ND				25	
Chloromethane	ND	0.20	ND	0.41		ND				25	
Cyclohexane	ND	0.10	ND	0.34		ND				25	
Dibromochloromethane	ND	0.10	ND	0.85		ND				25	
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	ND	0.10	ND	0.77		ND				25	
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.10	ND	0.60		ND				25	
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.10	ND	0.60		ND				25	
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.10	ND	0.60		ND				25	
Dichlorodifluoromethane (Freon 12)	ND	0.10	ND	0.49		ND				25	
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND	0.10	ND	0.40		ND				25	
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND	0.10	ND	0.40		ND				25	
1,1-Dichloroethylene	ND	0.10	ND	0.40		ND				25	
cis-1,2-Dichloroethylene	ND	0.10	ND	0.40		ND				25	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethylene	ND	0.10	ND	0.40		ND				25	
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	0.10	ND	0.46		ND				25	
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.10	ND	0.45		ND				25	
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	0.10	ND	0.45		ND				25	
1,2-Dichloro-1,1,2,2-tetrafluoroethane (Freon 114)	ND	0.10	ND	0.70		ND				25	
1,4-Dioxane	ND	1.0	ND	3.6		ND				25	
Ethanol	8.7	4.0	16	7.5		8.9			2.03	25	
Ethyl Acetate	ND	1.0	ND	3.6		ND				25	
Ethylbenzene	0.036	0.10	0.16	0.43		0.036			0.00	25	
4-Ethyltoluene	ND	0.10	ND	0.49		ND				25	
Heptane	ND	0.10	ND	0.41		ND				25	
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	0.10	ND	1.1		ND				25	
Hexane	ND	4.0	ND	14		ND				25	
2-Hexanone (MBK)	ND	0.10	ND	0.41		ND				25	
Isopropanol	ND	4.0	ND	9.8		ND				25	
Methyl tert-Butyl Ether (MTBE)	ND	0.10	ND	0.36		ND				25	
Methylene Chloride	0.45	1.0	1.6	3.5		0.48			7.73	25	
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	ND	0.10	ND	0.41		ND				25	
Naphthalene	ND	0.10	ND	0.52		ND				25	Z-0
Propene	ND	4.0	ND	6.9		ND				25	
Styrene	ND	0.10	ND	0.43		ND				25	

39 Spruce Street \* East Longmeadow, MA 01028 \* FAX 413/525-6405 \* TEL. 413/525-2332

**QUALITY CONTROL**
**Air Toxics by EPA Compendium Methods - Quality Control**

Analyte	ppbv		ug/m3		Spike Level	Source	%REC	%REC	RPD	RPD	Flag/Qual
	Results	RL	Results	RL	ppbv	Result	%REC	Limits	RPD	Limit	
Batch B274844 - TO-15 Prep											
Duplicate (B274844-DUP1)	Source: 21A0105-02				Prepared & Analyzed: 01/18/21						
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	0.10	ND	0.69		ND				25	V-34, Z-01
Tetrachloroethylene	0.040	0.10	0.27	0.68		0.048			18.2	25	
Tetrahydrofuran	ND	1.0	ND	2.9		ND				25	
Toluene	0.10	0.10	0.38	0.38		0.10			0.00	25	
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	0.10	ND	0.74		ND				25	
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND	0.10	ND	0.55		ND				25	
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND	0.10	ND	0.55		ND				25	
Trichloroethylene	ND	0.10	ND	0.54		ND				25	
Trichlorofluoromethane (Freon 11)	0.26	0.40	1.5	2.2		0.26			0.766	25	
1,1,2-Trichloro-1,2,2-trifluoroethane (Freon 113)	ND	0.40	ND	3.1		ND				25	
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.10	ND	0.49		ND				25	
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	0.10	ND	0.49		ND				25	
Vinyl Acetate	ND	2.0	ND	7.0		ND				25	
Vinyl Chloride	ND	0.10	ND	0.26		ND				25	
m&p-Xylene	0.16	0.20	0.69	0.87		0.17			3.68	25	
o-Xylene	0.072	0.10	0.31	0.43		0.074			2.74	25	
Surrogate: 4-Bromofluorobenzene (1)	8.14				8.00		102	70-130			

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**FLAG/QUALIFIER SUMMARY**

*	QC result is outside of established limits.
†	Wide recovery limits established for difficult compound.
‡	Wide RPD limits established for difficult compound.
#	Data exceeded client recommended or regulatory level
ND	Not Detected
RL	Reporting Limit is at the level of quantitation (LOQ)
DL	Detection Limit is the lower limit of detection determined by the MDL study
MCL	Maximum Contaminant Level
	Percent recoveries and relative percent differences (RPDs) are determined by the software using values in the calculation which have not been rounded.
	No results have been blank subtracted unless specified in the case narrative section.
V-34	Initial calibration verification (ICV) did not meet method specifications and was biased on the low side for this compound. Reported result is estimated.
Z-01	Compound fails the method requirement of 70-130% recovery for the LCS. Is classified by the lab as a difficult compound and passes the in house limits of 50-150%.

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**INTERNAL STANDARD AREA AND RT SUMMARY**
**EPA TO-15**

Internal Standard	Response	RT	Reference Response	Reference RT	Area %	Area % Limits	RT Diff	RT Diff Limit	Q
<b>Initial Cal Check (S052381-ICV1 )</b>			Lab File ID: J2025821.D			Analyzed: 09/14/20 23:22			
Bromochloromethane (1)	159501	2.873	155833	2.873	102	60 - 140	0.0000	+/-0.50	
1,4-Difluorobenzene (1)	756714	3.475	745760	3.475	101	60 - 140	0.0000	+/-0.50	
Chlorobenzene-d5 (1)	686740	5.06	671608	5.057	102	60 - 140	0.0030	+/-0.50	

**INTERNAL STANDARD AREA AND RT SUMMARY**
**EPA TO-15**

Internal Standard	Response	RT	Reference Response	Reference RT	Area %	Area % Limits	RT Diff	RT Diff Limit	Q
<b>Calibration Check (S056311-CCV1 )</b>			Lab File ID: J2101804.D			Analyzed: 01/18/21 08:53			
Bromochloromethane (1)	129676	2.876	155833	2.873	83	60 - 140	0.0030	+/-0.50	
1,4-Difluorobenzene (1)	625438	3.477	745760	3.475	84	60 - 140	0.0020	+/-0.50	
Chlorobenzene-d5 (1)	547566	5.056	671608	5.057	82	60 - 140	-0.0010	+/-0.50	
<b>LCS (B274844-BS1 )</b>			Lab File ID: J2101805.D			Analyzed: 01/18/21 09:18			
Bromochloromethane (1)	131116	2.876	129676	2.876	101	60 - 140	0.0000	+/-0.50	
1,4-Difluorobenzene (1)	626352	3.477	625438	3.477	100	60 - 140	0.0000	+/-0.50	
Chlorobenzene-d5 (1)	554927	5.056	547566	5.056	101	60 - 140	0.0000	+/-0.50	
<b>Blank (B274844-BLK1 )</b>			Lab File ID: J2101808.D			Analyzed: 01/18/21 10:44			
Bromochloromethane (1)	133331	2.86	129676	2.876	103	60 - 140	-0.0160	+/-0.50	
1,4-Difluorobenzene (1)	611917	3.468	625438	3.477	98	60 - 140	-0.0090	+/-0.50	
Chlorobenzene-d5 (1)	536695	5.057	547566	5.056	98	60 - 140	0.0010	+/-0.50	
<b>VP-1 (21A0105-01 )</b>			Lab File ID: J2101809.D			Analyzed: 01/18/21 14:44			
Bromochloromethane (1)	131597	2.863	129676	2.876	101	60 - 140	-0.0130	+/-0.50	
1,4-Difluorobenzene (1)	604096	3.471	625438	3.477	97	60 - 140	-0.0060	+/-0.50	
Chlorobenzene-d5 (1)	530817	5.057	547566	5.056	97	60 - 140	0.0010	+/-0.50	
<b>VP-2 (21A0105-02 )</b>			Lab File ID: J2101810.D			Analyzed: 01/18/21 15:10			
Bromochloromethane (1)	136227	2.866	129676	2.876	105	60 - 140	-0.0100	+/-0.50	
1,4-Difluorobenzene (1)	610913	3.471	625438	3.477	98	60 - 140	-0.0060	+/-0.50	
Chlorobenzene-d5 (1)	545290	5.053	547566	5.056	100	60 - 140	-0.0030	+/-0.50	
<b>Duplicate (B274844-DUP1 )</b>			Lab File ID: J2101811.D			Analyzed: 01/18/21 15:36			
Bromochloromethane (1)	136887	2.863	129676	2.876	106	60 - 140	-0.0130	+/-0.50	
1,4-Difluorobenzene (1)	613392	3.468	625438	3.477	98	60 - 140	-0.0090	+/-0.50	
Chlorobenzene-d5 (1)	545923	5.054	547566	5.056	100	60 - 140	-0.0020	+/-0.50	
<b>SG-3 (21A0105-03 )</b>			Lab File ID: J2101812.D			Analyzed: 01/18/21 16:02			
Bromochloromethane (1)	137571	2.87	129676	2.876	106	60 - 140	-0.0060	+/-0.50	
1,4-Difluorobenzene (1)	630855	3.475	625438	3.477	101	60 - 140	-0.0020	+/-0.50	
Chlorobenzene-d5 (1)	559816	5.057	547566	5.056	102	60 - 140	0.0010	+/-0.50	

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**INTERNAL STANDARD AREA AND RT SUMMARY**
**EPA TO-15**

Internal Standard	Response	RT	Reference Response	Reference RT	Area %	Area % Limits	RT Diff	RT Diff Limit	Q
<b>Ambient (21A0105-04)</b> Lab File ID: J2101813.D Analyzed: 01/18/21 16:33									
Bromochloromethane (1)	135642	2.863	129676	2.876	105	60 - 140	-0.0130	+/-0.50	
1,4-Difluorobenzene (1)	612847	3.468	625438	3.477	98	60 - 140	-0.0090	+/-0.50	
Chlorobenzene-d5 (1)	541721	5.053	547566	5.056	99	60 - 140	-0.0030	+/-0.50	
<b>SG-2 (21A0105-05)</b> Lab File ID: J2101814.D Analyzed: 01/18/21 16:59									
Bromochloromethane (1)	140159	2.866	129676	2.876	108	60 - 140	-0.0100	+/-0.50	
1,4-Difluorobenzene (1)	638203	3.475	625438	3.477	102	60 - 140	-0.0020	+/-0.50	
Chlorobenzene-d5 (1)	559208	5.057	547566	5.056	102	60 - 140	0.0010	+/-0.50	
<b>SG-4 (21A0105-06)</b> Lab File ID: J2101815.D Analyzed: 01/18/21 17:25									
Bromochloromethane (1)	139265	2.87	129676	2.876	107	60 - 140	-0.0060	+/-0.50	
1,4-Difluorobenzene (1)	639450	3.475	625438	3.477	102	60 - 140	-0.0020	+/-0.50	
Chlorobenzene-d5 (1)	572285	5.057	547566	5.056	105	60 - 140	0.0010	+/-0.50	
<b>VP-1 (21A0105-01RE1)</b> Lab File ID: J2101824.D Analyzed: 01/19/21 07:02									
Bromochloromethane (1)	137880	2.863	129676	2.876	106	60 - 140	-0.0130	+/-0.50	
1,4-Difluorobenzene (1)	631204	3.468	625438	3.477	101	60 - 140	-0.0090	+/-0.50	
Chlorobenzene-d5 (1)	562467	5.054	547566	5.056	103	60 - 140	-0.0020	+/-0.50	



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## CONTINUING CALIBRATION CHECK

EPA TO-15

S056311-CCV1

COMPOUND	TYPE	CONC. (ppbv)		RESPONSE FACTOR			% DIFF / DRIFT	
		STD	CCV	ICAL	CCV	MIN (#)	CCV	LIMIT (#)
Acetone	A	5.00	4.80	0.9103154	0.873204		-4.1	30
Benzene	A	5.00	4.25	0.6606025	0.5610941		-15.1	30
Benzyl chloride	A	5.00	5.09	0.5965762	0.6076754		1.9	30
Bromodichloromethane	A	5.00	4.86	0.4537953	0.4413956		-2.7	30
Bromoform	A	5.00	5.58	0.6600998	0.737159		11.7	30
Bromomethane	A	5.00	4.85	1.001177	0.9703692		-3.1	30
1,3-Butadiene	A	5.00	4.58	0.6246902	0.5721089		-8.4	30
2-Butanone (MEK)	A	5.00	4.25	1.30749	1.110941		-15.0	30
Carbon Disulfide	A	5.00	3.58	2.466469	1.766692		-28.4	30
Carbon Tetrachloride	A	5.00	4.92	0.5064752	0.4978655		-1.7	30
Chlorobenzene	A	5.00	4.62	0.7751296	0.7159217		-7.6	30
Chloroethane	A	5.00	4.71	0.5001442	0.4710077		-5.8	30
Chloroform	A	5.00	4.74	2.018779	1.912965		-5.2	30
Chloromethane	A	5.00	4.85	0.6141491	0.5961813		-2.9	30
Cyclohexane	A	5.00	4.30	0.2849344	0.2452323		-13.9	30
Dibromochloromethane	A	5.00	4.90	0.6429615	0.6304058		-2.0	30
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	A	5.00	4.88	0.4841019	0.472792		-2.3	30
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	A	5.00	5.28	0.6846313	0.7228849		5.6	30
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	A	5.00	5.47	0.7215992	0.7889664		9.3	30
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	A	5.00	5.30	0.7134896	0.7567161		6.1	30
Dichlorodifluoromethane (Freon 12)	A	5.00	5.28	2.507091	2.646892		5.6	30
1,1-Dichloroethane	A	5.00	4.50	1.545303	1.390863		-10.0	30
1,2-Dichloroethane	A	5.00	4.98	1.058805	1.055603		-0.3	30
1,1-Dichloroethylene	A	5.00	4.30	1.160287	0.9985872		-13.9	30
cis-1,2-Dichloroethylene	A	5.00	4.61	1.114268	1.027138		-7.8	30
trans-1,2-Dichloroethylene	A	5.00	4.60	1.201908	1.105154		-8.1	30
1,2-Dichloropropane	A	5.00	4.22	0.2231134	0.1881178		-15.7	30
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	A	5.00	4.63	0.3628898	0.3360205		-7.4	30
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	A	5.00	4.61	0.3055463	0.2817891		-7.8	30
1,2-Dichloro-1,1,2,2-tetrafluoroethane (Freon 114)	A	5.00	4.89	2.650055	2.592122		-2.2	30
1,4-Dioxane	A	5.00	4.38	0.139387	0.121983		-12.5	30
Ethanol	A	5.00	5.66	0.1702165	0.1927265		13.2	30
Ethyl Acetate	A	5.00	4.02	0.2280188	0.1831395		-19.7	30
Ethylbenzene	A	5.00	4.43	1.161395	1.028873		-11.4	30
4-Ethyltoluene	A	5.00	4.64	1.262817	1.171857		-7.2	30
Heptane	A	5.00	4.26	0.1688454	0.1438147		-14.8	30
Hexachlorobutadiene	A	5.00	5.72	0.6918294	0.7920287		14.5	30
Hexane	L	5.00	4.82	0.6531603	0.6265585		-3.5	30

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## CONTINUING CALIBRATION CHECK

EPA TO-15

S056311-CCV1

COMPOUND	TYPE	CONC. (ppbv)		RESPONSE FACTOR			% DIFF / DRIFT	
		STD	CCV	ICAL	CCV	MIN (#)	CCV	LIMIT (#)
2-Hexanone (MBK)	A	5.00	4.78	0.280065	0.2676309		-4.4	30
Isopropanol	A	5.00	4.50	1.001981	0.9023104		-9.9	30
Methyl tert-Butyl Ether (MTBE)	A	5.00	4.35	2.512535	2.188026		-12.9	30
Methylene Chloride	A	5.00	4.04	0.6621826	0.5354514		-19.1	30
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	A	5.00	4.28	0.1531114	0.1310902		-14.4	30
Naphthalene	A	5.00	4.35	1.086932	0.9454992		-13.0	30
Propene	A	5.00	5.82	0.4641749	0.5403621		16.4	30
Styrene	A	5.00	4.59	0.7056488	0.6480607		-8.2	30
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	A	5.00	4.68	0.638583	0.5971328		-6.5	30
Tetrachloroethylene	A	5.00	5.02	0.5546794	0.5574692		0.5	30
Tetrahydrofuran	A	5.00	3.98	0.7143044	0.568975		-20.3	30
Toluene	A	5.00	4.38	0.9345011	0.8184117		-12.4	30
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	A	5.00	5.13	0.4260284	0.4371988		2.6	30
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	A	5.00	4.77	0.4496133	0.4291316		-4.6	30
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	A	5.00	4.62	0.3281373	0.3035426		-7.5	30
Trichloroethylene	A	5.00	4.76	0.2979469	0.2839431		-4.7	30
Trichlorofluoromethane (Freon 11)	A	5.00	4.82	2.536841	2.443357		-3.7	30
1,1,2-Trichloro-1,2,2-trifluoroethane (Freon 113)	A	5.00	4.12	1.957735	1.613424		-17.6	30
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	A	5.00	4.77	1.026744	0.9799381		-4.6	30
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	A	5.00	4.70	1.080978	1.015692		-6.0	30
Vinyl Acetate	A	5.00	3.91	1.400965	1.096493		-21.7	30
Vinyl Chloride	A	5.00	4.81	0.8554634	0.8223819		-3.9	30
m&p-Xylene	A	10.0	9.63	0.9185043	0.8846524		-3.7	30
o-Xylene	A	5.00	4.65	0.899786	0.8375129		-6.9	30

# Column to be used to flag Response Factor and %Diff/Drift values with an asterisk

\* Values outside of QC limits

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**CERTIFICATIONS**
**Certified Analyses included in this Report**

Analyte	Certifications
<b><i>EPA TO-15 in Air</i></b>	
Acetone	AIHA,NY,ME,NH
Benzene	AIHA,FL,NJ,NY,ME,NH,VA
Benzyl chloride	AIHA,FL,NJ,NY,ME,NH,VA
Bromodichloromethane	AIHA,NJ,NY,ME,NH,VA
Bromoform	AIHA,NJ,NY,ME,NH,VA
Bromomethane	AIHA,FL,NJ,NY,ME,NH
1,3-Butadiene	AIHA,NJ,NY,ME,NH,VA
2-Butanone (MEK)	AIHA,FL,NJ,NY,ME,NH,VA
Carbon Disulfide	AIHA,NJ,NY,ME,NH,VA
Carbon Tetrachloride	AIHA,FL,NJ,NY,ME,NH,VA
Chlorobenzene	AIHA,FL,NJ,NY,ME,NH,VA
Chloroethane	AIHA,FL,NJ,NY,ME,NH,VA
Chloroform	AIHA,FL,NJ,NY,ME,NH,VA
Chloromethane	AIHA,FL,NJ,NY,ME,NH,VA
Cyclohexane	AIHA,NJ,NY,ME,NH,VA
Dibromochloromethane	AIHA,NY,ME,NH
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	AIHA,NJ,NY,ME,NH
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	AIHA,FL,NJ,NY,ME,NH,VA
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	AIHA,NJ,NY,ME,NH
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	AIHA,FL,NJ,NY,ME,NH,VA
Dichlorodifluoromethane (Freon 12)	AIHA,NY,ME,NH
1,1-Dichloroethane	AIHA,FL,NJ,NY,ME,NH,VA
1,2-Dichloroethane	AIHA,FL,NJ,NY,ME,NH,VA
1,1-Dichloroethylene	AIHA,FL,NJ,NY,ME,NH,VA
cis-1,2-Dichloroethylene	AIHA,FL,NY,ME,NH,VA
trans-1,2-Dichloroethylene	AIHA,NJ,NY,ME,NH,VA
1,2-Dichloropropane	AIHA,FL,NJ,NY,ME,NH,VA
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	AIHA,FL,NJ,NY,ME,NH,VA
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	AIHA,NY,ME,NH
1,2-Dichloro-1,1,2,2-tetrafluoroethane (Freon 114)	AIHA,NJ,NY,ME,NH,VA
1,4-Dioxane	AIHA,NJ,NY,ME,NH,VA
Ethanol	AIHA
Ethyl Acetate	AIHA
Ethylbenzene	AIHA,FL,NJ,NY,ME,NH,VA
4-Ethyltoluene	AIHA,NJ
Heptane	AIHA,NJ,NY,ME,NH,VA
Hexachlorobutadiene	AIHA,NJ,NY,ME,NH,VA
Hexane	AIHA,FL,NJ,NY,ME,NH,VA
2-Hexanone (MBK)	AIHA
Isopropanol	AIHA,NY,ME,NH
Methyl tert-Butyl Ether (MTBE)	AIHA,FL,NJ,NY,ME,NH,VA
Methylene Chloride	AIHA,FL,NJ,NY,ME,NH,VA
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK)	AIHA,FL,NJ,NY,ME,NH
Naphthalene	NY,ME,NH
Propene	AIHA
Styrene	AIHA,FL,NJ,NY,ME,NH,VA
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	AIHA,FL,NJ,NY,ME,NH,VA

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**CERTIFICATIONS**
**Certified Analyses included in this Report**

Analyte	Certifications
<b><i>EPA TO-15 in Air</i></b>	
Tetrachloroethylene	AIHA,FL,NJ,NY,ME,NH,VA
Tetrahydrofuran	AIHA
Toluene	AIHA,FL,NJ,NY,ME,NH,VA
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	AIHA,NJ,NY,ME,NH,VA
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	AIHA,FL,NJ,NY,ME,NH,VA
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	AIHA,FL,NJ,NY,ME,NH,VA
Trichloroethylene	AIHA,FL,NJ,NY,ME,NH,VA
Trichlorofluoromethane (Freon 11)	AIHA,NY,ME,NH
1,1,2-Trichloro-1,2,2-trifluoroethane (Freon 113)	AIHA,NJ,NY,ME,NH,VA
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	AIHA,NJ,NY,ME,NH
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	AIHA,NJ,NY,ME,NH
Vinyl Acetate	AIHA,FL,NJ,NY,ME,NH,VA
Vinyl Chloride	AIHA,FL,NJ,NY,ME,NH,VA
m&p-Xylene	AIHA,FL,NJ,NY,ME,NH,VA
o-Xylene	AIHA,FL,NJ,NY,ME,NH,VA

Con-Test, a Pace Environmental Laboratory, operates under the following certifications and accreditations:

Code	Description	Number	Expires
AIHA	AIHA-LAP, LLC - ISO17025:2017	100033	03/1/2022
MA	Massachusetts DEP	M-MA100	06/30/2021
CT	Connecticut Department of Public Health	PH-0567	09/30/2021
NY	New York State Department of Health	10899 NELAP	04/1/2021
NH-S	New Hampshire Environmental Lab	2516 NELAP	02/5/2021
RI	Rhode Island Department of Health	LAO00112	12/30/2021
NC	North Carolina Div. of Water Quality	652	12/31/2021
NJ	New Jersey DEP	MA007 NELAP	06/30/2021
FL	Florida Department of Health	E871027 NELAP	06/30/2021
VT	Vermont Department of Health Lead Laboratory	LL720741	07/30/2021
ME	State of Maine	MA00100	06/9/2021
VA	Commonwealth of Virginia	460217	12/14/2021
NH-P	New Hampshire Environmental Lab	2557 NELAP	09/6/2021
VT-DW	Vermont Department of Health Drinking Water	VT-255716	06/12/2021
NC-DW	North Carolina Department of Health	25703	07/31/2021
PA	Commonwealth of Pennsylvania DEP	68-05812	06/30/2021
MI	Dept. of Env, Great Lakes, and Energy	9100	09/6/2021



I Have Not Confirmed Sample Container  
Numbers With Lab Staff Before  
Relinquishing Over  
Samples \_\_\_\_\_



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ANALYTICAL LABORATORY

Doc# 278 Rev 6 2017

**Air Media Sample Receipt Checklist - (Rejection Criteria Listing - Using Acceptance Policy) Any False  
Statement will be brought to the attention of the Client - State True or False**

Client LE Environmental

Received By RLT Date 11/12/21 Time 1445  
How were the samples received? In Cooler \_\_\_\_\_ On Ice \_\_\_\_\_ No Ice \_\_\_\_\_  
In Box T Ambient \_\_\_\_\_ Melted Ice \_\_\_\_\_  
Were samples within Temperature Compliance? 2-6°C LA By Gun # \_\_\_\_\_ Actual Temp - \_\_\_\_\_  
By Blank # \_\_\_\_\_ Actual Temp - \_\_\_\_\_  
Was Custody Seal Intact? LA Were Samples Tampered with? LA  
Was COC Relinquished? T Does Chain Agree With Samples? T  
Are there any loose caps/valves on any samples? F  
Is COC in ink/ Legible? T  
Did COC Include all Client T Analysis T Sampler Name T  
Pertinent Information? Project T ID's T Collection Dates/Times T  
Are Sample Labels filled out and legible? T  
Are there Rushes? F Who was notified? \_\_\_\_\_  
Samples are received within holding time? T  
Proper Media Used? T Individually Certified Cans? F  
Are there Trip Blanks? F Is there enough Volume? T

Containers:	#	Size	Regulator	Duration	Accessories:			
Summa Cans	<u>7</u>	<u>66</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>2hr</u>	Nut/Ferrule	<u>6</u>	IC Train	
Tedlar Bags					Tubing	<u>15 ft</u>		
TO-17 Tubes					T-Connector		Shipping Charges	
Radiello					Syringe			
Pufs/TO-11s					Tedlar			

Can #'s					Reg #'s				
<u>2041</u>					<u>4410</u>				
<u>2044</u>					<u>4408</u>				
<u>1985</u>					<u>4406</u>				
<u>11072</u>					<u>4407</u>				
<u>1111</u>					<u>4429</u>				
<u>1853</u>					<u>4446</u>				
Unused Media					Pufs/TO-17's				
<u>2186</u>	<u>(-29.6)</u>	<u>4402</u>							

Comments:



Brownfields Supplemental Site Investigation Report  
Pigeon Property, 1705 Route 128, Westford, Vermont

Appendix E

Data Validation Report

**Data Validation Report  
Pigeon Property  
1705 VT Route 128, Westford, VT  
February 10, 2021**

*Sampling Summary*

The project scope included collection of ten soil samples, two rounds of groundwater samples, one drinking water sample, and five soil gas samples from the Site. Quality Assurance samples included a duplicate soil sample, two duplicate groundwater samples, two aqueous trip blanks, and an ambient air sample collected simultaneously with the soil gas samples.

*Sampling Procedures and Protocols*

Sampling was performed in accordance with the procedures specified in the SSQAPP addendum with one exception: Proposed soil gas sample SG-1 could not be collected due to high groundwater conditions resulting in flooding of the soil gas probe.

Field data sheets and the field notebooks were reviewed to ensure proper documentation of the sampling conditions. All entries were made with permanent ink. Entries included the identity of the sampler, sampling location, time, and date. All entries and equipment used were recorded on the daily work report.

The chain of custody forms were reviewed to ensure the sample identification, number, type and size of sample containers, preservatives used; and signatures were properly recorded and were in accordance with the SSQAPP addendum.

The laboratory cover sheets, sample acceptance forms and case narratives were reviewed. All samples adhered to the laboratories' acceptance policies. All samples were analyzed in accordance with laboratory SOPs. No deviations from laboratory protocols were noted on the laboratory cover sheets.

All samples arrived at the laboratories under chain-of-custody procedures and at appropriate temperature and sample condition, and all analyses were performed within the EPA Method specified holding times.



### Laboratory Notes

The following notes are present on the laboratory analytical reports received:

- Soil: There are no laboratory notes or data qualifiers associated with the EAI soil analytical report for samples collected on December 21, 2020.
- Groundwater
  - The EAI laboratory report for groundwater samples collected December 3, 2020 indicates a reporting limit of 0.5 ppb for EDB. Laboratory notes indicate that EDB was assessed down to a concentration of 0.05 ppb (except for MW-1), and that no EDB was detected. Had EDB been detected, its concentration would have been estimated and "J" flagged.
  - The EAI laboratory report for groundwater samples collected January 7, 2021 indicates:
    - Trans-1,2-Dichloroethane exhibited recovery above acceptance limits in the quality control samples. The analyte was not detected in the samples.
    - MW-1: EDB and 1,2,3-Trichloropropane were not assessed to 0.05 ppb and 0.02 ppb, respectively, due to sample dilution.
    - MW-2, MW-3, MW-4, MW-5, MW-6, MW-7, MW-8, duplicate, trip blank: The laboratory reporting limits for EDB and 1,2,3-Trichloropropane were 0.5 ppb; Laboratory notes indicate that these VOCs were assessed down to a concentration of 0.05 ppb (except for MW-1), and that neither VOC was detected. Had either been detected, its concentration would have been estimated and "J" flagged.
- Soil gas
  - The Con-test laboratory report for soil gas and ambient air samples collected on January 5, 2021 indicates that LCS/LCS Duplicate recovery was acceptable for all VOCs except LCS recovery for 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene (68.3%) and naphthalene (60%) were outside of the 70-130% recovery range. Neither VOC was detected in the soil gas samples or in the ambient air sample. The LCS results suggest the laboratory results could be biased slightly low. However, the difference between the naphthalene reporting limit (0.52 ug/m<sup>3</sup>) and the VI Residential Standard (1.0 ug/m<sup>3</sup>) indicates that an undetected standards exceedance is not likely. There is no VI Residential Standard for 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene in soil gas.
  - The Con-test laboratory report for samples collected on January 5, 2021 indicates that Initial calibration verification (ICV) did not meet method specifications and was biased on the low side for 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene. Reported result would be estimated values, but all values were non-detectable.

### Trip and Laboratory Blanks

An aqueous trip blank was submitted with each round of groundwater samples. The trip blanks were brought into the field and handled with the other samples obtained during the assessment. No contaminants were detected in the blanks, which indicates there was no contamination of samples resulting from handling in the field or while in transit. The laboratories prepared method blanks for all analyses performed and reported no detection of compounds.

### MS/MSD and LCS/LCSD

The laboratories performed laboratory control samples/laboratory control sample duplicate (LCS/LCSD) analysis. All LCS analysis met the laboratory acceptance criteria for recovery and relative percent difference (RPD) except as follows:

- During analysis of groundwater samples collected January 7, 2021, Dichlorodifluoromethane and vinyl chloride exhibited LCS and/or LCSD recoveries slightly higher than laboratory control limits. Neither VOC is a compound of concern at this Site.
- The Con-test laboratory report for soil gas and ambient air samples collected on January 5, 2021 indicates that LCS/LCS Duplicate recovery was acceptable for all VOCs except LCS recovery for 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene (68.3%) and naphthalene (60%) were outside of the 70-130% recovery range.

### RPD

RPD values were calculated for the field duplicates and corresponding samples.

- A soil sample (SS-107) and duplicate soil sample collected on December 21, 2020 were analyzed for PAHs. Calculated RPD was <50% for three PAHs (acenaphthylene, indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene, benzo[g,h,i]perylene). RPD exceeded 50% for eight PAHs (phenanthrene, fluoranthene, pyrene, Benzo[a]anthracene, Chrysene, Benzo[b]fluoranthene, Benzo[k]fluoranthene, Benzo[a]pyrene). RPD could not be calculated for seven PAHs. The sample results were higher than the duplicate sample results for all detected analytes, and the sample results were used for decision making. These results suggest a high degree of variability in PAH concentrations in the soil matrix.
- A groundwater sample (MW-2) and duplicate groundwater sample collected on December 3, 2020 were analyzed. One VOC (ethylbenzene) was reported in both the MW-2 sample and the duplicate. The calculated RPD was 3%, which is below the 30% threshold in the SSQAPP Addendum.
- A groundwater sample (MW-2) and duplicate groundwater sample collected on January 7, 2021 were analyzed. One VOC (ethylbenzene) was reported in both the MW-2 sample

and the duplicate. The calculated RPD was 2%, which is below the 30% upper threshold in the SSQAPP Addendum.

### Surrogate Recovery

Surrogate recovery analyses performed by the laboratories were within acceptable ranges.

### Reporting Limits

Laboratory reporting limits were compared with applicable regulatory criteria for each tested compound as published in the Department of Environmental Conservation Investigation and Remediation of Contaminated Properties Rule and the Groundwater Protection Rule and Strategy. The following observations were made.

- The soil sample laboratory reporting limits were below the residential regulatory threshold criteria but were slightly elevated above form K values. This situation does not affect the usability of the soil sample data.
- All groundwater sample laboratory reporting limits were at or below the VGES except EDB and 1,2,3-Trichloropropane; Reporting limit was 0.5 ppb; Laboratory report notes indicate both VOCs were assessed down to the VGES (0.05 / 0.02 ppb) for all but MW-1 and neither VOC was detected.
- Reporting limits for five VOCs in groundwater (vinyl chloride, chloroform, carbon tetrachloride, benzene and TCE) exceeded the DEC I-Rule groundwater vapor intrusion standards for residential properties. However, the soil gas testing performed during this assessment did not indicate these compounds to be of concern in soil gas. Of the listed VOCs, only benzene was detected in the ambient air sample, and none of the listed VOCs were detected in the soil gas samples.

### Findings and Conclusions

Based on the findings presented above, all data should be accepted without condition. Noted deviations from laboratory control limits do not affect the contaminants of concern for this assessment.

- The inability to collect a soil gas sample from location SG-1 does not materially affect the outcome of the investigation. Soil gas testing results are available for five locations on Site, which is sufficient data for decision making. EPA Method 8260 VOC testing data from a groundwater monitoring well (MW-6) located 4' from SG-1 showed only trace concentrations of two petroleum-related VOCs (isopropylbenzene and n-propylbenzene), neither of which have VGES or soil vapor intrusion standards in Vermont.
- The soil RPD data indicate a high degree of variability in the soil matrix. Several PAH RPDs were below the 50% threshold in the SSQAPP, and several were above it. The sample results were higher than the duplicate sample results. The sample



results were used for decision making during the project, which is a conservative approach using the higher set of analytical values.

- The EAI laboratory reporting limit for EDB in groundwater was 0.5 ppb, which was above the VGES of 0.05 ppb. However, the laboratory notes indicate that EDB was assessed down to the VGES concentration of 0.05 ppb, and none was detected. Had detections been made, they would have been considered to be estimated values. It is concluded that EDB is not present in groundwater at the Site at concentrations over the VGES, except that this conclusion is not made for MW-1 due to dilution related elevated reporting and detection limits.
- The LCS/LCS duplicate recovery of Trans-1,2-Dichloroethane was biased high in laboratory quality control samples for groundwater samples, but this VOC was not detected in any of the groundwater samples.
- The EAI laboratory reporting limit for 1,2,3-Trichloropropane in groundwater was 0.5 ppb, which was above the VGES of 0.02 ppb. However, the laboratory notes indicate that 1,2,3-Trichloropropane was assessed down to the VGES concentration of 0.02 ppb, and none was detected. Had detections been made, they would have been considered to be estimated values. It is concluded that 1,2,3-Trichloropropane is not present in groundwater at the Site at concentrations over the VGES, except that this conclusion is not made for MW-1 due to dilution related elevated reporting and detection limits.
- The Con-Test analytical report indicates the LCS recovery for 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene and naphthalene were biased slightly low. However, the difference between the naphthalene reporting limit (0.52 ug/m<sup>3</sup>) and the VI Residential Standard (1.0 ug/m<sup>3</sup>) indicates that an undetected standards exceedence is not likely. There is no VI Residential Standard for 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene in soil gas.

Respectfully Submitted,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "AL Liptak".

Alan Liptak, EP  
Project Quality Assurance Officer

**Data Validation Summary Table**  
**Soil Samples**  
**1705 VT-128, Westford, Vermont**  
**LEE #19-138**



Sample Name	SB-101	SB-102	SB-103	SB-104	SB-105	SB-106	SB-107	SB-108	SB-109	SB-110	Duplicate SB-107
Laboratory	Eastern Analytical, Inc.										
Lab sample number	220359.01	220359.02	220359.03	220359.04	220359.05	220359.06	220359.07	220359.08	220359.09	220359.1	220359.11
Date Sampled	12/21/20										
Date of Extraction	12/23/20										
Date of Analysis	12/28/20	12/28/20	12/28/20	12/29/20	12/28/20	12/28/20	12/28/20	12/28/20	12/28/20	12/28/20	12/28/20
Sample Type	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil	Soil
Was analysis completed within EPA Method specified holding time?	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Were the samples properly handled under COC guidelines?	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Were the samples properly chilled? (0-6 degrees C)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Were any compounds detected in blanks?	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Were the samples properly labeled?	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Relative Percent Difference (RPD) acceptable? (<=50% RPD)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Note 2	N/A	N/A	N/A	Note 2
Were laboratory surrogate recovery concentrations acceptable?	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Were laboratory control samples and duplicates acceptable?	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Reporting limits meet Form K values	N (1)	N (1)	Note 1	Note 1	N (2)	Note 1	N (1)	N (1)	N (1)	N (1)	N (1)
Are reporting limits at or below applicable standards?	Y	Y	Note 1	Note 1	Y	Note 1	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y

**Notes:**

Y=Yes, N=No, N/A=Not applicable to sample

N (1): Laboratory reporting limit for PAHs was 0.008 milligrams per kilogram, versus 0.007 milligrams per kilogram in form K. This difference does not affect data usability

Note 1: Laboratory reporting limit for PAHs not indicated, there were no non-reported compounds.

N (2): Laboratory reporting limit for PAHs was 0.02 milligrams per kilogram, versus 0.007 milligrams per kilogram in form K. This difference does not affect data usability.

Note 2: RPD is <50% for three PAHs (acenaphthylene, indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene, benzo[g,h,i]perylene). RPD could not be calculated for seven PAHs. RPD exceeded 50% for eight PAHs (phenanthrene, fluoranthene, pyrene, Benzo[a]anthracene, Chrysene, Benzo[b]fluoranthene, Benzo[k]fluoranthene, Benzo[a]pyrene).

**Relative Percent Difference Calculations**  
**Soil Samples**  
**1705 Route 128, Westford, Vermont**



<i>Soil Sample</i>	<i>SB-107</i>	<i>Duplicate</i>	<i>Relative</i>
<i>Sample Depth (ft.)</i>	<i>0-1.5</i>		<i>Percent</i>
<i>PID reading (ppm)</i>	<i>0.2</i>		<i>Difference</i>
<i>Sample Date</i>	<i>12/21/20</i>		<i>(%)</i>
<b>PAH EPA Method 8270 (mg/kg)</b>			
Naphthalene	<b>0.0098</b>	ND<0.008	-
2-Methylnaphthalene	ND<0.008	ND<0.008	-
1-Methylnaphthalene	ND<0.008	ND<0.008	-
Acenaphthylene	<b>0.044</b>	<b>0.017</b>	44
Acenaphthene	ND<0.008	ND<0.008	-
Fluorene	<b>0.027</b>	ND<0.008	-
Phenanthrene	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.022</b>	83
Anthracene	<b>0.041</b>	ND<0.008	-
Fluoranthene	<b>0.33</b>	<b>0.063</b>	68
Pyrene	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.052</b>	62
Benzo(a)anthracene	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.032</b>	58
Chrysene	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.034</b>	59
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	<b>0.21</b>	<b>0.060</b>	56
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	<b>0.081</b>	<b>0.023</b>	56
Benzo(a)pyrene	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.047</b>	55
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	<b>0.065</b>	<b>0.023</b>	48
Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	<b>0.015</b>	ND<0.008	-
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	<b>0.056</b>	<b>0.022</b>	44

**Data Validation Summary Table  
Groundwater Samples  
1705 VT 128, Westford, Vermont  
LEE #19-138**



Sample Name	DWS	MW-5	MW-4	MW-3	MW-2	Duplicate	MW-1	Trip Blank
Laboratory	Eastern Analytical, Inc.							
Lab sample number	219630.01	219630.02	219630.03	219630.04	219630.05	219630.06	219630.07	219630.08
Date Sampled	12/3/20							
Date of Analysis	12/8/20	12/7/20	12/7/20	12/7/20	12/7/20	12/8/20	12/8/20	12/7/20
Sample Type	Drinking Water	GW	GW	GW	GW	GW	GW	Water
Was analysis completed within EPA Method specified holding time?	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Were the samples properly handled under COC guidelines?	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Were the samples properly chilled? (0-6 degrees C)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Were any compounds detected in blanks?	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Were the samples properly labeled?	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Relative Percent Difference (RPD) acceptable? (<=30% RPD)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Y	Y	N/A	N/A
Were laboratory surrogate recovery concentrations acceptable?	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Were laboratory control samples and duplicates acceptable?	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Reporting limits meet Form K values	N/A	Y (2)	Y (2)	Y (2)	Y (2)	Y (2)	N (1)	Y (2)
Are reporting limits at or below applicable standards?	Y (1)	Y (3)	Y (3)	Y (3)	Y (3)	Y (3)	N (1)	Y (3)

**Notes:**

Y=Yes, N=No, N/A=Not applicable to sample; GW = groundwater

Y (1):Yes except for 1,2-dibromo-3-chloropropane

Y (2) Yes except naphthalene

Y (3): Yes except EDB; Reporting limit was 0.5 ppb; Laboratory report notes indicate EDB was assessed down to the VGES (0.05 ppb) for all but MW-1 and no EDB was detected.

N (1): Reporting limits for MW-1 sample were elevated above form K values and regulatory standards due to required sample dilution

Sample Name	MW-1	MW-2	MW-3	MW-4	MW-5	MW-6	MW-7	MW-8	Duplicate	Trip Blank
Laboratory	Eastern Analytical, Inc.									
Lab sample number	220966.01	220966.02	220966.03	220966.04	220966.05	220966.06	220966.07	220966.08	220966.09	220966.1
Date Sampled	1/7/21									
Date of Analysis	1/12/21	1/11/21	1/11/21	1/12/21	1/12/21	1/12/21	1/12/21	1/12/21	1/12/21	1/11/21
Sample Type	GW	GW	GW	GW	GW	GW	GW	GW	GW	Water
Was analysis completed within EPA Method specified holding time?	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Were the samples properly handled under COC guidelines?	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Were the samples properly chilled? (0-6 degrees C)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Were any compounds detected in blanks?	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Were the samples properly labeled?	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Relative Percent Difference (RPD) acceptable? (<=30% RPD)	N/A	Y	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Y	N/A
Were laboratory surrogate recovery concentrations acceptable?	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Were laboratory control samples and duplicates acceptable?	Y (1)	Y (1)	Y (1)	Y (1)	Y (1)	Y (1)	Y (1)	Y (1)	Y (1)	Y (1)
Reporting limits meet Form K values	N (1)	Y (2)	Y (2)	Y (2)	Y (2)	Y (2)	Y (2)	Y (2)	Y (2)	Y (2)
Are reporting limits at or below applicable standards?	N (1)	Y (3)	Y (3)	Y (3)	Y (3)	Y (3)	Y (3)	Y (3)	Y (3)	Y (3)

**Notes:**

Y=Yes, N=No, N/A=Not applicable to sample; GW = groundwater

Y (1): Yes, except for dichlorodifluoromethane and vinyl chloride, which exhibited LCS and/or LCSD recoveries slightly higher than laboratory control limits. Neither VOC is a compound of concern at this Site.

Y (2) Yes except naphthalene

Y (3): Yes except EDB and 1,2,3-Trichloropropane; Reporting limit was 0.5 ppb; Laboratory report notes indicate both VOCs were assessed down to the VGES (0.05 / 0.02ppb) for all but MW-1 and neither VOC was detected.

N (1): Reporting limits for MW-1 sample were elevated above form K values and regulatory standards due to required sample dilution

**Relative Percent Difference Calculations**  
**Groundwater Samples**  
**1705 Route 128, Westford, Vermont**



<i>Sample</i> <i>Sample Date</i>	<i>MW-2</i> <i>12/3/20</i>	<i>Duplicate</i>	<i>Relative %</i> <i>Difference</i>
<b>VOCs, EPA Method 8260C (mg/kg)</b>			
Methyl-t-butyl ether (MTBE)	ND<1	ND<1	-
Benzene	ND<1	ND<1	-
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND<1	ND<1	-
Toluene	ND<1	ND<1	-
1,2-Dibromoethane(EDB)	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-
Ethylbenzene	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>3</b>
mp-Xylene	ND<1	ND<1	-
o-Xylene	ND<1	ND<1	-
1,3,5-trimethylbenzene	ND<1	ND<1	-
1,2,4-trimethylbenzene	ND<1	ND<1	-
1,2,3-trimethylbenzene	ND<1	ND<1	-
Naphthalene	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-



**Relative Percent Difference Calculations  
Groundwater Samples  
1705 Route 128, Westford, Vermont**



<i>Sample</i> <i>Sample Date</i>	<i>MW-2</i> <i>1/7/21</i>	<i>Duplicate</i>	<i>Relative %</i> <i>Difference</i>
<b>VOCs, EPA Method 8260C (mg/kg)</b>			
Dichlorodifluoromethane	ND<2	ND<2	-
Chloromethane	ND<2	ND<2	-
Vinyl Chloride	ND<1	ND<1	-
Bromomethane	ND<2	ND<2	-
Chloroethane	ND<2	ND<2	-
Trichlorofluoromethane	ND<2	ND<2	-
Diethyl Ether	ND<2	ND<2	-
Acetone	ND<10	ND<10	-
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-
Methylene chloride	ND<1	ND<1	-
Carbon disulfide	ND<2	ND<2	-
Methyl-t-butyl ether (MTBE)	ND<1	ND<1	-
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND<1	ND<1	-
1,1-Dichloroethane	ND<1	ND<1	-
2,2-Dichloropropane	ND<1	ND<1	-
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND<1	ND<1	-
2-Butanone(MEK)	ND<10	ND<10	-
Bromochloromethane	ND<1	ND<1	-
Tetrahydrofuran(THF)	ND<10	ND<10	-
Chloroform	ND<1	ND<1	-
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ND<1	ND<1	-
Carbon tetrachloride	ND<1	ND<1	-
1,1-Dichloropropene	ND<1	ND<1	-
Benzene	ND<1	ND<1	-
1,2-Dichloroethane	ND<1	ND<1	-
Trichloroethene (TCE)	ND<1	ND<1	-
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND<1	ND<1	-
Dibromomethane	ND<1	ND<1	-
Bromodichloromethane	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-
4-Methyl-2-pentanone(MIBK)	ND<10	ND<10	-
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-
Toluene	ND<1	ND<1	-
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ND<1	ND<1	-
2-Hexanone	ND<10	ND<10	-

**Relative Percent Difference Calculations  
Groundwater Samples  
1705 Route 128, Westford, Vermont**



<i>Sample Sample Date</i>	<i>MW-2 1/7/21</i>	<i>Duplicate</i>	<i>Relative % Difference</i>
Tetrachloroethene (PCE)	ND<1	ND<1	-
1,3-Dichloropropane	ND<1	ND<1	-
Dibromochloromethane	ND<1	ND<1	-
1,2-Dibromoethane(EDB)	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-
Chlorobenzene	ND<1	ND<1	-
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND<1	ND<1	-
Ethylbenzene	<b>2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2</b>
mp-Xylene	ND<1	ND<1	-
o-Xylene	ND<1	ND<1	-
Styrene	ND<1	ND<1	-
Bromoform	ND<2	ND<2	-
IsoPropylbenzene	ND<1	ND<1	-
Bromobenzene	ND<1	ND<1	-
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND<1	ND<1	-
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-
n-Propylbenzene	ND<1	ND<1	-
2-Chlorotoluene	ND<1	ND<1	-
4-Chlorotoluene	ND<1	ND<1	-
1,3,5-trimethylbenzene	<b>1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>5</b>
tert-Butylbenzene	ND<1	<b>1.2</b>	-
1,2,4-trimethylbenzene	ND<1	ND<1	-
sec-Butylbenzene	ND<1	<b>1.2</b>	-
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND<1	ND<1	-
1,2,3-Trimethylenzene	ND<1	ND<1	-
p-Isopropyltoluene	ND<1	ND<1	-
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND<1	ND<1	-
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND<1	ND<1	-
n-Butylbenzene	ND<1	ND<1	-
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	ND<0.2	ND<0.2	-
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND<1	ND<1	-
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-
Naphthalene	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	ND<0.5	ND<0.5	-

**Data Validation Summary Table  
Soil Gas Sampling Summary  
1705 VT-128, Westford, Vermont  
LEE #19-138**



Sample Name	VP-1	VP-2	SG-2	SG-3	SG-4	Ambient
Laboratory	Con-Test Analytical Laboratory					
Lab sample number	21A0105-01	21A0105-02	21A0105-05	21A0105-03	21A0105-06	21A0105-04
Date Sampled	1/5/21					
Date of Analysis	1/18-19/2021	1/18/21		1/18/21		
Sample Type	Sub slab soil gas		Soil Gas			Outdoor air
Was analysis completed within EPA Method specified holding time?	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Were the samples properly handled under COC guidelines?	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Were any compounds detected in blanks?	N	N	N	N	N	N
Were the samples properly labeled?	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Were laboratory surrogate recovery concentrations acceptable?	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Were laboratory control samples and duplicates acceptable?	Y (1)	Y (1)	Y (1)	Y (1)	Y (1)	Y (1)
Reporting limits meet Form K values	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Are reporting limits below applicable standards?	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y

Notes:

Y=Yes, N=No, N/A=Not applicable to sample

Y (1): Yes for all VOCs except LCS recovery for 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene (68.3%) and naphthalene (60%) were outside of the 70-130% recovery range.



Brownfields Supplemental Site Investigation Report  
Pigeon Property, 1705 Route 128, Westford, Vermont

## Appendix F

### Field Notes

**1705 ROUTE 128  
WESTFORD, VT  
SOIL SAMPLING FIELD FORM  
JOB # 19-138**

DATE: 12/21/20 INSPECTORS(S): AE / AL

**Equipment Needed:** PID, Mag, Handauger, EAI containers, markers, chain of custody, decon equipment (coolers, gloves,alconox, distilled water, etc.), peristaltic pump, tubing

**TASK 1:** Advance 10 shallow soil borings in the area around the garage and in the parking area west of the garage. The borings shall be advanced to a depth of 18" bg. Submit one sample from each boring, and a duplicate sample, for the following:

- PAHs via EPA Method 8270d

**SOIL SAMPLES**

<u>Sample #</u>	<u>Time</u>	<u>Location/Depth</u>	<u>PID</u>
<u>SB-101</u>	0925	SB-101 / 0-18"	0.1
<u>SB-102</u>	1355	SB-102 / 0-18"	0.0
<u>SB-103</u>	1345	SB-103 / 0-18"	0.0
<u>SB-104</u>	1335	SB-104 / 0-18"	0.1
<u>SB-105</u>	1330	SB-105 / 0-18"	0.1
<u>SB-106</u>	1150	SB-106 / 0-18"	0.1
<u>SB-107</u>	1115	SB-107 / 0-18"	0.2
<u>SB-108</u>	1255	SB-108 / 0-18"	0.1
<u>SB-109</u>	1235	SB-109 / 0-18"	0.1
<u>SB-110</u>	1320	SB-110 / 0-18"	0.1
<u>Duplicate:</u> SB-107	1115	SB-107 / 0-18"	0.2

**TASK 2:** Install 3 groundwater monitoring wells (MW-6, MW-7, and MW-8) at the locations depicted on the map. Develop and survey after installation.

### Monitoring Well MW-1

AE

12/3/20

2.86

(4.45' 6/17/20) - 15' DTB

+ Sheen + Strongy  
Petro Oder

\*Sampled 1145

### Monitoring Well MW-2

Date: 12/3/20

Depth to Water: 5.81 (6.26' 6/17/20) - 15' DTB

[illegible]

\* Dewatered 1103

\*Sampled 11/5

\* Duplicate location

### Monitoring Well MW-3

Date: 12/3/20

[illegible]

\*Sampled 1045



### Monitoring Well MW-4

Date: 12/3/20

Depth to Water: 5.09 (11.07' 6/17/20) - 15' DTB

[illegible]

\*Dewatered 100g

\*Sampled 10/15

### Monitoring Well MW-5

AE

12/3/20

8.62

(10,97' 6/17/20) - 12' DTB

[illegible]

\* DeWatered  
0932

\*Sampled  
recharge  
0940

### Monitoring Well MW-1

Depth to Water: 3.57

[illegible]

Sampled 1350

### Monitoring Well MW-2

At

1/7/21

16.19

[illegible]

DTW-5.81 12/3/20

Ringed day  
1125

Sampled  
1140

Duplicate  
Location

### Monitoring Well MW-3

Depth to Water: 9.37

[illegible]

✓ purged dry 0945  
collected sample  
1800 -  
1045

### Monitoring Well MW-4

Date: 1/7/24

DTB - 15'  
DTW - 5.09 m/3

762

\*Purged day  
at 0911

sampled  
0925

### Monitoring Well MW-5

AE

1/1/20

10.27'

[illegible]

DTB-12'

DTW-8.62 12/3

Ran Dry at

0821

Sampled at

0835

### Monitoring Well MW-6

A E

11/7/21

3.80

[illegible]

Dewatered 1234  
sampled 1245



### Monitoring Well MW-7

Date: 1/7/21

[illegible]

sampled  
13/5

### Monitoring Well MW-8

Date: 11/21

[illegible]

\*sampled  
1105

**1705 ROUTE 128  
WESTFORD, VT  
SOIL SAMPLING FIELD FORM  
JOB # 19-138**

DATE: 1/5/21 INSPECTOR(S): AE

**Equipment Needed:**

- PID
- Temp/humidity pen
- Micromanometer
- Tool bag with play dough
- Water
- Geotech air pump calibrated to 200 ml/min
- 3-6 Liter Soil Gas Cans, regulators and tubing
- Vapor pin kit with extractor
- Hydraulic cement
- Decon stuff
- Tools (1/2" and 7/16" wrenches, utility knife, screwdriver, hammer)

**Install soil gas pins-VP-1 and VP-2**

**QA-Interior soil gas pins**

- Locate pins, remove caps
- Perform QA water dam test with play-dough

**Sampling**

- Record temp, humidity, ambient PID
- Record differential pressure readings for each (line vs. atmosphere)
- Purge 5 minutes at 200 ml/min with air pump.
- Connect tubing to regulator to canister. Record PID reading
- turn on canister.
- Set ambient air canister at a suitable outside location.
- Let run 2 hours or until 3" HG remains in can, whichever comes first.
- Shut down, collect PID readings, differential pressure, temp/humidity.
- Submit 5 soil gas samples and one ambient to Contest for T015 VOCs.

**1705 ROUTE 128  
WESTFORD, VT  
SOIL SAMPLING FIELD FORM  
JOB # 19-138**

**SOIL GAS TESTING DATA SHEET**

**Temperature at start of testing:** 27°F outdoors 37°F indoors

**Temperature at end of testing:** 28°F outdoors 37°F indoors

**Relative humidity at start of testing:** 92% outdoors 61% indoors

**Relative humidity at end of testing:** 86% outdoors 72% indoors

**Barometric Pressure and Location** 30.00"↑ **Ambient PID Background** 0.0

Pressure at End  
29.98"↓

<u>Sample #</u>	<u>QA Pass?</u>	<u>Start Time</u>	<u>Vacuum "HG Start</u>	<u>PID (start)</u>	<u>Diff Press (start)</u>	<u>End Time</u>	<u>Vacuum "HG End</u>	<u>PID End</u>	<u>Diff Pressure (end)</u>
<u>VP-1</u>	Y	0944	-30	0.1	0.0	1142	-5	0.1	0.0
<u>VP-2</u>	Y	0949	-30	0.1	0.0	1149	-7	0.1	0.0
<u>SG-1</u>	No-Flooded	—	—	0.1	-2.9	—	—	—	—
<u>SG-2</u>	Y	1117	-30	0.1	-0.7	1317	-5	0.1	0.0
<u>SG-3</u>	Y	1018	-29	0.1	0.7	1215	-5	0.1	0.5
<u>SG-4</u>	Y	1135	-29	0.1	0.0	1332	-5	0.0	0.0
<u>Ambient</u>	N/A	1023	-28	0.1	N/A	1223	-7	0.1	N/A